

YKS-DİL İNGİLİZCE
SINAV STRATEJİLERİ

3

WINNER
SERİSİ

1008
ÖZGÜN SORU

Suat **GÜRCAN**
Rıdvan **GÜRBÜZ**
Ergun **KABAKÇI**
Uğur **ALBAYRAK**

GRAMMER
YAPRAK TEST

moda dil
yayınları

2. BASKI

TENSES

1. - 12. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **Fictional stories about people who ---- extraordinary abilities ---- people's attention for so long.**
- A) had / were attracting
B) are having / attracted
C) have / have attracted
D) have had / will attract
E) will have / are attracting
2. **When first humans ---- to make fire, they ---- capable of altering their environment.**
- A) learn / have become
B) are learning / will become
C) have learnt / become
D) learnt / became
E) were learning / had become
3. **Today, scientists ---- that tea may not be as safe as we previously ----.**
- A) have suggested / believe
B) suggested / would believe
C) are suggesting / have believed
D) had suggested / were believing
E) suggest / believed
4. **Dr James Bruno ---- that the first positive discipline technique is for parents to remain calm because nervous parents ---- good results.**
- A) had said / did not get
B) says / do not get
C) will say / are not getting
D) has said / had not got
E) would say / has not got
5. **Our demand for electricity ---- so fast that over the next decade our generating capacity ---- to increase by a third.**
- A) is climbing / will need
B) had climbed / would need
C) climbs / has needed
D) climbed / needed
E) will climb / needs
6. **Hotels ---- that the decline in reservations by tourists from abroad ---- in the coming quarter, similar to the effects of deteriorations in the security situation in the past.**
- A) have expected / continues
B) expected / had continued
C) expect / will continue
D) had expected / continued
E) are expecting / has continued

7. According to a recent poll, four in ten Americans ---- that China ---- stronger than America within a decade.

- A) believe / will be
- B) will believe / will have been
- C) had believed / has been
- D) have believed / was
- E) believed / is

8. City planners, who once ---- parks as financial drains and nests of crime, now ---- them as magnets for tourists and creative types.

- A) would view / have seen
- B) viewed / see
- C) used to view / are seeing
- D) was viewing / had seen
- E) had viewed / saw

9. By 1995, sales of organic food and vegetables ---- 4% and since then the demand for the products ----.

- A) have reached / will escalate
- B) were reaching / escalated
- C) had reached / has escalated
- D) reached / escalates
- E) had been reaching / had escalated

10. For long, artists, art educators, and researchers ---- that art ---- much about humanity, as visual culture is an important aspect of civilization.

- A) believe / would reveal
- B) believed / had revealed
- C) had believed / was revealing
- D) will believe / has revealed
- E) have believed / reveals

11. In the late 1800's, European Jews ---- a movement called Zionism, which ---- to establish a Jewish state in Palestine.

- A) formed / sought
- B) had formed / was seeking
- C) have formed / seek
- D) had been forming / are seeking
- E) were forming / will seek

12. Over the past thirty years or so the quality of many people's lives ---- in some respects because of technological progress.

- A) deteriorated
- B) had deteriorated
- C) was deteriorating
- D) has deteriorated
- E) deteriorates

TENSES

1. - 12. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. It is understood that the driver ---- control of the car, causing it to overturn before it ---- fire.
- A) loses / will catch
B) lost / caught
C) will lose / was catching
D) had lost / would catch
E) has lost / has caught
2. As friends and family are so important to us, we ---- to keep in regular touch while we ----.
- A) want / had travelled
B) wanted / were travelling
C) have wanted / will travel
D) will want / travelled
E) had wanted / would travel
3. As an annual celebration of the harvest and its bounty, Thanksgiving ---- under a category of festivals that ---- cultures, continents and millennia.
- A) falls / spans
B) has fallen / will have spanned
C) fell / is spanning
D) had fallen / spanned
E) will fall / has spanned
4. By the end of the book, you ---- several working games and ---- an excellent knowledge base from which to investigate more advanced techniques.
- A) are constructing / are having
B) had constructed / have
C) have been constructing / had
D) will have constructed / will have
E) will construct / have had
5. Between 1980 and 2014, 120 countries ---- the prevalence of diabetes across the age spectrum double for men, and 87 countries ---- a doubling of diabetes rates among women.
- A) saw / experienced
B) were seeing / experience
C) have seen / experienced
D) had seen / had experienced
E) are seeing / will experience
6. Scientists ---- a new kind of star that up until this point ---- to exist hypothetically.
- A) discover / is discovered
B) had discovered / is being considered
C) discovered / will be considered
D) are discovering / was being considered
E) have discovered / has been considered

7. **Almost since the telescope ---- in the early 17th century, astronomers ---- our nearest planetary neighbour.**

- A) had been invented / have observed
- B) was being invented / had observed
- C) is invented / will have been observing
- D) was invented / have been observing
- E) has been invented / observed

8. **Language ---- the word 'loneliness' to express the pain of being alone, and it ---- the word 'solitude' to express the glory of being alone.**

- A) creates / would create
- B) has created / has created
- C) is creating / will create
- D) had created / was creating
- E) created / is creating

9. **Due to the influence of monsoons on China's climate, the change in snow cover across China ---- from the Eurasia where snow cover ---- currently.**

- A) differed / was decreasing
- B) has been differing / decreases
- C) will differ / will be decreasing
- D) has differed / has been decreasing
- E) differs / is decreasing

10. **The most obvious suspect for the murder was the housekeeper who ---- financial difficulties and suddenly ---- to have a lot of money.**

- A) had been experiencing / appeared
- B) had experienced / was appearing
- C) experiences / appears
- D) will have experienced / has appeared
- E) has experienced / is appearing

11. **The biggest firm in the sector ---- their latest antivirus software last month, but nobody ---- from them yet.**

- A) released / had heard
- B) was going to release / has heard
- C) was releasing / is hearing
- D) has released / will have heard
- E) releases / hears

12. **Vitamins and minerals ---- essential nutrients, because acting in concert, they ---- hundreds of roles in the body.**

- A) have been considered / will perform
- B) will be considered / have performed
- C) had been considered / performed
- D) were being considered / are performing
- E) are considered / perform

1. - 12. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **Although many countries ---- impressive sets of laws lately to protect children, they often ---- to enforce them.**
- A) adopt / failed
B) have adopted / fail
C) are adopting / will fail
D) have been adopting / were failing
E) had adopted / failed
2. **While advertisement companies ---- one or two advertisement work per day, now they ---- the capacity of performing hundreds of works.**
- A) were performing / had
B) are performing / have had
C) used to perform / have
D) perform / are having
E) had performed / had had
3. **India and the Netherlands ---- proposals to stop sales of gas-powered cars in the coming decades, but neither country ---- a plan to see this through yet.**
- A) are considering / will be enacting
B) have considered / has enacted
C) considered / is enacting
D) was considering / enacted
E) will consider / enacts
4. **Historical and literary evidence ---- that, in the past, when men ---- in public, no one saw it as feminine or shameful as they do today.**
- A) suggests / cried
B) had suggested / were crying
C) has been suggesting / would cry
D) suggested / cry
E) is suggesting / had cried
5. **While papyrus and parchment ---- in the West, the Chinese ---- the craft of making paper, which was a cheap and useful writing surface.**
- A) are used / are developing
B) had been used / were developing
C) would be used / have developed
D) have been used / develop
E) were being used / developed
6. **Over decades of field excavations and laboratory work, prehistoric archaeologists ---- that agriculture first ---- around 10,000 years ago.**
- A) learn / was developing
B) had learned / developed
C) are learning / have developed
D) have learned / developed
E) learned / have been developing

7. Traditionally, Belgium ---- itself as a quiet, devout, prosperous and civilized country, where people ---- nice to children.

- A) saw / had been
- B) sees / were
- C) had seen / have been
- D) has seen / are
- E) would see / will be

8. Recent research ---- that pet ownership ---- some surprising benefits for children.

- A) suggests / has
- B) suggested / will have
- C) would suggest / had
- D) will suggest / has had
- E) has suggested / is having

9. Roughly six centuries before Columbus ----, the Atlantic Mayan society abruptly ----.

- A) had crossed / was collapsing
- B) has crossed / will have collapsed
- C) crossed / collapsed
- D) crosses / has collapsed
- E) was crossing / would collapse

10. Sea turtles ---- back 100 million years and ---- the only ancient sea reptiles to survive to the present day.

- A) would date / were
- B) had dated / would be
- C) are dating / have been
- D) date / are
- E) have dated / will be

11. If the global desertification process ---- at its current rate, the world ---- much of its arable land to barren desert.

- A) is continuing / is losing
- B) continues / will lose
- C) had continued / lost
- D) was continuing / would lose
- E) has continued / loses

12. People assume that after they ---- smoking, it ---- a long time for their bodies to get back to normal.

- A) had quit / took
- B) have been quitting / has taken
- C) quit / will take
- D) were quitting / had taken
- E) will quit / is taking

TENSES

1. - 12. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **Alcohol use typically ---- during adolescence, in social settings, and ---- by peer drinking.**
- A) begins / is influenced
B) began / had been influenced
C) is beginning / was influenced
D) has begun / will be influenced
E) had begun / has been influenced
2. **During the 1970s, the West African state of Niger's economy ---- from uranium production, but when uranium prices fell in the 1980s, its brief period of prosperity ----.**
- A) has flourished / had ended
B) was flourishing / has ended
C) flourished / ended
D) had been flourishing / would end
E) will have flourished / was ending
3. **Experts ---- that bone fractures ---- a bigger and more costly problem unless more is done to prevent them.**
- A) predicted / had become
B) predict / will become
C) had predicted / become
D) have predicted / became
E) would predict / have become
4. **Some species ---- their eggs in a pool, a stream, or some other moist place, but others ---- over their eggs until they hatch.**
- A) abandoned / watched
B) had abandoned / were watching
C) are abandoning / will watch
D) abandon / watch
E) will abandon / have watched
5. **Currently, scientists ---- four genetically modified foods in the hope that they ---- to the most common herbicides.**
- A) are testing / will resist
B) were testing / resisted
C) have tested / would resist
D) will be testing / have resisted
E) test / resist
6. **Until recently, researchers ---- little about why sleeping people ---- alert in brightly-lit rooms.**
- A) know / have felt
B) have known / felt
C) knew / feel
D) would know / were feeling
E) was knowing / had felt

7. People throughout the world ---- billions of dollars a year on products that they hope ---- them the appearance of eternal youth.

- A) will spend / would give
- B) are spending / gave
- C) have spent / had given
- D) spend / will give
- E) had spent / have given

8. A personal finance crisis is almost inevitable unless you ---- the truly important tasks in your life before they ---- urgent.

- A) will address / have become
- B) have addressed / had become
- C) will address / will have become
- D) had addressed / became
- E) address / become

9. In the twentieth century, architects in large cities ---- structures in a way that ---- noise.

- A) designed / reduced
- B) have designed / reduces
- C) have been designing / will reduce
- D) will have designed / has reduced
- E) are designing / will be reducing

10. As a consequence of the emergence of writing, old habits of thought ---- to die out, and certain other mental faculties ---- to express themselves.

- A) had been beginning / start
- B) began / started
- C) were beginning / have started
- D) begin / are starting
- E) have begun / had started

11. Scientific evidence ---- that prehistoric Indians ---- in caves in the area now known as Nevada more than 20,000 years ago.

- A) shows / lived
- B) will show / lived
- C) has shown / would live
- D) had shown / had lived
- E) showed / are living

12. Although cases of AIDS ---- in every nation of the world, the disease ---- some countries more than others.

- A) were reported / will affect
- B) will be reported / had affected
- C) had been reported / has affected
- D) will have been reported / affected
- E) have been reported / affects

TENSES

1. - 12. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **Trees that once ---- many hillsides ---- for space and fuel over the centuries.**
- A) have covered / were cleared
B) covered / have been cleared
C) had covered / will be cleared
D) are covering / are cleared
E) were covering / will have been cleared
2. **Though far more women ---- jobs today, they ---- considerable difficulties at work.**
- A) have / still experience
B) are having / have still experienced
C) were having / will still experience
D) have had / still experienced
E) had / had still been experiencing
3. **Unless something ---- to protect the wild life, many species ---- out by 2050.**
- A) has been done / have died
B) was done / had died
C) is being done / will die
D) had been done / died
E) is done / will have died
4. **Academic papers and journals ---- that people generally ---- most shop assistants to be dishonest.**
- A) report / had considered
B) will report / are considering
C) have reported / consider
D) had reported / considered
E) are reporting / will consider
5. **Social media ---- us to connect with people around the world quickly, but some say this ---- at the cost of real connections and relationships.**
- A) allows / had come
B) allowed / will come
C) will have allowed / came
D) had allowed / comes
E) has allowed / has come
6. **Water, indispensable and abundant, ---- the environment in which nearly all the body's internal activities ----.**
- A) has provided / will be conducted
B) will provide / were conducted
C) provides / are conducted
D) had provided / were being conducted
E) provided / had been conducted

7. Sooner or later, America ---- an earthquake as devastating as the one that ---- havoc on northern Japan.

- A) had suffered / will wreak
- B) is suffering / had wreaked
- C) will suffer / has wreaked
- D) has suffered / will have wreaked
- E) was suffering / would wreak

8. Women who ---- little vitamin D ---- multiple sclerosis at a rate about 50 percent higher than those who get lots of the nutrient.

- A) consume / develop
- B) consumed / have developed
- C) had consumed / developed
- D) will consume / are developing
- E) are consuming / were developing

9. Although local temperatures ---- naturally, over the past 50 years the average global temperature ---- at the fastest rate in recorded history.

- A) have fluctuated / will have increased
- B) fluctuate / has increased
- C) will fluctuate / had increased
- D) have been fluctuating / increased
- E) fluctuated / is increasing

10. Searches over the past two decades ---- more than 500 planets outside our solar system, almost all of which ---- stars.

- A) have identified / orbit
- B) had identified / orbited
- C) were identifying / have orbited
- D) are identifying / will have orbited
- E) will identify / had orbited

11. Miming ---- in dance, drama, and acting schools worldwide, although it ---- considerably since the ancient Greek plays.

- A) is still taught / has changed
- B) will still be taught / had changed
- C) has still been taught / changed
- D) had still been taught / would change
- E) was still taught / has changed

12. As gasoline ---- more expensive, monetary reasons ---- more people to be interested in buying electric cars.

- A) became / had caused
- B) will become / are causing
- C) becomes / will cause
- D) are becoming / caused
- E) would become / have caused

TENSES

1. - 12. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **Some birds ---- much longer flights when their routes ---- crossing large bodies of water or other geographic features such as deserts and mountains.**
- A) have undertaken / included
B) undertake / include
C) are undertaking / will include
D) had undertaken / were including
E) will undertake / have included
2. **Geologists ---- that the first horses ---- on Earth about sixty million years ago as compared with only two million years ago for the appearance of human beings.**
- A) believed / had appeared
B) had believed / have appeared
C) are believing / appear
D) believe / appeared
E) have believed / were appearing
3. **Humans ---- painting pictures on cave walls 25,000 years ago or more, but writing systems ---- until groups of people began settling in farming communities.**
- A) begin / had not developed
B) had begun / have not developed
C) began / did not develop
D) was beginning / do not develop
E) have begun / would not develop
4. **Stage plays ---- to music since the era of the ancient Greeks when the dramas of Sophocles and Aeschylus ---- by lyres and flutes.**
- A) have been set / were accompanied
B) were set / have been accompanied
C) are set / are accompanied
D) had been set / would be accompanied
E) were being set / had been accompanied
5. **Predators ---- from attacking harmless insects if they look like insects that ---- them before.**
- A) would refrain / stung
B) have refrained / sting
C) refrained / had stung
D) had refrained / will have stung
E) will refrain / have stung
6. **Fossil records ---- that many species ---- today in much the same form as they did 200 million years ago.**
- A) are indicating / have existed
B) indicate / exist
C) will indicate / are existing
D) indicated / existed
E) have indicated / will exist

7. By the time three academics ---- a solution to the problem, they ---- on it for at least seven straight hours.

- A) have found / will be working
- B) found / had been working
- C) find / have been working
- D) had found / were working
- E) will find / will have been working

10. The company ---- for 15 years, but last week, the original directors ---- from the board.

- A) was trading / had resigned
- B) had been trading / have resigned
- C) is trading / was resigning
- D) will have been trading / resign
- E) has been trading / resigned

8. The unemployment rate ---- 10 percent in October, and there are good reasons to believe that by 2019, 2020, even 2021, it ---- only a little.

- A) hit / will have declined
- B) had hit / was declining
- C) was hitting / would decline
- D) has hit / will decline
- E) has been hitting / is declining

11. The conversation between the airport control tower and pilots ---- that the plane ---- approval to land before it crashed.

- A) had revealed / received
- B) was revealing / was receiving
- C) revealed / had received
- D) reveal / will receive
- E) has revealed / has received

9. The record producers ---- James's latest album when they ---- the remarkable voice of a backing singer.

- A) recorded / were noticing
- B) had been recording / had noticed
- C) have recorded / are noticing
- D) were recording / noticed
- E) are recording / have noticed

12. The majority of New Zealanders still believe that the Queen ---- a significant role for their country, yet more and more people ---- the relevance of a queen in this century.

- A) has played / were questioning
- B) plays / are questioning
- C) was playing / questioned
- D) had played / have questioned
- E) is playing / had questioned

1. - 12. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **A lot of young people ---- the army as soon as the Russian government ---- war on the enemy.**
- A) had joined / declared
B) was joining / was declaring
C) joined / had declared
D) have joined / will declare
E) join / are declaring
2. **The mayor of London ---- that by 2036 London's population ---- from 8.5 million today to 10 million.**
- A) predicts / will have increased
B) was predicting / increased
C) had predicted / was increasing
D) is predicting / will increase
E) has predicted / would have increased
3. **Even though many people ---- the Internet for granted to reach any information these days, people in the 1800s ---- difficulty reaching information very quickly.**
- A) take / are having
B) are taking / had
C) have taken / were having
D) were taking / have
E) had taken / had been having
4. **Until recently, a group of scientists ---- that Neanderthals and modern human beings ---- from the same ancestor.**
- A) have believed / have descended
B) believed / descended
C) were believing / had descended
D) had believed / were descending
E) are believing / are descending
5. **When Mr. Hopkins, the manager, announced that they ---- a new product the following year, he did not know that the design team ---- most of the project.**
- A) will introduce / has already completed
B) had introduced / already completed
C) have introduced / is already completing
D) would introduce / had already completed
E) are introducing / was already completing
6. **The guitar is an instrument that ---- around the 1500s, but it ---- several big transformations during its history.**
- A) has existed / underwent
B) was existing / had undergone
C) existed / has undergone
D) had existed / was undergoing
E) has been existing / is undergoing

7. **Albert Einstein ---- the United States when Adolf Hitler ---- to power in 1933.**

- A) visited / was coming
- B) has visited / has come
- C) would visit / had come
- D) had been visiting / would come
- E) was visiting / came

8. **Exactly 30 years ago, UK scientists ---- they ---- a hole in the ozone layer in the atmosphere above Antarctica.**

- A) had announced / discovered
- B) have announced / have discovered
- C) announce / will discover
- D) were announcing / would discover
- E) announced / had discovered

9. **Futurologists ---- that in 15 years' time computers ---- more intelligent than we are.**

- A) are predicting / have become
- B) have predicted / will become
- C) predicted / had become
- D) will predict / become
- E) had predicted / became

10. **In 1978, 65% of couples ---- children, but by 1998 this ---- to 48%.**

- A) had had / fell
- B) would have / was falling
- C) had / had fallen
- D) have had / has fallen
- E) were having / would fall

11. **Until the 1980s, most scientists ---- that non-catastrophic geological processes ---- the extinction of dinosaurs.**

- A) had believed / were causing
- B) believed / caused
- C) were believing / had caused
- D) have believed / have caused
- E) believe / had been causing

12. **The tragic death of famous actor Robin Williams ---- a wider debate about depression and how society ---- with mental illness.**

- A) generated / will deal
- B) is generating / was dealing
- C) had generated / is dealing
- D) will generate / had dealt
- E) has generated / deals

1. - 12. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **As soon as scientists ---- the power of DNA technology, they ---- to worry about its potential dangers.**
- A) realized / began
B) have realized / had begun
C) had realized / were beginning
D) will realize / begin
E) were realizing / would begin
2. **Before the invention of the automobile, which ----- the lives of communities since then, previous societies ---- on animals for transportation.**
- A) changes / relies
B) has changed / relied
C) changed / were relying
D) was changing / had relied
E) had changed / have relied
3. **One of Britain's most popular safari parks has come under criticism since it ---- that it ---- six of its lions because of a large increase in pregnancies.**
- A) has emerged / kills
B) was emerging / killed
C) had emerged / was killing
D) emerges / will have killed
E) emerged / had killed
4. **Russian archaeologists ---- they ---- the remains of a 10-13 year old boy and an 18-23 year old woman - presumed to be Prince Alexei and Grand Duchess Maria.**
- A) confirmed / had discovered
B) were confirming / discover
C) confirm / will discover
D) had confirmed / discovered
E) have confirmed / were discovering
5. **Experts ----- that if the current birth rate does not drop significantly, the population of Mexico ---- 200 million by 2025.**
- A) predicted / would reach
B) have predicted / has reached
C) will predict / will be reaching
D) predict / will have reached
E) had predicted / reached
6. **When Queen Victoria ---- in 1901, she ---- for 63 years.**
- A) was dying / was reigning
B) died / had been reigning
C) had died / reigned
D) has died / has been reigning
E) dies / will have reigned

7. It has been claimed that no such man as Homer ---- and that the Iliad and the Odyssey ---- collections of traditional ballads and not the work of one man.
- A) exists / were
B) has existed / will be
C) would exist / have been
D) had existed / had been
E) existed / are

8. The experts who ---- on the developments of robots ---- that robots may take over the world in the near future.
- A) will be working / warned
B) have worked / were warning
C) were working / had warned
D) are working / have warned
E) had worked / are warning

9. The loud applause at the end of the concert ---- how deeply the performance ---- the audience.
- A) had showed / was affecting
B) showed / affected
C) was showing / would affect
D) has showed / will affect
E) is showing / had affected

10. By the time the head of the department ---- back from his business trip to Athens, her assistants ---- the annual report.
- A) had got / completed
B) was getting / had completed
C) got / were completing
D) has got / have been completing
E) gets / will have completed

11. For some time, lava ---- from Mount Etna and the experts are confident that the volcano ---- more violently soon and the authorities are evacuating the area.
- A) has been pouring / will erupt
B) was pouring / had erupted
C) is pouring / will have erupted
D) has been pouring / erupted
E) has poured / would erupt

12. Because unemployment ---- so high and particularly for under 25s, young adults should start looking for a job now rather than hope the economy ---- up in four years.
- A) has remained / has picked
B) remained / picked
C) had remained / was picking
D) remains / will pick
E) will remain / is picking

MODALS

1. - 12. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **Newborn babies ---- among the most vulnerable to the toxic chemicals, since organic pollutants ---- high concentrations in breast milk.**
- A) could be / had reached
B) must be / will have reached
C) may be / reach
D) ought to have been / have reached
E) would be / could be reaching
2. **We are so thankful to the women who ---- part in the trial and their families, as we ---- this important research without them.**
- A) have taken / needn't have done
B) take / didn't have to do
C) took / couldn't have done
D) will take / shouldn't have done
E) had taken / mustn't do
3. **U-M Life Sciences Institute was created to bring together researchers with different sets of expertise to collaborate on problems they ---- individually.**
- A) mustn't solve
B) couldn't solve
C) were not to have solved
D) had better not solve
E) shouldn't have solved
4. **Since no one had ever seen a mastodon or mammoth alive, these creatures ---- extinct.**
- A) may go
B) were supposed to go
C) had to go
D) could go
E) must have gone
5. **It is possible that a combination of a huge asteroid and the earthquakes and lava flows that it set off ---- the dinosaurs.**
- A) might have killed
B) had to kill
C) must kill
D) should have killed
E) were supposed to kill
6. **Clearly there occurred a mistake. I ---- to my checking account, but instead ---- it into the savings account.**
- A) might have deposited / am depositing
B) should have deposited / deposited
C) might deposit / had deposited
D) must have deposited / have deposited
E) ought to deposit / was depositing

7. **The students ---- finals last week, but with the snow, all classes ----.**

- A) had to start / used to be cancelled
- B) could start / must have been cancelled
- C) would rather start / managed to be cancelled
- D) were supposed to start / had to be cancelled
- E) should have started / might be cancelled

8. **You ---- a lot about people by the shoes they ----, whether they like sneakers or they wear classics.**

- A) could have told / have worn
- B) have to tell / wear
- C) can tell / are wearing
- D) would rather tell / had worn
- E) should be telling / will be wearing

9. **To pass the English-language section, you ---- both subtests, but the two subtests ---- at the same test administration and can be taken separately.**

- A) must pass / do not have to be passed
- B) can pass / could not be passed
- C) have to pass / had better not be passed
- D) might pass / might not be passed
- E) are to pass / should not be passed

10. **The decision to become a firefighter is one that ---- careful consideration; you ---- very dedicated to the choice you make.**

- A) may take / should have been
- B) has to take / must be
- C) could take / had to be
- D) might have taken / used to be
- E) can take / must have been

11. **It ---- a long time to develop and share photos, too, but new technology reduces that process to seconds.**

- A) would rather take
- B) is able to take
- C) used to take
- D) should have taken
- E) must take

12. **The airline offered in-flight breakfast and lunch so we ---- any food for ourselves as we had more than enough food throughout the flight.**

- A) needn't have prepared
- B) had better not prepare
- C) can't have prepared
- D) weren't likely to prepare
- E) couldn't prepare

MODALS

1. - 12. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **Though the rainfall from this storm ---- enough water to end the drought, it did bring some relief.**
- A) shouldn't have supplied
B) might not supply
C) didn't need to supply
D) could not supply
E) won't have to supply
2. **It is a big and fair idea that the poor ---- tax on things they must buy to survive.**
- A) couldn't pay
B) shouldn't have to pay
C) haven't had to pay
D) wasn't able to pay
E) might not have paid
3. **Engineers ---- several design problems before airbags ---- a reality.**
- A) solved / had become
B) could solve / are becoming
C) were able to solve / has become
D) should have solved / were becoming
E) had to solve / became
4. **Foods like sweets, chocolate, cakes and biscuits ---- too often as they usually contain high amounts of sugar and fat.**
- A) should not be eaten
B) could not be eaten
C) do not have to be eaten
D) would not have been eaten
E) should not have been eaten
5. **Those who think animal testing ---- be banned claim that products ---- tested on animals first to make sure that they are safe for use by humans.**
- A) may not / had to be
B) didn't use to / might be
C) might not / should have been
D) should not / must be
E) could not / will be
6. **It turned out that the accused ---- in the armed robbery because he was already in prison during the whole time.**
- A) mustn't be involved
B) didn't have to be involved
C) can't have been involved
D) shouldn't have been involved
E) might not be involved

7. People with high IQs ---- able to solve the most complicated mathematical formula but they usually ---- to be at a bit of a loss when it comes to understanding how to behave in company.

- A) may be / tend
- B) should be / tended
- C) must have been / have tended
- D) will be / may have tended
- E) are to be / need to tend

8. By observing the colours a person chooses or rejects, a therapist ---- about his psychological state.

- A) should learn
- B) can learn
- C) might have learnt
- D) was to have learnt
- E) could have learnt

9. We do not know how life arose on this particular world, or whether it ---- elsewhere in the universe in some similar-or very different-form.

- A) must appear
- B) was going to appear
- C) used to appear
- D) might have appeared
- E) should have appeared

10. Five years ago, thousands of suffering Zimbabweans ---- home to seek a better life in other countries.

- A) could have abandoned
- B) had to abandon
- C) would abandon
- D) may need to abandon
- E) had better abandon

11. Music ---- moods in a rapidly and powerfully way that other means ----.

- A) can set / cannot achieve
- B) should set / couldn't achieve
- C) had better set / must not have achieved
- D) ought to set / didn't use to achieve
- E) must set / shouldn't have achieved

12. Sometimes, international students experience some cultural differences in family life and there ---- some misunderstanding between them and host families.

- A) should have been
- B) might be
- C) must be
- D) was supposed to be
- E) had better be

MODALS

1. - 12. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **Doctors recommend that people with diabetes ---- their lives as usual, but ---- a well-balanced and healthy diet.**
- A) must continue / are to follow
 B) can continue / should follow
 C) may continue / used to follow
 D) had better continue / might follow
 E) could continue / had to follow
2. **New findings suggest that genetics ---- a key role in schizophrenia, and that people who develop schizophrenia ---- with brains with a different structure.**
- A) can play / may have been born
 B) must play / might be born
 C) is supposed to play / must have been born
 D) should play / ought to be born
 E) could have played / had to be born
3. **Music ---- a form of non-verbal communication whose message ---- in words.**
- A) used to provide / shouldn't be expressed
 B) had to provide / couldn't be expressed
 C) may provide / cannot be expressed
 D) must provide / wasn't to be expressed
 E) can provide / shouldn't have been expressed
4. **Scientists developed many different theories, but unfortunately they ---- any of these.**
- A) ought not to prove
 B) must not prove
 C) should not have proved
 D) need not have proved
 E) could not prove
5. **In the past, farmers ---- corn by hand, whereas they now use huge machines for this purpose.**
- A) should have picked
 B) might pick
 C) had better pick
 D) used to pick
 E) must pick
6. **Children who watch a lot of TV ---- their ability to focus on a subject or an educational activity for more than ten to fifteen minutes.**
- A) ought to have lost
 B) had to lose
 C) must lose
 D) would lose
 E) may lose

7. **Vegetarians ---- aware of the fact that their diet lacks some essential vitamins, and thus they ---- daily supplementary vitamin pills.**

- A) had to be / must take
- B) could be / ought to have taken
- C) had better be / had to take
- D) should be / should take
- E) are supposed to be / might have taken

8. **The Mayor announced that they ---- the public transport fares in order to compensate for the unexpected rise in fuel prices.**

- A) may increase
- B) had to increase
- C) must have increased
- D) will increase
- E) are supposed to increase

9. **It is recommended that we ---- at regular times in order not to stop our body clock from working normally.**

- A) may have slept
- B) had to sleep
- C) should sleep
- D) ought to have slept
- E) were to sleep

10. **Patients with neurological disorders who ---- are often able to sing, and sometimes even dance, to music.**

- A) shouldn't talk
- B) cannot talk
- C) needn't have talked
- D) are not to talk
- E) mustn't talk

11. **Americans now recycle far more waste than they ---- two decades ago because they have realized that they produce more rubbish than other countries.**

- A) had better
- B) should
- C) may
- D) might
- E) used to

12. **Some argue that cigarette advertising ---- because it mainly targets teenagers by showing young beautiful people smoking and having fun.**

- A) must have been discouraged
- B) could be discouraged
- C) should be discouraged
- D) might be discouraged
- E) may have been discouraged

MODALS

1. - 12. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. In the old days, potatoes and carrots were preferred, for people ---- them all winter long before the introduction of refrigerators.
- A) had to store
B) could store
C) should store
D) must have stored
E) were supposed to store
2. Most people ---- that in order to be healthy they ---- eight hours of sleep every night.
- A) believed / may have
B) might believe / had to have
C) would believe / should have
D) believe / must have
E) had believed / would have
3. With the help of certain cells under its skin, the frog changes colour so that it ---- into its surroundings and fool a nearby enemy.
- A) should blend
B) had to blend
C) would blend
D) can blend
E) had better blend
4. We ---- cautious when revealing our research findings as any misunderstanding ---- a panicky situation.
- A) ought to be / used to create
B) might be / should have created
C) have to be / may create
D) may have been / might create
E) must have been / had better create
5. Turkish law ---- that all guesthouses and dormitories for elementary school children ---- by the state.
- A) will require / may be established
B) has required / must have been established
C) requires / should be established
D) had required / could be established
E) might require / had to be established
6. In England during the Middle Ages, priests and monks ---- of the opinion that people ---- football.
- A) have been / couldn't play
B) are / should not play
C) used to be / didn't have to play
D) were / must not play
E) had been / needn't have played

7. James will have to spend the afternoon shopping with his mother-in-law, and to be honest, he ---- almost anything else you can think of than walk around shops with her.

- A) used to do
- B) might be doing
- C) may have done
- D) should have done
- E) would rather do

8. This is a very busy month for summer resorts. You ---- your rooms well in advance if you do not want to face accommodation problems.

- A) ought to have booked
- B) must book
- C) must have booked
- D) should be booking
- E) were supposed to book

9. Luckily, the suntan lotion Bill took on holiday with him lasted for the whole two weeks, so he ---- any more.

- A) mustn't have bought
- B) didn't have to buy
- C) didn't use to buy
- D) needn't have bought
- E) shouldn't have bought

10. In 1999, Betty announced that her husband had throat cancer, so she ---- a break to spend more time at home.

- A) must take
- B) had better take
- C) might take
- D) had to take
- E) could take

11. Natalie ---- the contract immediately, but the company does not promise to reserve the job for her.

- A) should not sign
- B) does not have to sign
- C) had better not sign
- D) may not have signed
- E) needn't have signed

12. As well as limiting the amount of toxin that enters their body, the molly fish ---- the hydrogen sulphide once it ---- their system.

- A) are able to detoxify / has entered
- B) could have detoxified / entered
- C) may detoxify / is entering
- D) must have detoxified / enters
- E) are supposed to detoxify / will enter

MODALS

1. - 12. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **Some scientists are concerned that excessive use of salt ---- asthma and kidney disease.**
- A) should have caused
B) must cause
C) may cause
D) would cause
E) ought to cause
2. **To understand and respect each other and give others the right to be different, we ---- more tolerant of each other's traditions.**
- A) should have been
B) must be
C) might have been
D) used to be
E) may have been
3. **Sports stars ---- to be role models in all aspects of their lives because kids look up to them and want to be like them.**
- A) might be trying
B) must have tried
C) would be trying
D) should try
E) used to try
4. **You ---- a new jacket just for one interview. I would have lent you one of mine if you'd mentioned it to me.**
- A) didn't need to buy
B) mustn't have bought
C) can't have bought
D) needn't have bought
E) couldn't buy
5. **You ---- immediately. The closing date for applications is in three weeks' time.**
- A) can't reply
B) mustn't have replied
C) needn't reply
D) shouldn't reply
E) couldn't have replied
6. **We had been warned that our flight ---- this morning, but the pilot ---- despite heavy fog.**
- A) must be delayed / could take off
B) should have been delayed / used to take off
C) may be delayed / had to take off
D) would be delayed / ought to take off
E) might be delayed / was able to take off

7. If food manufacturers ---- to diminish the amount of salt in food, the blood pressure of the entire population will shift downwards, which ---- in considerable health benefits.

- A) decide / may result
- B) had decided / might be resulting
- C) must decide / could result
- D) can decide / had to result
- E) decided / should result

8. We ---- London because the surroundings are looking more and more urban.

- A) must be approaching
- B) should have approached
- C) had better approach
- D) would be approaching
- E) used to approach

9. If the sun is as hot as it is today, people with fair skin ---- to stay in the shade.

- A) could have tried
- B) used to try
- C) were supposed to try
- D) should try
- E) might have tried

10. We know that we ---- a positive result from the negotiations, but still we ---- the meeting.

- A) shouldn't get / had better attend
- B) didn't use to get / would attend
- C) can't get / will attend
- D) may not get / should have attended
- E) mustn't get / may be attending

11. Hopefully, with cooperation among countries around the world, elephants ---- to live, and everyone ---- these fascinating giants of the Earth.

- A) may continue / can see
- B) had to continue / might see
- C) used to continue / should see
- D) should continue / had to see
- E) might continue / were to see

12. It is really hard to understand why they now hate each other so much, while they ---- very close friends.

- A) must have been
- B) could be
- C) used to be
- D) ought to have been
- E) might be

MODALS

1. - 12. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **In order to perform well, an athlete ---- a number of different abilities and ---- excellent physical skills.**
- A) needs to have / used to demonstrate
B) should have / may have demonstrated
C) used to have / would demonstrate
D) had to have / might demonstrate
E) must have / should demonstrate
2. **Leonardo ---- to JC Henry Bull School in 2003 because it wasn't founded until 2005.**
- A) ought not to have gone
B) would rather not have gone
C) may not be going
D) can't have gone
E) must not be going
3. **No student of a foreign language ---- that grammar is complex. By changing word sequences and by adding a range of auxiliary verbs and suffixes, we ---- tiny variations in meaning.**
- A) used to be told / could communicate
B) needs to be told / are able to communicate
C) had to be told / were to communicate
D) has been told / can communicate
E) must be told / would communicate
4. **When they both lost their jobs during the economic crisis, they ---- to a cheaper house and cut down on some of their luxuries.**
- A) must move
B) should be moving
C) might move
D) need to move
E) had to move
5. **Fortunately, despite several obstacles, the family encountered on the way, they ---- at their destination before it got dark.**
- A) were able to arrive
B) had to arrive
C) might be arriving
D) could arrive
E) must have arrived
6. **Clearly, people ---- a certain amount of time sleeping or relaxing. That is important to good health.**
- A) must have spent
B) would be spending
C) used to spend
D) could have spent
E) should spend

7. **A lot of wildflowers ---- along the side of the field, but we no longer see any.**

- A) should grow
- B) used to grow
- C) must be growing
- D) may have grown
- E) had to grow

8. **The Japanese say that food ---- with the eyes before it ---- with the mouth.**

- A) should have been tasted / was tasted
- B) has to be tasted / has been tasted
- C) might be tasted / will be tasted
- D) must be tasted / is tasted
- E) could be tasted / might have been tasted

9. **Although some of the moons that revolve around Saturn and Jupiter have conditions that ---- life, the evidence contradicts this possibility.**

- A) used to support
- B) must have supported
- C) might support
- D) are to support
- E) should support

10. **If men and women ---- that many of their differences are cultural, not personal, they ---- their relationships.**

- A) may have understood / must have improved
- B) could understand / must be improving
- C) might be understanding / were able to improve
- D) can understand / may be able to improve
- E) have to understand / need to improve

11. **It was only after the hurricane hit that officials realized the city sports hall and other large buildings ---- to shelter people who ---- the city.**

- A) should have been equipped / could not escape
- B) will have been equipped / are not escaping
- C) must have equipped / hadn't escaped
- D) have been equipped / cannot escape
- E) could be equipped / needn't have escaped

12. **Emperor penguins ---- as tall as 1.15 m and ---- as much as 40 kg and they are the largest of the 17 penguin species.**

- A) must be / should weigh
- B) used to be / must weigh
- C) could be / ought to weigh
- D) had to be / are supposed to weigh
- E) may be / can weigh



MODALS

1. - 12. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **So far many journalists ---- any reliable information about the extent of food poisoning on the campus.**
- A) couldn't have got
B) might be getting
C) haven't been able to get
D) will not have got
E) might not have got
2. **If the eye of the storm passes over a weather station, the instruments which measure wind speeds and pressure ---- these huge winds.**
- A) may not be able to withstand
B) cannot have withstood
C) shouldn't withstand
D) were not to have withstood
E) didn't use to withstand
3. **According to a recent study, Hurricane Irene, which ---- several cities three years ago, ---- Virginia Earthquake aftershocks.**
- A) had struck / will be triggering
B) has struck / must trigger
C) struck / might have triggered
D) must have struck / has triggered
E) strikes / will have triggered
4. **If we move or travel to a new place with a different culture, generally we ---- our favourite meals, so we ---- food that is different to us.**
- A) shouldn't find / might eat
B) mustn't find / should be eating
C) couldn't find / need to eat
D) don't need to find / must eat
E) cannot find / may have to eat
5. **When we ---- happy-looking and not-so-thin Italians, it ---- hard to believe that their diet is healthy, but it is, and delicious too.**
- A) observed / ought to have been
B) are observing / might have been
C) may observe / could be
D) observe / may be
E) have observed / should have been
6. **The mountaineers were so happy when they ---- the summit despite all the bad weather conditions.**
- A) could reach
B) used to reach
C) had to reach
D) must have reached
E) were able to reach

7. **Mexican cuisine is an excellent source of Vitamins A and C, both of which ---- you fight a cold, asthma, bronchitis, and sinusitis.**

- A) are supposed to help
- B) must be helping
- C) may help
- D) used to help
- E) have to help

8. **Robert ---- a translator on his business trips to Germany, but now his own German is good enough for him to manage on his own.**

- A) ought to have needed
- B) has needed
- C) might be needing
- D) will have needed
- E) used to need

9. **An elephant ---- signs of old age at 50 years and it ---- 60 years or more, but there are no examples of 100-year-old individuals.**

- A) will be showing / should live
- B) must show / will live
- C) used to show / could have lived
- D) shows / may live
- E) might show / has to live

10. **The job of a hostess ---- very impressive, yet in reality, they ---- long and unsociable hours**

- A) seems / might have worked
- B) may seem / have to work
- C) must seem / may be working
- D) has seemed / used to work
- E) might have seemed / are to be working

11. **The Neanderthals ---- wooden toothpicks to pick or rub their teeth, as some apes and monkeys ---- today.**

- A) may be using / have done
- B) had better use / would do
- C) must have used / are doing
- D) would use / did
- E) could have been using / do

12. **The government ---- education for children without charging them money, and the children ---- school.**

- A) must provide / are required to attend
- B) had to provide / may be attending
- C) should be providing / were supposed to attend
- D) might have provided / will attend
- E) used to provide / might have attended



MODALS

1. - 12. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **Tokyo and three neighbouring towns ---- an excess of 3.43 million tons of garbage by 2030, and ---- it elsewhere.**
- A) could be having / should have shipped
 B) might have had / had to ship
 C) used to have / will have to ship
 D) will have had / may have to ship
 E) would have had / might be shipping
2. **In the future, scientists ---- human genes into pigs or other animals, and farmers ---- animals for the purpose of organ transplants for humans.**
- A) might put / have to raise
 B) will be putting / are to raise
 C) may put / may raise
 D) should put / must have raised
 E) must put / might be raising
3. **According to the law, anyone over 40, of Algerian birth and a Muslim, ---- as president of Algeria.**
- A) should be elected
 B) must have been elected
 C) used to be elected
 D) would have been elected
 E) can be elected
4. **What conservationists ---- in order to protect endangered species ---- by governments to succeed.**
- A) do / should be supported
 B) had done / will be supported
 C) are doing / had to be supported
 D) did / may have been supported
 E) have done / must have been supported
5. **A person ---- dizzy for a while after this vaccination, so doctors suggest that they ---- down for half an hour.**
- A) should feel / must have sit
 B) may feel / could be sitting
 C) might feel / should sit
 D) ought to feel / may sit
 E) had better feel / has to sit
6. **The fire which destroyed the whole building ---- on purpose; otherwise, it couldn't have caused so much damage.**
- A) should have been started
 B) must have been started
 C) had to be started
 D) used to be started
 E) was supposed to be started

7. The human resources department ---- a new clerk by now, yet nobody replied to their advertisement and they will have to advertise the position again.

- A) must have hired
- B) will be hiring
- C) can hire
- D) used to hire
- E) should have hired

8. Some drugs which doctors ---- for hyperactive children ---- physical growth and make a child vulnerable to liver ailments.

- A) have prescribed / should retard
- B) prescribed / may have retarded
- C) will prescribe / must retard
- D) prescribe / can retard
- E) may prescribe / had to retard

9. Yawning, which ---- by boredom, makes us feel awake by stretching the muscles surrounding the lungs or bringing more oxygen to the brain.

- A) must be caused
- B) should be caused
- C) may be caused
- D) will have been caused
- E) had to be caused

10. Some years ago, the Argentina government ---- compulsory military service, so young men no longer ---- a period in the country's army.

- A) had ended / may spend
- B) ended / have to spend
- C) was to end / might spend
- D) has ended / were to have spent
- E) could end / had to spend

11. A person who ---- in an accident and then suffers back or neck pain ---- his or her spine.

- A) had been involved / may injure
- B) has been involved / might have injured
- C) is involved / must injure
- D) could be involved / was to injure
- E) will be involved / needs to injure

12. Although it looks quite Western, Japan is still in many ways very oriental. For example, whenever you go into a house, you ---- off your shoes.

- A) had to take
- B) should have taken
- C) must have taken
- D) must take
- E) might have taken

PASSIVE VOICE

1. - 12. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **To a large extent, the Earth's rising temperatures ---- by carbon dioxide, a greenhouse gas, so the more carbon ---- out of the atmosphere the better.**
- A) were driven / kept
B) drove / may be kept
C) have driven / could keep
D) are driven / can be kept
E) have been driven / must be kept
2. **Most often, migraine ---- of as an occasional severe headache, which ---- by strange visual effects and nausea.**
- A) was thought / accompanied
B) has thought / may be accompanied
C) thinks / will be accompanied
D) has been thought / accompanies
E) is thought / is accompanied
3. **Many bat species are endangered because much of their habitat ---- to human development and some ----.**
- A) has been lost / are hunted
B) had been lost / might be hunted
C) lost / were hunted
D) are lost / have hunted
E) will be lost / will be hunted
4. **Retirees in Spain ---- one of the finest climates in Europe, particularly on the Mediterranean coastal region where the weather ---- by hot sunny summers and mild winters.**
- A) have enjoyed / characterised
B) enjoyed / could have characterised
C) enjoy / is characterised
D) will enjoy / had been characterised
E) can enjoy / must be characterised
5. **It is astonishing what we ---- from studying the prehistoric footprints that ---- in caves by ancient humans.**
- A) are learnt / left
B) can learn / were left
C) have learnt / will be left
D) learnt / are left
E) may have been learnt / had been left
6. **From its birth up until around 3.9 billion years ago, the Earth ---- by asteroids and other debris.**
- A) has been bombarded
B) was bombarded
C) might be bombarded
D) bombarded
E) had been bombarded

7. The government ---- that nearly 256 districts across India, home to nearly a quarter of the population ---- by the drought.

- A) was said / impacted
- B) had said / would be impacted
- C) has said / may well impact
- D) says / must be impacted
- E) said / were impacted

8. In order to extract the maximum amount of oxygen from the water, the molly fish ---- larger heads and gills.

- A) are grown
- B) may grow
- C) were grown
- D) have grown
- E) must be grown

9. In ancient Greece, it was the highest honour to be allowed to participate in the Olympics, and only males of good character ---- to take part in these sports events.

- A) were chosen
- B) had chosen
- C) chose
- D) used to choose
- E) have been chosen

10. By understanding what ---- as beautiful in a certain place, we ---- its customs and culture better.

- A) is perceived / can understand
- B) perceived / understood
- C) was perceived / have understood
- D) perceives / understand
- E) might be perceived / had to understand

11. NASA's Kepler space telescope ---- in 2009 and ---- successfully for four years.

- A) could launch / was operated
- B) launched / has been operated
- C) was launched / operated
- D) might have launched / had operated
- E) had been launched / would operate

12. People who ---- their hand or arm amputated ---- a prosthetic body part to help them lift or grip objects.

- A) have / will use
- B) had / were used
- C) have had / can use
- D) will have / have used
- E) are having / are used

PASSIVE VOICE

1. - 12. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **A complete picture of the areas that the immune system ---- to cause type 1 diabetes ---- in the end by scientists.**
 - A) attacks / has been revealed
 - B) is attacked / will be revealed
 - C) has attacked / revealed
 - D) attacked / had been revealed
 - E) will attack / reveals

2. **Thousands of people ---- and many of Kathmandu's historic sites ---- in the 7.8-magnitude earthquake and a number of aftershocks.**
 - A) killed / had destroyed
 - B) are killed / have been destroying
 - C) have killed / are destroyed
 - D) were killed / were destroyed
 - E) had been killed / would be destroyed

3. **Although the American concept of Thanksgiving ---- in the colonies of New England, its roots ---- back to the other side of the Atlantic.**
 - A) has developed / must have traced
 - B) was developed / will be traced
 - C) develops / were traced
 - D) is developed / traced
 - E) developed / can be traced

4. **Extinct volcanoes ---- in 4,900 metres of water about 250 kilometres off the coast while a research ship ---- the seafloor.**
 - A) could be found / is mapping
 - B) have found / mapped
 - C) were found / was mapping
 - D) should be found / is mapped
 - E) had been found / mapped

5. **People who are voluntarily idle ---- as unemployed because they ---- for a job.**
 - A) are not counted / are not searching
 - B) cannot be counted / were not searching
 - C) will not be counted / would not search
 - D) have not been counted / are not searched
 - E) had not been counted / could not search

6. **Many scientists ---- that dinosaur extinction ---- by an interstellar cloud 66 million years ago.**
 - A) agree / may have been caused
 - B) have agreed / had caused
 - C) agreed / must be causing
 - D) will agree / should have been caused
 - E) had agreed / was caused

7. **Prior to the Renaissance, Europe ---- the Medieval Times, otherwise known as the Dark Ages, which ---- by war, famine, and disease.**

- A) could experience / had been characterized
- B) was experiencing / might be characterized
- C) had experienced / were characterized
- D) has experienced / have been characterized
- E) would be experiencing / are characterized

8. **Alternative sources of electrical energy ---- around the world to face the challenges of the 21st century, but new sources of power ---- new levels of protection.**

- A) could have been harnessed / can require
- B) are harnessed / will be required
- C) will have been harnessed / should require
- D) are being harnessed / require
- E) must be harnessed / required

9. **The second chapter of the book ---- that the city of Rome and Venice are known ---- important trade centres of their times.**

- A) suggests / to have been
- B) will suggest / to be
- C) is suggesting / be
- D) has suggested / being
- E) suggested / having been

10. **Before the Industrial Revolution, most goods ---- in small workshops or at home, but then mass production in factories ---- it possible to manufacture goods more cheaply and quickly.**

- A) had been producing / should have made
- B) would be produced / might make
- C) were produced / had to made
- D) could be produced / were made
- E) had been produced / made

11. **The role of the secretary in companies ---- beyond the administrative, and increasingly it ---- more strategic and compliance-focused.**

- A) has evolved / was becoming
- B) is evolving / is becoming
- C) was evolved / has become
- D) will be evolving / could be becoming
- E) had evolved / becomes

12. **The United States ---- some 37 million tons of food each year, which is a third of all the food it produces, yet just five percent of that ----.**

- A) must discard / should be composted
- B) has discarded / will be composted
- C) discarded / was being composted
- D) discards / is composted
- E) is discarding / is being composted

PASSIVE VOICE

1. - 12. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. Cacao ---- about 2000 to 3000 years ago by the pre-Columbian civilizations, and ---- in a beverage called 'chocolatl'.
- A) was cultivated / was used
B) could have been cultivated / was being used
C) had to be cultivated / had been used
D) was going to be cultivated / has been used
E) must have been cultivated / might be used
2. The new knowledge culture ---- as our ties to older forms of social community ---- down.
- A) had to be arisen / were broken
B) could be arising / will break
C) was arising / had been breaking
D) has arisen / are breaking
E) should be arisen / would break
3. "World No Tobacco Day" ---- internationally on May 31 in order to highlight health risks that ---- with tobacco use and to advocate policies to reduce tobacco consumption.
- A) was marked / associated
B) is marked / are associated
C) has been marked / were being associated
D) marks / have associated
E) should be marked / will be associated
4. It ---- that Earth's oldest civilization ---- in ancient Indonesia.
- A) was claimed / should be thriving
B) has claimed / must have been thrived
C) is claimed / could have thrived
D) is being claimed / would thrive
E) can be claimed / had to thrive
5. Agriculture ---- for 70% of global water consumption, which is more than twice the amount that ---- by industry.
- A) was accounted / was used
B) had accounted / was being used
C) accounts / is used
D) has accounted / has used
E) is accounting / used to be used
6. It may not be exactly accurate to say that Columbus ---- America, since indigenous people ---- there for thousands of years prior to Columbus's arrival.
- A) was being discovered / had lived
B) was discovered / were living
C) has been discovering / lived
D) had discovered / might have lived
E) could have discovered / had been living

7. When prehistoric tribes first ---- other tribes who did not speak intelligibly to them, they ----.

- A) encountered / must have been astounded
- B) were encountered / astounded
- C) had encountered / were being astounded
- D) encounter / will have been astounded
- E) were encountering / had been astounded

8. The Industrial Revolution ---- an intensive urbanization because workers ---- in one area to work the factory machines.

- A) has led to / may be clustered
- B) was leading to / clustered
- C) led to / had to be clustered
- D) could lead to / should have been clustered
- E) leads to / must cluster

9. At present, it ---- that more than 100 million individuals worldwide ---- to levels of inorganic arsenic in drinking water that can pose a significant threat to human health.

- A) estimates / might be exposed
- B) has estimated / will be exposed
- C) is estimated / are exposed
- D) has been estimated / ought to be exposed
- E) was estimated / had been exposed

10. In the past decade, China ---- the size of its student population while pouring vast resources into elite universities.

- A) was doubled
- B) has doubled
- C) will be doubled
- D) has been doubled
- E) doubled

11. It is expected that three thousand dollars ---- by the time the lottery ----.

- A) must have been collected / had been drawn
- B) will be collected / draws
- C) had been collected / was drawn
- D) will have been collected / is drawn
- E) have been collected / has been drawn

12. As in the past, today hundreds of species of animals, plants and insects ---- and are in danger of becoming extinct.

- A) threaten
- B) will have threatened
- C) were threatened
- D) threatened
- E) are threatened

PASSIVE VOICE

1. - 12. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **Schizophrenia, which is the most disabling and serious of mental illnesses, is believed ---- by chemical imbalances in the brain.**
- A) to cause
B) to be caused
C) being caused
D) having caused
E) to have caused
2. **The flying object which ---- by some peasants ---- as being metallic in appearance and triangular in shape.**
- A) was sighted / had been described
B) sighted / described
C) has been sighted / has described
D) had been sighted / was described
E) has sighted / will be described
3. **The first bicycle road race, which ---- in 1885, was not as ambitious as the Tour de France.**
- A) must be organized
B) was organized
C) should have been organized
D) had been organized
E) organized
4. **Saddam Hussein, the former president of Iraq, ---- in the court that he ---- while in US custody.**
- A) states / was tortured
B) had stated / tortured
C) was stated / had tortured
D) is stated / might have been tortured
E) stated / had been tortured
5. **The United States, whose attractiveness ---- significantly in the past two years, ---- difficulty shaping public opinion worldwide now.**
- A) may be declined / is having
B) had declined / could have
C) has declined / has
D) was declining / has had
E) will have been declining / used to have
6. **In recent decades, there has been increasing evidence that global and regional climates ----, which ---- different effects in different parts of the world.**
- A) are changing / produces
B) have changed / will be produced
C) changed / had produced
D) were changing / were produced
E) are changed / are producing

7. In ancient Greece, women ---- to participate or watch the Olympic Games because the participants of some branches ---- naked.

- A) had not allowed / were performing
- B) were not allowed / performed
- C) did not allow / were performed
- D) had not been allowed / had performed
- E) have not allowed / are performed

8. The human population in Africa's arid and semi-arid areas ---- in the past three decades to nearly 400 million and ---- to expand at a rate of 3 percent a year.

- A) has been doubled / has continued
- B) doubled / would continue
- C) has doubled / continues
- D) will be doubled / continued
- E) was doubled / was continuing

9. A combination of three gases ---- a greenhouse effect on Mars 3.8 billion years ago that ---- the planet warm enough for liquid water to flow across the surface.

- A) created / was made
- B) ought to create / has made
- C) could have created / made
- D) has created / is made
- E) was created / had made

10. In the next two years, the campaign against privatization of Italy's cultural heritage ---- out all over the country.

- A) will have carried
- B) may carry
- C) might be carrying
- D) should have been carried
- E) will be carried

11. Those who ---- for shoplifting ---- up with a criminal record, which can make it harder to get a job, get into college, or do the other things they want.

- A) were arrested / should have ended
- B) have been arrested / may end
- C) are arrested / used to end
- D) will arrest / might be ended
- E) had arrested / had to end

12. In some societies, pork ---- a special food, while in other societies it ----.

- A) is considered / is forbidden
- B) has considered / has been forbidden
- C) considered / was forbidden
- D) was considered / had been forbidden
- E) considers / has forbidden



PASSIVE VOICE

1. - 12. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **As we grow and mature, we learn what foods our society ---- acceptable and how they ----.**
- A) is considered / must be prepared
B) considers / should be prepared
C) has considered / can prepare
D) was considered / must have been prepared
E) will consider / had better prepare
2. **Some whale species which are thought ---- on extinction's doorstep 25 years ago ---- amazing comebacks.**
- A) to be / are making
B) being / made
C) having been / were made
D) to have been / have made
E) be / will make
3. **The Phoenicians on the coast of Syria are thought ---- the first to develop commerce by sea around 1000 BC.**
- A) to be
B) having been
C) being
D) to have been
E) be
4. **Research has shown that by the time Americans ---- the age of 18, they ---- more time watching television than in school.**
- A) were reaching / had been spent
B) reached / were spending
C) were reached / had spent
D) reach / will have spent
E) are reached / will be spending
5. **It ---- in the report that the magazine ---- more than 400,000 copies since it was published in 1992.**
- A) was mentioned / sold
B) had mentioned / had been sold
C) is mentioned / has sold
D) mentions / sells
E) has mentioned / will be sold
6. **The climbers ---- for a few hours when on the horizon they ---- the group of small hand-built boats.**
- A) were travelling / had spotted
B) had travelled / were spotting
C) travelled / were being spotted
D) will travel / are spotted
E) had been travelling / spotted

7. Since its inception in the early 1970s, genetic engineering ---- as a major scientific breakthrough.

- A) has been welcomed
- B) will have welcomed
- C) was welcomed
- D) has welcomed
- E) had been welcomed

8. When parachutists ---- from a plane, their height above the ground ---- them to adjust their position and correct mistakes.

- A) jump / allows
- B) jumped / was allowed
- C) were jumped / allowed
- D) had jumped / would allow
- E) are jumped / will allow

9. In Ancient Greece, Olympic winners ---- many special privileges by their city-states. For example, they ---- taxes.

- A) are given / don't need to pay
- B) were given / didn't have to pay
- C) had given / shouldn't have paid
- D) gave / didn't need to pay
- E) had been given / had better not pay

10. Buy Nothing Day ---- every year since 1992 in the U.S. and 15 other countries and it ---- into a forum for consumer issues.

- A) has been observed / has evolved
- B) was observed / evolved
- C) is being observed / is evolved
- D) has observed / has been evolved
- E) had been observed / was evolving

11. Scientists ---- for information that ---- to fight mosquito-borne diseases, such as dengue fever and Zika virus.

- A) were looked / was exploited
- B) are looking / could be exploited
- C) have been looking / must exploit
- D) had looked / exploited
- E) were looking / must have exploited

12. In fact, no culture ---- the body in its natural state, so makeup, body paint, war paint, tattoos, and body piercing ---- a role in history and fashion throughout time.

- A) has accepted / are playing
- B) is accepted / played
- C) accepts / have played
- D) has been accepted / play
- E) accepted / had been played



PASSIVE VOICE

1. - 12. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **Some scholars ---- that Shakespeare ---- in a very vibrant period in England's history, a time both of great national confidence and of cultural activity, particularly in the theatre.**
- A) were pointed out / had lived
B) had pointed out / was living
C) point out / lived
D) pointed out / had been lived
E) have pointed out / was being lived
2. **Generally, the feelings of the victim ---- by criminals before they ---- a crime.**
- A) have not considered / are committed
B) were not considered / had committed
C) are not considered / commit
D) had not considered / committed
E) do not consider / are committing
3. **The amount of language a child ---- to early in life is important, and scientists ---- programs to help parents and childcare providers.**
- A) has exposed / should create
B) exposed / might create
C) is being exposed / may have created
D) is exposed / can create
E) has been exposed / should be creating
4. **There are many superstitions that ---- with the topaz, a yellow semiprecious gemstone.**
- A) have associated
B) will be associated
C) had associated
D) used to associate
E) have been associated
5. **It was a terrible mistake. The chemicals ---- so close to the machinery. It is not surprising that they ---- fire.**
- A) mustn't have been stored / had caught
B) shouldn't have been stored / caught
C) might not have stored / could be caught
D) ought not to store / can catch
E) couldn't have stored / was caught
6. **A skeleton of a dinosaur ---- by mistake by a five-year old child in 2006.**
- A) had discovered
B) will have discovered
C) had been discovered
D) was discovered
E) has been discovered

7. Kauffeld, who died in 1974, ---- many books about amphibians and reptiles and ---- to have been an authority on the subject.

- A) had written / considered
- B) was written / was considered
- C) wrote / is considered
- D) writes / considers
- E) had been written / had considered

8. Until recently, Zaha Hadid ---- as 'the paper architect', because his grand designs never ---- the page to become real buildings.

- A) had known / have left
- B) was known / left
- C) is known / leave
- D) knew / were leaving
- E) has been known / were left

9. The survey ---- between 2000 and 2004 and ---- by the International Agency for Research on Cancer.

- A) had conducted / coordinated
- B) was conducted / was coordinated
- C) conducted / had been coordinated
- D) has been conducted / has coordinated
- E) is conducted / is coordinated

10. Until now, little ---- about what ---- to a child's developing depressive symptoms.

- A) was known / was contributed
- B) has been known / contributes
- C) knows / is contributed
- D) was known / contributed
- E) is known / has contributed

11. Silk ---- to save lives by doctors because wounds ---- with the fine thread.

- A) was used / had stitched
- B) is using / should be stitched
- C) has used / are stitched
- D) must be used / may have stitched
- E) has been used / can be stitched

12. The outbreak of A/H1N1 influenza ---- worse, but the spread of the virus ---- because people distanced themselves from each other.

- A) should be / has reduced
- B) must have been / reduced
- C) might be / had reduced
- D) is to be / is reduced
- E) could have been / was reduced



PASSIVE VOICE

1. - 12. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. It is remarkable that so many of Shakespeare's words ---- the large shifts in language between the time that they ---- and the present day.
- A) survived / wrote
B) have survived / were written
C) are survived / had been written
D) survive / are written
E) had survived / had written
2. Hookah smoking places the youth at a health risk and ---- seriously as part of the larger fight against tobacco and the preventable diseases it ----.
- A) should be taken / is caused
B) can take / has caused
C) must be taken / causes
D) ought to have been taken / caused
E) is taken / has been caused
3. The meeting ---- because the report concerning the recent earthquake was not ready.
- A) had to be cancelled
B) should be cancelled
C) must have cancelled
D) will have been cancelled
E) had cancelled
4. The drug dealers are suspected ---- in the night club for some time, yet they ----.
- A) to have operated / haven't caught
B) to operate / caught
C) to have been operating / haven't been caught
D) to be operated / weren't caught
E) to have been operated / aren't caught
5. Because more and more smart phones ----, smart phone companies ---- new security measures.
- A) were stolen / were introduced
B) are being stolen / should introduce
C) have stolen / must have introduced
D) stole / had introduced
E) had been stolen / were introducing
6. Cloth of emperors, silk ---- China's secret for more than 2000 years, and then it ---- Japan.
- A) remained / reached
B) was remaining / had reached
C) remains / has reached
D) had remained / was reached
E) has remained / will have reached

7. Many Chinese ---- for some time that the traditional values of harmony, respect and hard work ----.

- A) are saying / are lost
- B) are said / have lost
- C) have said / are losing
- D) said / had lost
- E) have been saying / have been lost

8. About one-third of the world's population ---- with tuberculosis, a contagious disease that ---- nearly 2 million deaths annually.

- A) infected / is caused
- B) is infected / causes
- C) has infected / has caused
- D) was infected / had caused
- E) infects / will cause

9. Detectives and police labs ---- DNA fingerprints in criminal cases since the 1930s.

- A) have been used
- B) had used
- C) have been using
- D) used
- E) were used

10. Shakespeare ---- us something in his writing that the world ---- in literature before: characters with a strong personality.

- A) was given / did not see
- B) had given / was not seen
- C) gives / has not seen
- D) gave / had not seen
- E) is given / is not seen

11. On Floreana, last year, the tortoises ---- because of hunting by whalers and workers at a heating oil factory that ---- on the island.

- A) were disappeared / was established
- B) have disappeared / is established
- C) had disappeared / established
- D) disappear / has been established
- E) disappeared / had been established

12. European aristocrats of the 13th and 14th centuries ---- with some of their prized belongings such as Anatolian carpets.

- A) painted
- B) must have painted
- C) used to be painted
- D) would paint
- E) should be painted

PASSIVE VOICE

1. - 12. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. It ---- that by 2050, Nigeria's population ---- that of the US, making the west African nation the third most populous country in the world.
- A) has predicted / will surpass
B) was predicted / had been surpassed
C) is predicted / will have surpassed
D) predicted / surpassed
E) had predicted / was surpassed
2. In different cultures, yoghurt ---- as a cure for insomnia, a medicine for several diseases and even the fountain of youth.
- A) considered
B) had considered
C) will be considered
D) has been considered
E) are considering
3. It was during the sixteenth century that philosophy professors at German universities ---- the term anthropology.
- A) coined
B) were coined
C) have coined
D) will have coined
E) had coined
4. Unfortunately, misinformation and unfounded vaccine fears ---- in cancer deaths that ---- with a simple vaccination.
- A) must have resulted / might avoid
B) can result / could have been avoided
C) result / have been avoided
D) may result / avoid
E) have resulted / should have avoided
5. The parks and playgrounds, which originally ---- to keep children off the street, ---- an integral part of neighbourhood life today.
- A) were designed / have become
B) have designed / is becoming
C) had designed / would become
D) designed / became
E) have been designed / become
6. The extensive valley networks on the surface of Mars ---- by running water billions of years ago, but the source of that water is unknown.
- A) created
B) had been created
C) should have created
D) have created
E) might have been created

7. **New research ---- solve the 150-million-year-old mystery—birds have an innate ability to manoeuvre in mid-air, a talent that ---- their ancestors learn to fly rather than fall from a perch.**

- A) helped / may be helped
- B) is helped / has helped
- C) will help / must have been helped
- D) helps / could have helped
- E) has helped / will help

8. **Unless corrective action ----, climate change, environmental degradation and natural disasters ---- life increasingly unsustainable in many parts of the planet.**

- A) has taken / are made
- B) takes / make
- C) was taken / had make
- D) took / made
- E) is taken / will make

9. **It ---- certain that the world ---- new and more complex patterns of displacement and migration.**

- A) is seemed / witnesses
- B) seems / will witness
- C) has seemed / is witnessed
- D) seemed / had witnessed
- E) will seem / has been witnessed

10. **A study ---- that birth weight of babies ---- by genes that are also linked to the risk of developing a range of diseases later in life.**

- A) has revealed / is influenced
- B) revealed / influenced
- C) reveals / has influenced
- D) was revealed / was influenced
- E) will reveal / influences

11. **Nearly 35,000 objects from prehistory to the 19th century ---- over an area of 60,600 square metres in the Louvre Museum, which ---- on the right bank of the Seine River.**

- A) were exhibited / locates
- B) are exhibited / is located
- C) exhibited / was located
- D) have exhibited / has been located
- E) will be exhibited / has located

12. **The inherited kidney disease which ---- as autosomal-dominant polycystic kidney disease ---- over 600,000 people in the US, and 12 million worldwide.**

- A) knows / is affected
- B) has been known / will affect
- C) is known / affects
- D) knew / affected
- E) was known / was affected

GERUNDS & INFINITIVES

1. - 12. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. ---- happiness equality does not require taking happiness from some people and ---- it to others.
- A) To have promoted / to be given
B) Promoting / giving
C) Being promoted / being given
D) Having promoted / to give
E) To promote / having given
2. Some people spend their entire lives ---- the mountains surrounding them from every possible angle without ever ---- them.
- A) to see / visit
B) having seen / to visit
C) to have seen / being visited
D) seeing / visiting
E) see / to have visited
3. Natural resource scarcity and unpredictable weather affect women first, yet they're often the last ---- on how ---- it.
- A) to hear / to be combated
B) hearing / combating
C) to have heard / being combated
D) being heard / having combated
E) to be heard / to combat
4. The people most likely ---- by climate change are also the ones best positioned ---- it.
- A) are hurt / to have fixed
B) to hurt / to be fixed
C) hurting / fixing
D) being hurt / to be fixed
E) to be hurt / to fix
5. People of all ages ---- from super-slow weight training, but it is definitely a method ---- if you're middle-aged or older.
- A) should have benefited / considering
B) must benefit / having considered
C) may be benefited / being considered
D) can benefit / to consider
E) had better be benefited / to have considered
6. Low-income communities continue ---- for the best ways ---- their schools as the income gap grows across America.
- A) to look / to improve
B) having looked / to have improved
C) looking / to be improved
D) to be looked / being improved
E) to have looked / improving

7. In this digital world we are living in, it ---- extremely important ---- your social and emotional intelligence skills.

- A) becomes / having improved
- B) will become / improving
- C) has become / to improve
- D) had become / to be improved
- E) became / to have improved

8. Tools like email and instant messaging ---- our ability ---- emotions like sincerity, anger and empathy.

- A) limited / communicating
- B) had limited / to have communicated
- C) are limiting / to be communicated
- D) limit / to communicate
- E) would limit / having communicated

9. People need ---- the limitations of the digital platforms and learn how ---- most effectively.

- A) to be understood / to be communicated
- B) understanding / communicating
- C) having understood / being communicated
- D) being understood / to have communicated
- E) to understand / to communicate

10. The smartest retailers find innovative ways ---- when a customer needs ---- a purchase.

- A) predicting / making
- B) to have predicted / being made
- C) to predict / to make
- D) being predicted / to be making
- E) to be predicted / to be made

11. More and more places ---- smoking and in a lot of cities it is a crime and you can get a ticket and a fine for getting caught ----.

- A) were banning / to be smoking
- B) are banning / smoking
- C) have banned / having smoked
- D) will be banning / to have smoked
- E) ban / to be smoked

12. One of the goals of our plan is ---- the next generation with the outdoors and helping them ---- empowered stewards.

- A) to connect / having become
- B) having connected / becoming
- C) connecting / become
- D) to have connected / to become
- E) connected / to have become



GERUNDS & INFINITIVES

1. - 12. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **If your goal is ---- weight due to obesity, there are several important steps you ---- in order to successfully change your eating habits to healthier ones.**
- A) to lose / can take
B) to have lost / might be taking
C) losing / had to take
D) having lost / may have taken
E) to be lost / could take
2. **The ability ---- healthy and lose weight comes solely from knowing your body, only you know how your body reacts and what foods you ----.**
- A) eating / must have avoided
B) to have eaten / are to avoid
C) having eaten / may have avoided
D) to eat / should avoid
E) to be eaten / can avoid
3. **We as adults must let our kids ---- new things, but that does not mean we cannot help them ---- through them.**
- A) trying / to navigate
B) try / navigate
C) to try / navigating
D) tried / being navigated
E) to be trying / to be navigated
4. **In traditional weddings, you can see people ----, eating, and building elaborate bedrooms ---- new brides and grooms.**
- A) to dance / celebrating
B) dance / celebrate
C) having danced / to be celebrated
D) dancing / to celebrate
E) having danced / celebrated
5. **German officials are being forced ---- warning lights on the sidewalks, because German pedestrians with smart phones have become less rigid in ---- the traffic signals.**
- A) to install / obeying
B) installing / to obey
C) to be installed / obey
D) install / having obeyed
E) to be installing / to be obeying
6. **When lakes freeze over, daily temperature changes cause the ice ---- and contract, ----the surface and forcing it upward into a ridge.**
- A) expanding / to crack
B) expanded / cracked
C) having expanded / cracks
D) being expanded / to be cracked
E) to expand / cracking

7. **Almost a thousand emergency workers ----into the fire in the first days of the Chernobyl accident, leading approximately 50 people ---- from cancer and other health issues.**

- A) could have thrown / died
- B) have been thrown / dying
- C) were being thrown / die
- D) had been thrown / to have died
- E) were thrown / to die

8. **Shakespeare created dramatic moments in his works that were exceptionally unique and powerful by ---- expectations for how a poison ----.**

- A) having upset / was used
- B) being upset / is used
- C) upsetting / could be used
- D) upset / had been used
- E) to be upsetting / has been used

9. **---- that the United States landed in the 13th spot on the World's Happiest Countries list, they have still got a lot of work ----.**

- A) Considered / do
- B) To consider / doing
- C) Consider / done
- D) Considering / to do
- E) Having considered / to be doing

10. **NASA ---- to launch a mission in the next decade ---- whether the Jupiter's moon, Europa, has the potential to host life.**

- A) will plan / determined
- B) is planning / to determine
- C) was planning / determining
- D) could be planning / to be determined
- E) is going to plan / being determined

11. **Titanosaurs were the largest land vertebrates ----, but even they ---- very small when they were born.**

- A) evolving / had started
- B) to be evolving / started
- C) to evolve / start
- D) evolved / were supposed to start
- E) to have evolved / had to start

12. **The international conservation community's goal ---- the tiger population by 2025 ---- by the community as a challenge but a doable one.**

- A) doubling / would be regarded
- B) doubled / has been regarded
- C) to have doubled / could be regarded
- D) having doubled / will be regarded
- E) to double / is regarded



GERUNDS & INFINITIVES

1. - 12. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. Christopher Columbus is widely credited with ---- the New World in his 1492 expedition, but a growing amount of evidence suggests that the Vikings ---- him to North America by several hundred years.
- A) discovering / will beat
B) having discovered / beat
C) to discover / have beaten
D) discovered / had beaten
E) to have discovered / were beating
2. Major cities in most of the developing countries are looking forward ---- solar energy as the saviour for their energy demand.
- A) to harness
B) harnessing
C) to have harnessed
D) to harnessing
E) to be harnessing
3. Some individuals ---- unusual ability, whether acquired or innate, ---- their level of complexity during stressful experiences.
- A) may have / to raise
B) will be having / raising
C) had had / to have risen
D) have had / raise
E) could have / to be raised
4. A writer who waits for ideal conditions under which ---- will die without ---- a word on paper.
- A) to be worked / being put
B) to work / putting
C) work / to put
D) worked / having put
E) to have worked / to be put
5. More sustainable agricultural practices will be worth ---- in order to prevent major food-producing countries from ---- their renewable water resource limits.
- A) to adopt / being reached
B) adopting / reaching
C) having adopted / to reach
D) to have adopted / reached
E) adopted / being reached
6. Some people can avoid ---- the environment if they are careful ---- certain practices.
- A) having damaged / following
B) to damage / being followed
C) damaging / to follow
D) to be damaged / to have followed
E) being damaged / to be followed

7. Educators have made numerous attempts ---- a framework for making sense of what goes on in the mind of the reader in the process of ---- a text.

- A) developing / to read
- B) being developed / having read
- C) to develop / reading
- D) having developed / to have read
- E) to have developed / read

8. The book on the table will help you ---- your English vocabulary and ---- a high score on the exam.

- A) to expand / achieving
- B) to be expanded / to be achieved
- C) expanding / having achieved
- D) having expanded / to achieve
- E) expand / achieve

9. If you want ---- the pain caused by the loss of a loved one, you should try ---- in something you can control.

- A) to ease / to engage
- B) easing / to be engaged
- C) to have eased / having engaged
- D) having eased / engaging
- E) to be eased / being engaged

10. It is difficult for a small business ---- with the array of products or services a large business can offer.

- A) competing
- B) to be competed
- C) to compete
- D) to have competed
- E) being competed

11. It is not true that ---- our eyes on one object only will cause that object ---- indistinct.

- A) focusing / to look
- B) to focus / looking
- C) focus / to have looked
- D) having focused / to be looked
- E) being focused / to be looking

12. Nocturnal migrants, those species that travel at night, seem ---- their navigational cues from the stars.

- A) to take
- B) taking
- C) being taken
- D) having taken
- E) to be taken

GERUNDS & INFINITIVES

1. - 12. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **The first person ---- the notes was an Italian computer engineer named Daniele Metilli, who worked with Giula Accetta, a colleague who is proficient in contemporary Italian stenography and fluent in French.**
- A) to have been decoded
B) having decoded
C) to decode
D) to be decoded
E) decoding
2. **These days, technology has made it possible for us ---- without even ---- our homes.**
- A) being entertained / to be leaving
B) to entertain / to leave
C) entertaining / being left
D) to be entertained / leaving
E) to have entertained / having left
3. **Good body positioning will help the athlete ---- viewing time in an intense environment, improving the opportunity ---- what will happen next.**
- A) to have gained / anticipating
B) to gain / to have anticipated
C) gain / to anticipate
D) to be gaining / being anticipated
E) gaining / to be anticipating
4. **The impact which is believed ---- out the dinosaurs and other life forms on Earth some 65 million years ago ---- back to a breakup event in the main asteroid belt.**
- A) to have wiped / can be traced
B) having wiped / should trace
C) to be wiped / could be traced
D) to wipe / may be traced
E) to have been wiped / might trace
5. **---- time in natural surroundings is especially crucial now because, for the first time, a majority of the world's population live in cities.**
- A) Having spent
B) To be spent
C) Spending
D) Being spent
E) Spent
6. **Although giftedness ---- by an intelligence test alone, these tests are often used ---- giftedness.**
- A) couldn't be assessed / to be indicating
B) mustn't assess / indicating
C) shouldn't be assessing / to have indicated
D) may not assess / having indicated
E) cannot be assessed / to indicate

7. **Today people ---- documents and news articles on a computer without ---- paper.**

- A) should create / being used
- B) need to create / to be using
- C) have to create / to use
- D) can create / using
- E) must be creating / having used

8. **It seems odd that visiting baseball teams are allowed ---- in grey uniforms when bright colours would enable the home team ---- a better eye on them.**

- A) dressing / keeping
- B) to dress / to keep
- C) having been dressed / to be kept
- D) to be dressed / having kept
- E) being dressed / to be keeping

9. **It is essential ---- who our potential customers are and the best way ---- them.**

- A) having determined / to be reaching
- B) to determine / to reach
- C) determining / to have reached
- D) to be determining / being reached
- E) to be determined / reaching

10. **The global population ---- to jump to 9 billion by 2050, ---- it all the more imperative that we tighten up on food waste.**

- A) is expected / making
- B) will be expected / will make
- C) has been expected / make
- D) was expected / made
- E) may be expected / to make

11. **The patients find it difficult ---- how an international hospital with a highly regarded professional staff can be allowed ---- into terminal decline.**

- A) to be conceiving / to have slipped
- B) conceiving / slipping
- C) to have conceived / being slipped
- D) conceive / to be slipping
- E) to conceive / to slip

12. **Anything could happen in life, and it usually does, so there is no point in ---- around ---- about all the ifs, ands and buts.**

- A) to be sitting / to think
- B) to sit / having thought
- C) to have sat / to be thinking
- D) sitting / thinking
- E) having sat / being thought

GERUNDS & INFINITIVES

1. - 12. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **Industry will let you ---- up in your profession, but don't forget ---- some time in leisure activities as well.**
- A) to move / spending
B) moving / to be spending
C) move / to spend
D) to have moved / having spent
E) being moved / to be spent
2. **There are still very few opportunities for ---- the gifted in the lowest socioeconomic levels, and about 25 percent of the world's gifted population are too poor ----.**
- A) being educated / being noticed
B) to educate / noticing
C) to have educated / to notice
D) having educated / to have noticed
E) educating / to be noticed
3. **Bert doesn't mind ---- more for a luxury hotel since he thinks that ---- in a luxurious hotel is half the fun of traveling.**
- A) having paid / to have stayed
B) to pay / stay
C) to have paid / to stay
D) paying / staying
E) being paid / having stayed
4. **The unfortunate Neanderthals are most likely ---- with a bacterium that causes stomach ulcers.**
- A) being infected
B) having infected
C) to have been infected
D) to infect
E) to have infected
5. **What skills do you think are necessary ---- today's children to make them ---- in a society where technology is changing so rapidly?**
- A) teaching / to function
B) to teach / function
C) having taught / functioning
D) to be taught / to be functioning
E) to be teaching / to have functioned
6. **Rather than ---- their vacations relaxing on a beach or taking a bus tour of ten cities in eight days, they have opted ---- their time off by learning something new.**
- A) to spend / enjoying
B) having been spent / to be enjoying
C) spending / to enjoy
D) to be spending / to have enjoyed
E) being spent / having enjoyed

7. It is usually important ---- time for friendly conversation before ---- with a business agenda.

- A) to have been allocated / commenced
- B) allocating / to commence
- C) to be allocated / being commenced
- D) having allocated / commence
- E) to allocate / commencing

8. The purpose of our study is ---- out how cultural notions and family values feed into a couple's desire ---- the gender of their child.

- A) to have found / choosing
- B) finding / having chosen
- C) to be found / to have chosen
- D) to find / to choose
- E) having found / being chosen

9. In addition to ---- brainpower, exercise can also help ---- depression.

- A) being increased / relieving
- B) having increased / relieve
- C) increase / to have relieved
- D) increasing / to relieve
- E) having been increase / to be relieved

10. It took approximately ten years ---- enough funding ---- construction.

- A) having collected / starting
- B) to collect / to start
- C) collecting / to have started
- D) to be collected / having started
- E) being collected / to be started

11. Many diseases which are traditionally thought ---- from herd animals were actually in the human population far earlier.

- A) to have caught
- B) to catch
- C) having been caught
- D) to have been caught
- E) having caught

12. Although the cheetah is considered ---- an efficient hunter, only about half of its attempts ---- prey are successful.

- A) being / to have taken
- B) having been / taking
- C) to have been / to be taken
- D) be / being taken
- E) to be / to take

GERUNDS & INFINITIVES

1. - 12. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **Around the world, the most popular way ---- free time is ---- television.**
- A) to have spent / watching
B) to spend / to watch
C) spending / to have watched
D) to be spent / having watched
E) to have spent / watching
2. **More of the Neanderthal brain appears ---- to vision and body control, leaving less brain ---- with other functions like social networking.**
- A) to have been dedicated / to deal
B) to dedicate / dealing
C) to be dedicated / having dealt
D) having dedicated / to have been dealing
E) being dedicated / to be dealt
3. ***Helicobacter pylori*, a bacterium, is estimated ---- humans first in Africa between 88,000 to 116,000 years ago, and in Europe 52,000 years ago.**
- A) to infect
B) having infected
C) to have infected
D) infecting
E) to be infected
4. **The nurse risked ---- the disease from her patient, but she continued ---- him until he fully recovered.**
- A) to get / to be treated
B) having got / being treated
C) to be getting / treating
D) getting / to treat
E) to have got / having treated
5. **Existing estimates have shortcomings and these need ---- if we need ---- the correct policy decisions around climate change.**
- A) being fixed / to make
B) to be fixed / making
C) having fixed / having made
D) fixing / to make
E) to fix / to be made
6. **A new study was carried out specifically ---- how participants respond when given the opportunity ---- more online about mental health concerns and university counselling services.**
- A) to measure / to learn
B) measuring / learning
C) to be measured / to have learned
D) being measured / having learned
E) to have measured / to be learned

7. **Humans are not the only creatures ---- others as "us versus them." Our primate cousins ---- it for at least 25 million years.**

- A) to have perceived / do
- B) having perceived / are doing
- C) to be perceived / have done
- D) being perceived / will be doing
- E) to perceive / have been doing

8. **The best method to control bark beetle outbreaks is ---- down affected trees and ---- them out of the forest.**

- A) cutting / having taken
- B) to cut / to take
- C) to have cut / take
- D) to be cut / taking
- E) having cut / being taken

9. **Simon's efforts ---- accommodation in Paris were not very successful. He tried calling every hotel in his guidebook, but he was shocked ---- they were all full.**

- A) to be finding / to have been discovered
- B) finding / having discovered
- C) to find / to discover
- D) to be found / to be discovered
- E) being found / discovering

10. **The longest war the U.S. has ever fought is about ----, but no one can guarantee that Japan ---- a threat to the U.S. again.**

- A) ending / should not pose
- B) to end / will not pose
- C) having ended / may not pose
- D) to have ended / did not pose
- E) to be ended / has not posed

11. **The predominant use of social media may limit the opportunity ---- in-person conversations that are crucial for adolescents, particularly boys, ---- important skills.**

- A) to practice / to develop
- B) to be practicing / being developed
- C) practicing / to be developed
- D) to be practiced / developing
- E) to have practiced / having developed

12. **Urban planners try to make cities nicer places to live in and balance the needs of cars and pedestrians, industry and cleanliness, and how ---- new things without ---- historical sites and buildings.**

- A) to be constructed / having destroyed
- B) constructing / being destroyed
- C) being constructed / to destroy
- D) to have constructed / to be destroyed
- E) to construct / destroying

GERUNDS & INFINITIVES

1. - 12. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **Doctors encourage patients ---- their thoughts and experiences about ---- diabetes with family members and other trusted individuals.**
- A) to be shared / having had
B) sharing / to have had
C) to have shared / to be having
D) having shared / to have
E) to share / having
2. **---- the notes, the University of Chicago Library offered a cash prize to the first person ---- the script.**
- A) To decipher / to identify
B) Being deciphered / identifying
C) Deciphering / to have identified
D) Having deciphered / being identified
E) To have deciphered / to be identified
3. **Children with autism have difficulty ---- simultaneous input from audio and visual channels. That is, they have trouble ---- simultaneous information from their eyes and their ears.**
- A) to process / to integrate
B) to have processed / having integrated
C) to be processed / to be integrating
D) processing / integrating
E) to be processing / being integrated
4. **It is no use ---- on the same economists who failed to see the financial crisis ---- to solve our problems.**
- A) to be relying / to have come
B) to rely / to be coming
C) relying / coming
D) to be relied / to come
E) having relied / come
5. **Fleming plans ---- how doctors can better partner with patients to encourage them ---- smoking before planned surgeries.**
- A) to be studied / being quit
B) studying / to have quit
C) to have studied / quitting
D) being studied / to be quitting
E) to study / to quit
6. **Nurses who are motivated primarily by the desire ---- others, rather than by enjoyment of the work itself or the lifestyle it makes possible, are more likely ---- out on the job.**
- A) helping / to be burnt
B) to help / to burn
C) to have helped / burning
D) to be helping / being burnt
E) having helped / to have burnt

7. It is worth ---- carefully about how to implement effective gun violence prevention measures without ---- people from seeking treatment.

- A) thinking / discouraging
- B) to think / being discouraged
- C) to have thought / to discourage
- D) to be thinking / having discouraged
- E) having thought / to be discouraged

8. Most medical experts suggest ---- to a pre-colonial lifestyle and diet as the best method ---- the rates of disease.

- A) having returned / reducing
- B) to return / to be reduced
- C) being returned / to be reducing
- D) to be returned / having reduced
- E) returning / to reduce

9. The Black Death, the deadliest pandemic in history, is regarded ---- in 1347 and lasting five years, the plague ---- millions of Europeans.

- A) to start / had killed
- B) having started / was killed
- C) to have started / killed
- D) starting / was killing
- E) having started / has killed

10. There is no point in ---- that the 1950s were a happy time for everyone in America, as for many, the price of the limited life ---- impossibly high.

- A) to pretend / had been
- B) pretending / was
- C) having pretended / was being
- D) being pretended / will be
- E) to have pretended / has been

11. Some experts suggest the best way ---- language to a tiny baby is ---- as though the infant were another adult.

- A) teaching / speaking
- B) to teach / to speak
- C) having taught / to be spoken
- D) to have taught / being spoken
- E) to be taught / to have spoken

12. For Asians with depression, therapies which are likely ---- best are those that motivate patients ---- when they feel good and bad and notice that both will disappear.

- A) to work / to observe
- B) working / being observed
- C) to have work / observing
- D) having worked / to have observed
- E) to be working / to be observed

GERUNDS & INFINITIVES

1. - 12. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **Scientists ---- an AI program that can learn how ---- problems in many different areas.**
- A) create / to be solved
B) are creating / to have solved
C) created / being solved
D) will create / to be solving
E) have created / to solve
2. **A new risk assessment gives scientists guidance on how ---- an extremely endangered fish by ---- a captive breeding program.**
- A) to be rescued / being established
B) having rescued / to establish
C) to rescue / establishing
D) being rescued / having established
E) to have rescued / to be establishing
3. **Hybrid and electric vehicles ---- the sounds pedestrians and bicyclists are accustomed ---- as a vehicle approaches them.**
- A) are not emitting / to hear
B) do not emit / to hearing
C) did not emit / to have heard
D) are not emitted / hearing
E) have not emitted / to be heard
4. **It was in 1908 when Henry Ford started ---- automotive history and managed ---- together the first assembly line.**
- A) making / putting
B) to be made / to have put
C) having made / being put
D) to be making / to be put
E) to make / to put
5. **Alyssa always objects ---- the house chores. You cannot even see her ---- her own room!**
- A) to be doing / having tidied
B) doing / to tidy
C) to do / to have tidied
D) to doing / tidying
E) having done / tidy
6. **An ancient ancestor of the elephant, once believed ---- from North America before humans ever arrived there, ---- the continent longer than previously thought.**
- A) to have disappeared / might have roamed
B) disappearing / should have roamed
C) being disappeared / would be roaming
D) to have been disappeared / could roam
E) to be disappeared / must have roamed

7. ---- for the lack of available homes, newcomers often set up shelters on the city outskirts, usually on public-owned land.

- A) Compensating
- B) Being compensated
- C) To compensate
- D) To be compensated
- E) Having compensated

8. Things that are unusual or unexpected are interesting and cause infants ---- more time ---- at them.

- A) spending / to look
- B) to be spent / having looked
- C) being spent / to be looking
- D) to spend / looking
- E) to be spending / to be looked

9. At the end of the eighteenth century, science was still busy ---- what rational human reason could do.

- A) demonstrating
- B) to demonstrate
- C) demonstrated
- D) having demonstrated
- E) to be demonstrated

10. When you speak in a monotone, you tell your listeners you have nothing ----.

- A) to emphasize
- B) emphasizing
- C) having emphasized
- D) to be emphasizing
- E) to have emphasized

11. Shockingly, British banking giant was caught ---- money for drug cartels and terrorist groups.

- A) to launder
- B) to be laundered
- C) laundered
- D) laundering
- E) having laundered

12. The president is on a private family trip in the countryside where he regularly goes ---- with his daughters.

- A) having hunted
- B) to be hunting
- C) hunt
- D) to hunt
- E) hunting

ADJECTIVES & ADVERBS

1. - 12. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. Love is ---- a pervasive part of our humanity ---- art and culture is filled with references to love won and love lost.
- A) so / that
B) more / than
C) as / as
D) such / that
E) the same / as
2. ---- happiness equality a country has, ---- it tends to be as a whole.
- A) More / happily
B) The more / the happier
C) Such / the happiest
D) The better / the more happily
E) Too much / too happy
3. Today, we know that almost 60 individuals have ---- many assets ---- half the world's population.
- A) so / that
B) far / than
C) such / as
D) too / like
E) as / as
4. ---- successful entrepreneurs know how to make ---- use of their time.
- A) Much / well
B) Too little / good
C) The most / the best
D) Many more / so well
E) Less / better
5. Those who can speak more than one language instantly open themselves up to ---- opportunities.
- A) such
B) so much
C) rather
D) alike
E) more
6. In countries ---- North Korea we can see extreme examples of how music and mass dance can be used to unite and coordinate groups.
- A) such
B) like
C) as
D) unlike
E) the same as

7. The Olympus Mons volcano on Mars with a height of 22 kilometres is nearly two and a half times ---- high ---- Mount Everest.

- A) more / than B) such / as
C) so / that D) as / as
E) the same / as

8. ---- you get out and experience other cultures, the easier it will be for you to connect and work with people of different backgrounds.

- A) Of all B) As
C) Like D) The more
E) Even

9. As robots become ---- pervasive in society, humans will want them to do chores ---- cleaning house or cooking.

- A) so / such
B) the most / as
C) far / than
D) enough / too
E) more / like

10. It was once believed that Victorians were ---- embarrassed by naked table legs ---- they dressed them in skirts.

- A) such / that
B) more / than
C) so / as
D) too / like
E) so / that

11. An alcoholic can develop multiple forms of addiction to alcohol simultaneously ---- psychological, metabolic, and neurochemical.

- A) alike B) such as
C) quite D) of all
E) more

12. Shoppers making ethical purchases, ---- buying organic food or environmentally friendly cars, are generally seen ---- more virtuous.

- A) such as / as
B) the same / no
C) more / than
D) like / many
E) so / as

ADJECTIVES & ADVERBS

1. - 12. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **Chronic fatigue syndrome patients report they are ---- anxious and distressed ---- people who don't have the condition.**
- A) so / that
B) as / like
C) more / than
D) too / alike
E) such / as
2. **Quality matters ---- quantity when it comes to a child's friendships.**
- A) as many as
B) more than
C) much less
D) the more
E) such as
3. **The poorest are typically marginalized from society and have little representation or voice in public and political debates, making it ---- harder to escape poverty.**
- A) more
B) such
C) as
D) even
E) like
4. **In the next few years the world will have more people over age 65 ---- it has children under 5.**
- A) even
B) as
C) so
D) but
E) than
5. **Thousands of items have recently been found dating from the Bronze Age in Britain, and they seem like objects that are ---- important to dump.**
- A) too
B) the most
C) more
D) such
E) enough
6. **The wealthier you are, ---- likely you are to benefit from economic or political policies.**
- A) so
B) the more
C) too
D) very
E) more

7. **Buying a home is ---- costly in certain areas of the country ---- almost everybody there lives in rental housing.**

- A) as / as
- B) so / that
- C) too / that
- D) more / than
- E) such / as

8. **The ancient Egyptian pyramids were built with ---- precision ---- our modern technology can't replicate them.**

- A) so / as
- B) the more / the more
- C) enough / as
- D) such / that
- E) as / like

9. **Technology and fashion are not ---- distant from each other ---- it might seem at first glance.**

- A) so / that
- B) so / as
- C) more / like
- D) the same / as
- E) such / that

10. **Asbestos cannot easily be replaced with other substances in manufacturing processes, but it is ---- hazardous to health ---- it is useful to different industries.**

- A) as / as
- B) more / so
- C) so / that
- D) such / as
- E) too / like

11. **Over the course of the twentieth century, females became liberated and had ---- opportunities ---- men to succeed.**

- A) so / as
- B) such / that
- C) as / such as
- D) much / than
- E) the same / as

12. **Auschwitz, the concentration camps operated during the World War II by the Nazis, is ---- the most infamous of the extermination camps.**

- A) by far
- B) much
- C) far
- D) such as
- E) like



ADJECTIVES & ADVERBS

1. - 12. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. A mission is different from a vision in that ---- is the cause and the latter is the effect.
- A) the former B) more
C) so D) than
E) quite
2. The nature of financial and information technologies crimes is complicated, and therefore the steps aimed at countering ---- crimes should be designed by experts.
- A) as B) more
C) such D) like
E) enough
3. It has long been argued that ---- the animals humans have domesticated, the horse is the most important to our history.
- A) most B) like
C) of all D) as
E) more
4. ---- intense did the wildfire become ---- the heat limited air operations trying to contain the fire in the affected areas.
- A) Such / as
B) The more / the more
C) So / as
D) More / than
E) So / that
5. The deciduous forest, composed of ---- trees ---- oak, maple, chestnut, elm or walnut, is only one of the three broad categories of the forests of the earth.
- A) as / as
B) so / that
C) such / that
D) such / as
E) too / enough
6. During the period that Greece was the centre of the Western civilization, the money from Greek city-states came to be accepted ---- international currency.
- A) as B) more
C) than D) such as
E) the same

7. People may be obese not because they eat ----, but because they spend ---- energy.

- A) too many / too few
- B) enough / more than
- C) too much / too little
- D) much more / far more
- E) the most / fewer than

8. In Haiti, where about two thirds of the land is mountainous or hilly, many farmers can barely raise ---- food even for themselves.

- A) enough
- B) too much
- C) many more
- D) so many
- E) such a little

9. Feeling good is ---- better compared to looking good, and that must be the primary target along with fitness.

- A) quite
- B) fairly
- C) more
- D) too
- E) much

10. Many people on television and in magazines are ---- thin ---- some people begin to believe that being very thin is the way to a perfect body.

- A) such / that
- B) as / as
- C) so / that
- D) more / than
- E) the same / as

11. The principles used in air conditioning are basically ---- those that are used by the human body to cool itself.

- A) the same as
- B) as
- C) likewise
- D) such as
- E) as much as

12. Social class is not determined by a single factor, ---- income, but is measured ---- a combination of occupation, income, education, wealth and other variables.

- A) such as / as
- B) like / like
- C) more / than
- D) such / that
- E) so / too

ADJECTIVES & ADVERBS

1. - 12. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **Not getting ---- sleep can make you ---- productive, irritable and unable to concentrate.**
- A) much / rather
B) such a little / more
C) enough / less
D) too many / fewer
E) more / than
2. **Extracting petroleum from oil sands in a region of Alberta, Canada, may result in ---- air pollution ---- earlier estimates suggest.**
- A) such / that
B) so / as
C) rather / than
D) the same / as
E) more / than
3. **Scientists have developed a new technique which could lead to ---- better drugs in the battle against bird flu.**
- A) quite
B) far
C) so
D) as
E) too
4. **There are many devices, appliances, and simple machines ---- common in our everyday life ---- we rarely think of them as having been invented.**
- A) such / as
B) so / that
C) more / than
D) such / that
E) the same / as
5. **Social media ---- Facebook and Twitter is often viewed ---- having a negative impact on social interaction and development.**
- A) as / so
B) like / much
C) such / like
D) such as / as
E) much / too
6. **Great authors ---- Hemingway, Dickens, and Tolstoy were successful because they had two things: a fertile subject matter and a dedication to hard work.**
- A) such
B) as
C) likewise
D) like
E) alike

7. ---- people live off the ground, ---- likely they are to suffer from mental illnesses.

- A) The higher / the more
- B) Either / or
- C) Such a high / that
- D) Higher / more than
- E) So many / as

8. Today it is known that the methods used in the treatment of the cancerous patients are ---- to comprehend in a very short time.

- A) complicated enough
- B) more complicated
- C) the most complicated
- D) too complicated
- E) as complicated

9. The article suggests that young Europeans are much ---- independently minded ---- was once thought.

- A) too many / that
- B) more / than
- C) so many / that
- D) the same / that
- E) as / as

10. Buying anything using a credit card is just ---- taking out a loan that must be paid back.

- A) more
- B) like
- C) than
- D) so
- E) as

11. When the new building is completed, it will be almost ---- as tall as the 384-metre Empire State Building in New York.

- A) much
- B) rather
- C) twice
- D) too many
- E) a lot

12. Fish farming in the world seems to be destined to expand, but it is ---- to predict the likely extent of growth in this field.

- A) early enough
- B) earlier than
- C) so early
- D) too early
- E) as early as

ADJECTIVES & ADVERBS

1. - 12. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. East Europeans and North Americans rate a sense of responsibility as ---- the most important, and relegate respect for others to third place.
- A) rather B) by far
C) so D) very
E) too
2. People tend to get sick from contaminated foods when their immune systems are not ---- to protect them.
- A) too strong B) stronger than
C) strong enough D) the strongest
E) so strong that
3. The researchers found that the blood pressure of the elderly in the area moved up and down ---- less than those living in other places.
- A) too B) far
C) quite D) many
E) fairly
4. There is a misconception that in developed countries, ---- money is spent on personal travel ---- on business and government travel.
- A) so much / that
B) such a little / as
C) the same / that
D) more / than
E) as many / as
5. A selected assortment of herbs and spices can do wonders to improve ---- the duller dishes, and can make them ---- healthier.
- A) even / rather
B) by far / fairly
C) almost / quite
D) much / so
E) very / as
6. People are ---- to cook and eat proper meals, so they grab whatever is available - and that is usually junk food.
- A) too busy B) the busiest
C) busier than D) busy enough
E) such a busy

7. We should admit that it is ---- to swim with sharks ---- to drive on an average city street or highway.

- A) the safest / that
- B) such a safe / that
- C) so safe / that
- D) safer / than
- E) as safely / as

8. Physically attractive people possess other desirable characteristics ---- intelligence, competence, social skills, and confidence, which is far from the truth.

- A) alike
- B) such as
- C) so much
- D) many more
- E) too few

9. By far ---- common complaint resulting in lack of sleep is insomnia; about a third of all Americans have trouble falling asleep or staying asleep.

- A) more than
- B) enough
- C) as much as
- D) too many
- E) the most

10. The girls in the sixth-grade class all have ---- access to computers ---- boys.

- A) the same / as
- B) so / that
- C) such / as
- D) much / than
- E) as / as

11. It is not a bad thing for a patient's family and friends to have hope that they will recover, yet ---- hope can extend end-of-life suffering.

- A) as
- B) too much
- C) like
- D) as much as
- E) such as

12. Many old cycle paths need to be reconstructed because they do not measure up to the modern standards – some are used by ---- people ---- they are no longer wide enough.

- A) as much / as
- B) such a few / that
- C) far less / than
- D) the same / as
- E) so many / that



ADJECTIVES & ADVERBS

1. - 12. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **Disk-shaped galaxies, ---- the Milky Way and the Large Magellanic Cloud, generally rotate like a carousel.**
 A) such B) as
 C) alike D) much
 E) like
2. **If woven into clothing, a new low-cost, plastic-based textile could cool your body ---- more efficiently than is possible with the natural or synthetic fabrics in clothes we wear today.**
 A) too B) quite
 C) a lot D) a few
 E) very
3. **Vocabulary instruction in the early years is not ---- to prepare students for long-term reading comprehension, argues the author of a new study.**
 A) challenging enough
 B) so challenged that
 C) more challenging than
 D) too challenged
 E) such challenging that
4. **The social media craze that had millions of people dumping buckets of freezing water over their heads in the name of ALS raised ---- money to lead to an important breakthrough in research.**
 A) the same B) such
 C) enough D) too
 E) so
5. **There is ---- much information contained in long-term memory ---- locating and retrieving this information can be quite difficult.**
 A) more / than
 B) so / that
 C) far / than
 D) as / as
 E) such / that
6. **It is claimed in the article published two days ago that ---- often people viewed their own and others' selfies, ---- their level of self-esteem and life satisfaction.**
 A) too / too low
 B) more / the lowest
 C) so / that
 D) as / as
 E) the more / the lower

7. It is ---- a prevalent problem ---- some businesses are now taking action to defend against the scams by sending out fake phishing emails to educate employees who respond.

- A) as / as
- B) such / that
- C) the same / as
- D) so / that
- E) less / than

8. Mexicans drink ---- soda ---- nearly anyone else in the world.

- A) more / than
- B) so / that
- C) enough / alike
- D) such / that
- E) as / as

9. By studying the movements of animals, we, ---- humans, can get insight into how movement helps animals sense their environment.

- A) such
- B) like
- C) so
- D) the same
- E) as

10. Some students are not just ---- motivated ---- the other ones, yet the less motivated ones can be successful thanks to their intelligence and creativity.

- A) such / that
- B) so / as
- C) the same / as
- D) so / that
- E) enough / like

11. The recently-designed system praised by a great number of people has suffered ---- many problems ---- hospitals have struggled to keep track of people requiring operations.

- A) more / than
- B) such / that
- C) too / as
- D) the same / as
- E) so / that

12. While large animals ---- mammoths became extinct on the continents about 12,000 years ago due to climate change and habitat restructuring, the process was different on the island.

- A) as
- B) alike
- C) the same
- D) such
- E) like

7. A recent poll has found the economy is ---- important issue for voters in the electorate.

- A) more B) as
C) the same D) the most
E) enough

8. Across all five communities, lung development for children with asthma improved roughly twice ---- for other children.

- A) so many as
B) the same
C) so many that
D) as much as
E) many more than

9. Anthrax is most commonly found in ---- animals ---- cattle, sheep and goats, but it can also occur in humans.

- A) so / that
B) more / than
C) such / as
D) such / that
E) too / like

10. Alford notes that when eyes process images, they move ---- quickly ---- their movement is measured in microseconds.

- A) more / than
B) so / that
C) the same / as
D) such / that
E) as / as

11. Given the task of learning simple hierarchical rules, babies appeared to employ much ---- circuits ---- adults doing a similar task.

- A) the same / as
B) rather / than
C) more / than
D) such / as
E) so / that

12. When people watched an action-packed movie, they ate almost twice ---- snacks ---- those who watched a slow-paced talk show, a new study reveals.

- A) such a lot of / that
B) much more / than
C) as many / as
D) so much / that
E) the same / as

ADJECTIVES & ADVERBS

1. - 12. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **Eighty-three percent of program directors thought that parents did not have ---- money to purchase healthy food for their children.**

A) too little B) most
C) such D) enough
E) rather

2. **Eating fruit and vegetables apparently boosts our happiness far ---- quickly ---- it improves human health.**

A) so / that
B) as / as
C) such / that
D) the same / as
E) more / than

3. **Royalty and other high-ranking elites focus on a select group of symbolic and prestigious animals ---- jaguars and crocodiles.**

A) alike B) such
C) as D) such as
E) so many

4. **Many of the world's cultural treasures are creations made of organic materials ---- paper, canvas, wood and leather.**

A) such as B) alike
C) too much D) as
E) so

5. **The news James heard from his close friend on the phone was ---- disappointing ---- he immediately changed his mind and stayed at home that night.**

A) too / as
B) such / that
C) more / than
D) so / that
E) as / as

6. **Scientists warn of the need and challenges of conserving important 20th-century architecture in ---- countries ---- Brazil, Mexico and Venezuela.**

A) such / that
B) as / as
C) more / than
D) so / that
E) such / as

7. An unbreakable encrypted message can be sent with a key that is far ---- the message itself.

- A) as short as
- B) shorter than
- C) so short that
- D) too short
- E) the shortest

8. The findings suggest that older adults can derive satisfaction from intellectual pursuits, in ---- way ---- they did when they were younger.

- A) such a / that
- B) more / than
- C) as / as
- D) the same / as
- E) so / that

9. Contrary to popular belief, incessant and conscious effort at solving a problem is, in reality, one of ---- inefficient ways of treating it.

- A) too much
- B) the most
- C) as much as
- D) such as
- E) like

10. The products should not be directed at those who already have ---- food but at those who have none.

- A) too
- B) so
- C) alike
- D) enough
- E) such

11. Using modern agricultural methods, we could produce ---- enough food for the present population of about 7 billion.

- A) even the most
- B) very much
- C) as many as
- D) more than
- E) so little that

12. Building these strong relationships with pets are how children learn compassion, kindness and respect for both animals and people ----.

- A) so
- B) than
- C) most
- D) among
- E) alike



ADJECTIVE CLAUSES

1. - 12. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **Early intervention is the key to the best treatment for autism spectrum disorder (ASD), ---- affects about 1 in 70 children.**

A) that
B) in which
C) who
D) which
E) where

2. **A 2015 outdoor participation report by Outdoor Foundation found that, in 2014, 73 percent of Americans ---- participated in outdoor activities were White.**

A) which
B) why
C) when
D) who
E) where

3. **Registry cleaners happen to be software programs ---- are used to resolve certain problems ---- affect the Windows operating system.**

A) which / whose
B) that / that
C) who / which
D) when / on whom
E) where / why

4. **Children ---- mothers smoked during pregnancy and early childhood are more likely to smoke as adults.**

A) who
B) whose
C) for whom
D) that
E) when

5. **Scientists have discovered that insects contain atomic clues as to the habitats ---- they are most able to survive.**

A) in which
B) when
C) whose
D) whom
E) which

6. **Election is the process ---- a decision is made as to who are to be the representatives of the people for the next 4 or 5 years.**

A) when
B) by which
C) whose
D) who
E) on which

7. People with extensive travel experience have a huge advantage over those ---- have only lived and operated in a single local area.

- A) which
B) whom
C) when
D) for which
E) who

8. Cancer is far from a single well-defined disease ---- we can identify and eradicate.

- A) whom
B) which
C) whose
D) where
E) when

9. The speed ---- people drink alcohol may be influenced by the shape of the glass they drink from, according to new research.

- A) when
B) from whom
C) whose
D) at which
E) why

10. Do the cultures ---- we live shape how we view the objects and events in the world ---- surrounds us?

- A) that / which
B) whose / where
C) in which / that
D) when / whose
E) of whom / in which

11. The midlife well-being of both men and women seems to depend on having a wide circle of friends ---- they see regularly.

- A) why
B) where
C) which
D) whose
E) whom

12. Every 4 years, on average, Indian Ocean green turtles travel hundreds of kilometres to specific egg-laying areas, ---- they will lay 4 to 6 successive clutches.

- A) which
B) where
C) whom
D) whose
E) when



ADJECTIVE CLAUSES

1. - 12. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **Researchers have discovered one reason ---- adolescents are more prone to drug addiction than adults, with findings ---- could lead to new treatments for addictive disorders.**
- A) that / who
B) for which / in which
C) whose / whom
D) where / whose
E) why / that
2. **In retaliation for the deadly elephant attacks on four people, locals killed at least one elephant and speared several others, some ---- had not been involved in the death of four people.**
- A) with whom
B) where
C) of which
D) that
E) why
3. **In English, someone ---- loves his or her country is a patriot – a word ---- derives from the Greek patrios, 'of one's fathers'.**
- A) who / that
B) whom / whose
C) for whom / which
D) that / in which
E) when / whom
4. **Many people adopt a vegetarian diet for health reasons, yet those ---- do appear to be less committed to their diet than those ---- reject meat for ethical reasons.**
- A) whom / whom
B) where / why
C) which / of whose
D) that / who
E) who / when
5. **Jean-Bastipite Lamarck was a biologist ---- ideas about evolution and adaptation influenced Darwin.**
- A) who
B) whose
C) that
D) whom
E) when
6. **Museum collections reflect the cultural and natural heritage of the communities ---- they have been derived.**
- A) from which
B) of whose
C) to whom
D) whose
E) why

7. It is often rather difficult for foreign diplomats to make comments about affairs in the country ---- they are assigned.

- A) which B) who
C) when D) where
E) why

8. With disbelief and shock around the world people saw the news footage of the events on September 11, 2001 ---- the planes slammed into the World Trade Center towers.

- A) when B) where
C) which D) in which
E) whose

9. Universities in USA like Harvard, Berkeley and Stanford have half a dozen Nobel Laureates, ---- has made scientific discoveries.

- A) each of whom
B) who
C) which
D) where
E) many of whose

10. Energy companies are working hard to provide ground-breaking energy-saving solutions to the people ---- are essential to meet the challenges posed by the current energy crisis.

- A) who B) where
C) whom D) of which
E) that

11. Many foreign languages have terms that accurately describe concepts ---- English does not have a word.

- A) with whose B) why
C) whom D) whose
E) for which

12. Culture is the primary tool ---- individuals use to pursue actions ---- they perceive to be in their self-interest.

- A) that / that
B) where / which
C) which / when
D) in which / who
E) when / when

ADJECTIVE CLAUSES

1. - 12. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **There are a number of reasons ---- the current voting age of 18 should be lowered to 16.**
 A) where B) of which
 C) when D) whereby
 E) why
2. **The early Republican legion consisted of five sections, each ---- was equipped differently and had different places in formation.**
 A) where B) that
 C) of which D) for which
 E) from whom
3. **UNICEF is deeply committed to creating a world ---- all children, regardless of their gender, socioeconomic background, have access to free and quality education.**
 A) of which B) that
 C) on whose D) in which
 E) with whom
4. **Although none of the measures ---- have been tried so far has been successful enough, solutions to the problem of global warming are being sought to wipe it out.**
 A) where B) why
 C) of whom D) whose
 E) that
5. **In Shakespeare's theatre, ---- lacked the technology we have today, language was the supplementary tool for the stage effects.**
 A) that B) when
 C) which D) who
 E) whose
6. **In Ancient Greece, beginning at age 12, students went to secondary schools, ---- the teacher taught them about Greek and Roman literature.**
 A) on which B) where
 C) whose D) from whom
 E) that

7. Areas ---- have recently been burned by forest fires are very vulnerable to debris flows because of the condition of the slope and soil.

- A) with which B) that
C) where D) upon whose
E) when

8. Freedom from slavery did not dramatically alter the lives of the thousands of African-Jamaicans, most ---- remained poor peasants.

- A) of whom B) whose
C) where D) who
E) from which

9. Of all the oil-producing Arab countries of the Middle East, Kuwait was the first one ---- entire population came to benefit from its vast petroleum reserves.

- A) whereby B) when
C) of which D) which
E) whose

10. Greek Ptolemaic Kingdom ruled Egypt until 30 BC, ----, under Cleopatra, it fell to the Roman Empire and became a Roman province.

- A) where B) that
C) which D) when
E) whose

11. In ancient Egypt, the head of the legal system was officially the pharaoh, ---- was responsible for enacting laws, delivering justice, and maintaining law and order.

- A) that B) who
C) which D) whom
E) whose

12. History has revealed that terrorists are capable of carrying out bold and destructive acts ---- at first glance appear to be unexplainable.

- A) whereby B) whom
C) that D) when
E) on which

ADJECTIVE CLAUSES

1. - 12. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. In international business environment, it is common to meet business people from different countries, ---- has their own culture.
- A) each of whom B) which
C) who D) many of whose
E) more
2. A study has been planned to evaluate whether women and men differ in their sensitivities to the aversive behaviour of the people ---- they interact.
- A) that B) where
C) with whom D) who
E) in whose
3. Getting hold of official statistics ---- might help change the laws is almost impossible in cases involving domestic violence.
- A) that B) with whom
C) when D) whose
E) where
4. The Soviet Union, ---- political system brought it into conflict with the United States for many years, ceased to exist in 1989.
- A) when B) which
C) whose D) whom
E) whereby
5. All trees share certain growth characteristics ---- distinguish them from other members of the plant kingdom.
- A) in which B) whom
C) whereby D) whose
E) that
6. A nuclear weapon is a weapon ---- derives its energy from nuclear reactions and has enormous destructive power.
- A) when B) that
C) whose D) from which
E) whereby

7. The Indus, along with the Nile, the Tigris and the Euphrates, is one of the great rivers along ---- banks ancient civilizations grew up.

- A) that
B) where
C) which
D) whereby
E) whose

10. The new system is particularly important in areas ---- crop production is not feasible because of climate or soil.

- A) which
B) whereby
C) why
D) where
E) who

8. Aviation medicine is rooted in the early 18th-century physiological studies of balloonists, some ---- were also physicians.

- A) of whom
B) that
C) in which
D) whose
E) who

11. Humanitarian aid represents a commitment to support vulnerable host populations ---- have experienced a sudden emergency.

- A) whom
B) of whose
C) that
D) when
E) from which

9. The 1993 "Knightfall" story introduced a new villain, Bane, ---- critically injures Batman after pushing him to the limits of his endurance.

- A) who
B) which
C) when
D) whom
E) whose

12. Nuclear fusion is the energy-producing process ---- takes place continuously in the sun and stars.

- A) when
B) where
C) whose
D) whereby
E) which



ADJECTIVE CLAUSES

1. - 12. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **Floods, ---- are becoming more common, can have a devastating effect on life and property.**
 A) who B) that
 C) where D) which
 E) whose
2. **Research into plant genetics is only one aspect of what we may need to do to cope in a world ---- weather extremes are becoming more common.**
 A) for which B) where
 C) when D) on whose
 E) that
3. **The success of Egyptian scientists, ---- have all benefited humanity with their contributions to science, has had a great impact on the Egyptian culture.**
 A) whom B) that
 C) who D) which
 E) where
4. **There is a strong bias against women in politics ---- needs to be addressed.**
 A) who B) whose
 C) whereby D) which
 E) when
5. **A study observed more than 100,000 people, none ---- had a history of heart attack or stroke at the beginning of the study, over a period of seven years in Taiwan.**
 A) of whom B) whereby
 C) which D) who
 E) whose
6. **Mass trade on the Roman roads connected military posts, ---- Roman markets were centred.**
 A) in whose B) where
 C) which D) on whom
 E) when

7. Scientists in Uganda have developed varieties of corn ---- are more resistant to disease, and actually thrive in soil that is poor in nitrogen.

- A) that
B) who
C) whose
D) whom
E) where

8. A market is commonly thought of as a place ---- commodities are bought and sold.

- A) which
B) where
C) from whom
D) when
E) whose

9. Is climate change an impending major calamity, threatening massive economic and ecological costs ---- could virtually wipe out mankind?

- A) about which
B) when
C) that
D) whom
E) where

10. There are several reasons ---- conventional medicine distrusts the practitioners of alternative medicine.

- A) when
B) whereby
C) whom
D) whose
E) for which

11. Cancer is a disease ---- cells multiply wildly, destroy healthy tissue, and endanger life.

- A) whose
B) in which
C) when
D) with whom
E) from where

12. For years, scientists have worried that inaccurate science in movies and on television misinforms viewers ---- may not distinguish fact from fiction.

- A) which
B) where
C) who
D) when
E) whose

ADJECTIVE CLAUSES

1. - 12. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **The First Punic War began in 264 BC, ---- the city of Messana asked for Carthage's help in dealing with Hiero II of Syracuse.**
 A) which B) when
 C) that D) whom
 E) whose
2. **When it comes to diet, dolphins are known to eat a variety of different foods ---- can vary greatly depending on the dolphin's species.**
 A) on which B) whom
 C) whereby D) whose
 E) which
3. **There are two major types of sleep disturbances ---- can be especially disturbing to children, and it is important to distinguish between them.**
 A) that B) who
 C) where D) whose
 E) when
4. **Of all the qualities ---- distinguish humans from other species, how we learn is one of the most significant.**
 A) that B) whom
 C) when D) whereby
 E) whose
5. **A private foundation is a non-profit organization ---- is created via a single primary donation from an individual and ---- funds are managed by its own trustees.**
 A) which / whose
 B) who / where
 C) that / which
 D) in which / who
 E) whose / that
6. **At a young age, apps can be a great way to introduce children to the sounds, words and phrases ---- lay foundation for mastering the language in later life.**
 A) whose B) that
 C) in which D) why
 E) whom

7. Any place ---- rain falls is vulnerable to floods, although rain is not the only impetus for flood.

- A) to which B) where
C) that D) whose
E) for whom

10. One of the most serious problems of our time is the religious ignorance ---- many men and women live.

- A) in which B) who
C) of whom D) when
E) at whose

8. Local government authorities in the towns ---- refugees settle take a strong interest in helping them adapt to their new environment.

- A) whose B) that
C) with whom D) why
E) in which

11. In addition to decreased snowpack, heat also causes the snow that is there to melt earlier, ---- could dramatically decrease the amount of water available for agriculture when it's needed most.

- A) where B) that
C) which D) who
E) whose

9. Archives of photos, film footage, stories, poems and oral histories help those ---- normally see themselves as victims maintain their cultural identity and pride.

- A) which B) who
C) whose D) where
E) to whom

12. There are a number of infrastructure projects ---- Japan is investing.

- A) in which B) whose
C) when D) that
E) with whom



ADJECTIVE CLAUSES

1. - 12. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **More than 80 percent of city residents across the globe ---- polluted air, and people ---- in low-income cities are most affected by air pollution.**
- A) breathed / were living
B) have breathed / should live
C) breathe / are living
D) breathing / lived
E) are breathing / living
2. **Since the late 1990s, the haze ---- by annual fires ---- a significant threat to the health of rural communities.**
- A) was caused / has been posing
B) caused / has posed
C) has caused / was posing
D) would cause / could have posed
E) had caused / posed
3. **In the 1960s, the World Health Organization ---- a campaign to eradicate the mosquitoes ---- the disease malaria.**
- A) had began / to have transmitted
B) began / transmitting
C) had to begin / transmitted
D) should have begun / being transmitted
E) was beginning / to transmit
4. **People ---- insomnia fairly regularly, though not constantly, ---- to have intermittent insomnia.**
- A) experienced / have said
B) to have been experienced / said
C) experiencing / are said
D) experience / must be said
E) being experienced / were saying
5. **Last precautions ---- by Kenya government ---- about additional increases in energy and food prices in the country.**
- A) to take / could bring
B) taken / might bring
C) to be taking / are bringing
D) having been taken / brought
E) taking / may bring
6. **Third World countries ---- to export more and more of their resources, ---- even more ecological debt.**
- A) pressure / to generate
B) are being pressured / being generated
C) had been pressuring / generate
D) have been pressured / generated
E) are pressured / generating

7. **During the wars ---- the French Revolution, Belgium ---- by France and later annexed.**

- A) followed / had been occupied
- B) to follow / must have occupied
- C) following / was occupied
- D) being followed / would occupy
- E) having followed / are occupied

8. **Nelson Mandela ---- a global icon, but a new book ---- on his early years portrays him in less flattering terms.**

- A) is supposed to be / to be focused
- B) may be / focusing
- C) had to be / to focus
- D) could have been / focus
- E) used to be / being focused

9. **A vegan diet ---- meat, seafood and dairy, as well other foods ---- using animals, such as honey, and wines, beer and cider filtered using animal products.**

- A) excludes / produced
- B) is excluding / are produced
- C) have excluded / have been produced
- D) excluded / are being produced
- E) had excluded / producing

10. **Making uninformed choices or choices ---- based upon faulty beliefs or dubious logic ---- dire consequences.**

- A) are made / will have
- B) made / can have
- C) could be made / have had
- D) making / would have
- E) are making / have

11. **Of about 1.4 million people ---- to be affected by the drought in the region, 775.000 ---- critical food security problems.**

- A) to have estimated / should face
- B) estimating / have faced
- C) being estimated / must have faced
- D) to estimate / faced
- E) estimated / are facing

12. **Violence against women ---- by traditions ---- the way women are treated in families, places of work and communities.**

- A) has intensified / have been determined
- B) may be intensified / determined
- C) will be intensified / could be determining
- D) is intensified / determining
- E) had been intensifying / are determined



ADJECTIVE CLAUSES

1. - 12. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **The political process is the only option to the resolution of the conflict in Syria and remains the only credible process ---- the suffering of Syrians.**
- A) ending B) to be ended
C) having ended D) being ended
E) to end
2. **The explanations about the side-effects of the drugs on the patients ---- from cancer are provided in the report.**
- A) suffering
B) having been suffered
C) suffered
D) to be suffering
E) to be suffered
3. **Worrying about family problems during work time increases conflict with work colleagues, ---- to spousal arguments at home in the evening.**
- A) to be leading B) leading
C) being led D) to have led
E) having led
4. **As mentioned in the introductory part of the report, New Caledonia, ---- by France in 1853, comprises New Caledonia itself and various other islands in the south Pacific.**
- A) having been annexed
B) to be annexed
C) to have been annexed
D) annexing
E) annexed
5. **The only way ---- poverty and unemployment is to exploit the productive capacity of our industry and agriculture to the full.**
- A) to be eradicated
B) eradicated
C) being eradicated
D) to eradicate
E) having eradicated
6. **One of the best ways ---- relations with other people is to be skilled at the art of paying a compliment.**
- A) to be smoothed
B) having smoothed
C) smoothed
D) to smooth
E) to have smoothed

7. **Geometry, whose name is derived from Greek words ---- "earth measurement," is one of the oldest branches of mathematics.**

- A) to mean B) meant
C) meaning D) to be meant
E) to have meant

8. **The richer Sumerians wore clothing ---- out of expensive and luxurious materials.**

- A) made B) to make
C) being made D) to have made
E) making

9. **Hollywood movies ---- to terrify their audiences with apocalyptic scenarios tend to use the destruction of iconic buildings.**

- A) to seek B) to be sought
C) seeking D) having sought
E) being sought

10. **Two factors ---- to the Eastern Sierra's wildflower diversity are its local habitat diversity and the fact that it is the meeting point for three floristic regions.**

- A) having contributed
B) to contribute
C) being contributed
D) contribute
E) contributing

11. **Most of us sleep between six to nine hours a night, ---- we spend about a third of our lives asleep.**

- A) meant
B) to have meant
C) to mean
D) meaning
E) being meant

12. **California is well known for its sandy beaches ---- with palm trees ---- over the streets and blazing sun shine that will leave you with burns if you forget to apply sun block on.**

- A) to line / to loom
B) lined / looming
C) to be lined / having loomed
D) having lined / to be looming
E) lining / to have loomed

NOUN CLAUSES

1. - 12. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. Strict rules determine ---- a fruit or vegetable must look like if it is to be sold.

A) what
B) why
C) that
D) where
E) which

2. There are sign languages that have emerged only in recent decades, offering linguists a unique opportunity to watch ---- languages evolve in real time.

A) whether
B) who
C) how
D) whom
E) if

3. Although it is not certain ---- Marmaris was founded, the site was known as Physkos in the 6th century BC.

A) if
B) that
C) which
D) when
E) what

4. The U.S. is responsible for nearly 33% of worldwide exports but ---- countries the U.S. sell the most weapons to is a matter of controversy.

A) why
B) which
C) that
D) whether
E) whose

5. When you think about ---- most of us spend approximately 90% of our time indoors, it's clear ---- we should be thinking more about the quality of our indoor air.

A) the fact that / that
B) why / what
C) which / whether
D) wherever / when
E) that / why

6. Scientists have uncovered evidence ---- the Indus Valley Civilization is at least 8,000 years old, and not 5,500 years old, taking root well before the Egyptian civilization.

A) when
B) which
C) that
D) where
E) why

7. With all the violence in the world, it is natural to wonder ---- aggression is deeply rooted in human nature.

- A) which B) who
C) the fact that D) where
E) if

8. Understanding ---- a river moved in the past helps scientists and engineers predict ---- it will go in the future.

- A) why / why
B) what / how
C) how / where
D) that / which
E) which / the fact that

9. One obvious answer to the question of ---- journalism serves would be ---- journalism serve readers, listeners, and viewers in the journalist's society.

- A) whom / that
B) which / why
C) when / how
D) the fact that / when
E) who / what

10. Historic archaeologists seek to uncover information lacking in old documents about ---- people lived at a particular historic time and place.

- A) when B) how
C) who D) if
E) the fact that

11. Like so much else about the early past of humanity, ---- we began to depend on culture is unknown, and perhaps, unknowable.

- A) which B) the fact that
C) whose D) when
E) what

12. Google has trained an artificial intelligence to figure out ---- on Earth a photo was taken using only the photo itself.

- A) that B) where
C) which D) whether
E) who

NOUN CLAUSES

1. - 12. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. As an activity, art is ---- we do when we display objects with certain intentions.

- A) who
B) which
C) what
D) the fact that
E) whether

2. As well as changing their bodies, living in the cave has changed ---- the molly fish behaves.

- A) what
B) when
C) why
D) where
E) how

3. It's important to have women in trades because it gives people a different perspective of ---- women can do.

- A) what
B) which
C) how many
D) if
E) where

4. ---- sets Coopify apart from other apps is ---- it was designed in collaboration with the workers.

- A) Who / the fact that
B) Which / how
C) What / that
D) Where / who
E) That / why

5. Can you imagine ---- easier it would be to work with a Chinese manufacturer if you spoke Mandarin?

- A) whatever
B) how many
C) where
D) how much
E) whether

6. It is a myth to assume ---- all carbohydrates and fats are harmful to the human body as there are some of them which are nutritious.

- A) why
B) that
C) where
D) how
E) when

7. There is a common view ---- actresses need to be pickier than men about with ---- they work if they want to survive in the movie industry.

- A) that / whom
- B) why / where
- C) how / who
- D) when / where
- E) whose / how

8. The investigators developed and tested a novel nicotine inhaler to see ---- it helps smokers to quit smoking.

- A) what
- B) why
- C) where
- D) if
- E) whom

9. Our understanding of ---- job it is to raise and support a family really depends on the cultural and political context.

- A) whose
- B) how
- C) which
- D) the fact that
- E) what

10. Since all animals sleep, we assume it has a biological purpose. The trouble is we don't know ---- that purpose is.

- A) which
- B) who
- C) what
- D) whether
- E) how

11. Vitamin A is important for heart development in embryos, but ---- it has a role in maintaining heart health is unclear.

- A) whether
- B) what
- C) how
- D) if
- E) why

12. Democracy is a government of the people and one of its principal features is ---- it ensures free and equal political participation for all.

- A) that
- B) how
- C) why
- D) where
- E) what

NOUN CLAUSES

1. - 12. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. A new study has refuted the widely held belief ---- intentional weight loss in older adults leads to increased risk of death.
- A) whatever B) why
C) how D) that
E) whose
2. No matter ---- sophisticated our technology becomes, we will probably always be vulnerable to the awesome forces of nature.
- A) how B) what
C) where D) the fact that
E) why
3. The increase in reporting of domestic violence will help the government understand the root cause of the problem and decide ---- to do.
- A) what B) when
C) how D) that
E) why
4. Scientists are trying to find out ---- biological changes associated with cell-phone use represent health risks or not.
- A) what B) that
C) whether D) whose
E) whom
5. Nobody is quite sure exactly ---- the battle took place but it is known ---- the Celtic forces won an important and overwhelming victory against the Saxon invaders.
- A) how / whether
B) what / whose
C) whether / how
D) where / that
E) that / what
6. Unemployed men tend to be violent to prove ---- they are still in control, despite ---- they do not contribute to the household income.
- A) that / the fact that
B) when / why
C) what / how
D) why / that
E) how / where

7. In broad terms, women's poverty is closely linked to ---- they do much more unpaid caring work than men.

- A) what B) how
C) the fact that D) which
E) when

8. ---- is great about DNA is ---- not only can it tell the identity of a person, but it can also give information about genetic conditions.

- A) How / when
B) What / that
C) Where / how
D) When / why
E) That / what

9. Most office workers suppose ---- the messages they send to each other via electronic mail are as private as a telephone call.

- A) why B) how
C) when D) if
E) that

10. It is no longer just the Parisian fashion designers who dictate ---- women will wear in the whole world.

- A) which B) whether
C) where D) whom
E) what

11. So as to trace the lost letter, one must know ---- and from ---- post office it was sent.

- A) how / why
B) when / which
C) where / whom
D) if / the fact that
E) what / how

12. One of the challenges that are unique to space is ---- space is a vacuum, which is a risk for various reasons.

- A) how B) where
C) the fact that D) if
E) when

NOUN CLAUSES

1. - 12. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. The residents could not believe their eyes when they witnessed ---- rapidly the fire spread from house to house.
 A) what
 B) if
 C) how
 D) that
 E) when
2. It is important for young teachers to know ---- to punish students and ---- to reward them.
 A) how / that
 B) what / whom
 C) why / what
 D) when / when
 E) that / whether
3. Our intelligence makes us superior to all the other creatures, yet it does not mean ---- we can utilize them ruthlessly for our own interest.
 A) what
 B) if
 C) that
 D) where
 E) why
4. Joshua was determined to quit work and wouldn't change his mind ---- we said to try to influence him.
 A) whomever
 B) whatever
 C) whether
 D) the fact that
 E) however
5. Even in Europe and America there are thousands of doctors who have learned ---- to use acupuncture.
 A) how
 B) whether
 C) whom
 D) what
 E) whose
6. Scientists do not know exactly ---- tornadoes form. It is thought ---- when warm moist air meets the cold air from the north, it causes clouds to form and storms to develop.
 A) when / whether
 B) if / whatever
 C) whose / whereby
 D) where / why
 E) how / that

7. As well as deciding ---- is legal and what is illegal, societies must also decide ---- a crime is petty or serious.

- A) that / when
- B) what / whether
- C) how / why
- D) when / the fact that
- E) if / whatever

8. There is some question ---- diet drinkers will switch back to sugar-sweetened drinks or just give it all up in favour of water.

- A) whether
- B) that
- C) why
- D) how
- E) when

9. The researchers decided the key to ---- we feel happy or unhappy after sleep must lie in sleep's psychological component - our dreams.

- A) if
- B) that
- C) whether
- D) what
- E) how

10. There is no known cause explaining ---- autism occurs; however, there are a few theories explaining ---- causes the disorder.

- A) what / why
- B) whether / that
- C) the fact that / how
- D) why / what
- E) how / who

11. It is a widely accepted notion among painters ---- it does not matter ---- one paints as long as it is well painted.

- A) that / what
- B) how / how
- C) what / that
- D) where / why
- E) why / when

12. Many countries share the view ---- drastic measures must be taken to stop the pollution of the seas.

- A) what
- B) whether
- C) whose
- D) that
- E) why



NOUN CLAUSES

1. - 12. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. The local people believe that the mansion brought bad luck to ---- stayed there.
 A) wherever B) however
 C) whomever D) whoever
 E) whatever
2. Most of us are unaware of ---- the Celts once dominated the breadth of Europe from the Black Sea to the Atlantic.
 A) if B) the fact that
 C) what D) where
 E) why
3. As a matter of fact, no one can tell from the statistics ---- time and money has been spent on the construction of the high buildings.
 A) how much B) what
 C) how many D) whether
 E) how far
4. The question of ---- heredity or environment is more important in determining the course of human development has been constantly debated through the centuries.
 A) if B) what
 C) whether D) how
 E) when
5. There is a widespread view ---- the brain is a completely adaptable organ, capable of absorbing any form of culture.
 A) whether B) that
 C) if D) what
 E) how
6. For many years, scholars have questioned ---- the man named William Shakespeare, who had little formal education, actually wrote the great works of literature credited to him.
 A) that B) what
 C) whose D) whether
 E) when

7. Many magazines and television programmes tell us ---- success means having a lot of money, having a fulfilling career, and being powerful.

- A) what B) whether
C) that D) if
E) why

8. Some basic problems are common to all societies no matter ---- level of economic development they have achieved.

- A) that B) whether
C) how D) what
E) whereby

9. ---- half of the known species are thought to inhabit the world's rain forests does not seem surprising, considering the huge numbers of insects that comprise the bulk of the species.

- A) Whatever B) The fact that
C) Whether D) Whereby
E) Whose

10. Deaths from most operations are about 23% of ---- they were in 1910, and surgery has extended in many directions.

- A) what B) that
C) if D) which
E) how

11. The astronauts were very well trained - even over-trained - because nobody knew ---- the effects of space would be on the human body.

- A) whether B) how
C) what D) whose
E) that

12. If you get less sleep than normal - and people vary a great deal in ---- sleep they normally require - you awake more friendly, more aggressive, but less sleepy.

- A) what B) if
C) how much D) whose
E) where



NOUN CLAUSES

1. - 12. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **People assume ---- after they quit smoking, it will take a long time for their bodies to get back to normal.**
- A) whether B) that
C) whose D) how
E) what
2. **Is it possible for scientists to predict ---- a volcano will erupt so they can call for the evacuation of the area around it?**
- A) when B) if
C) what D) how
E) why
3. **Stereotypes allow us to form quick evaluations of individuals and predict ---- they may react or interact in a given situation.**
- A) who B) whose
C) where D) why
E) how
4. **Diesel engines are more efficient than gasoline engines owing to ---- a larger proportion of the fuel used is burned.**
- A) what B) how
C) the fact that D) whose
E) that
5. **---- mistakes Jennifer had made before was kept secret from her family, but her little sister revealed everything.**
- A) How many B) Whenever
C) Who D) Whomever
E) That
6. **---- they have lived, Gypsies have absorbed many of the local words into Romany.**
- A) Whomever B) Whatever
C) Whichever D) Whoever
E) Wherever

7. It is difficult to find a more compelling reason to quit smoking than ---- it badly affects your health.

- A) if
B) what
C) whether
D) the fact that
E) whose

10. By looking at the people's jobs, we can judge ---- they stand socially, and estimate ---- they earn.

- A) what / how far
B) where / how much
C) whether / how long
D) how / how many
E) which / how often

8. ---- may be a crime in one country is sometimes perfectly acceptable in another.

- A) That
B) If
C) What
D) Whether
E) Who

11. It is unknown ---- healthy babies will face developmental or intellectual challenges as they grow up.

- A) that
B) whether
C) whose
D) what
E) whom

9. In a usual conversation, one of the first things we try to find out about people is ---- their job is.

- A) whose
B) if
C) why
D) what
E) when

12. As of the late 1980's, neither theorists nor large-scale computer climate models could accurately predict ---- cloud systems would help or hurt a warming globe.

- A) how
B) why
C) what
D) whose
E) whether

NOUN CLAUSES

1. - 12. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **Dogs and wolves are genetically so similar that it has been difficult for biologists to understand ---- wolves remain fiercely wild, while dogs can gladly become "man's best friend."**
- A) whether B) whose
C) why D) whatever
E) where
2. **By examining the gunpowder, the soldiers will also try to identify ---- the gun came from and ---- day it was sold.**
- A) where / on what
B) when / whose
C) how / where
D) whether / in that
E) why / for which
3. **Behavioural psychology deals with conditioning and learning. It is especially concerned with ---- experience changes thought and behaviour.**
- A) that B) whom
C) if D) how
E) whose
4. **Many in the health profession wonder ---- there is really an increase in the number of food borne illnesses.**
- A) what B) that
C) where D) who
E) if
5. **There is no question ---- war has been a common feature of the human experience ever since the dawn of civilization.**
- A) that B) who
C) where D) what
E) whom
6. **The belief ---- birth order has a lasting impact on personality is widespread and frequently referred to in popular psychology literature.**
- A) how B) that
C) if D) what
E) whom

7. It is clearly stated in the passage ---- Modern-day Nigeria has been the site of numerous kingdoms and tribal states over the millennia.

- A) what B) how
C) that D) whether
E) whose

8. In an attempt to settle the question of ---- ice exists on the moon, NASA plans to launch the Lunar Reconnaissance Orbiter in 2018.

- A) what B) how
C) why D) that
E) whether

9. No one knows for certain ---- erected the stone-circles on the field or ---- they did so.

- A) how / when
B) who / why
C) what / how
D) when / who
E) that / whether

10. Recently produced sensors are able to determine ---- the plants are hungry or thirsty, which means they send messages which automatically start the water and nutrient delivery system.

- A) when B) how
C) why D) whose
E) what

11. New studies show that re-reading or summarizing texts can improve people's ability to accurately evaluate ---- well they are learning those texts.

- A) what B) if
C) how D) that
E) why

12. There is no doubt ---- the rise of the German Empire since its creation in 1871 posed a new challenge for Britain and the United States.

- A) how B) if
C) whom D) where
E) that

NOUN CLAUSES

1. - 12. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. In two weeks' time, the European Commission ---- its assessment of whether Turkey ---- enough to meet its criteria.
- A) published / will have done
B) might publish / could have done
C) is publishing / would do
D) has published / had done
E) will publish / has done
2. Some ---- that, over the next decade, there will be a revolution that ---- many of the institutions of our society and re-define our understanding of entrepreneurship.
- A) predicted / had transformed
B) predict / will transform
C) have predicted / transformed
D) had predicted / would transform
E) predicted / was transforming
3. Some people ---- that by the year 2050, robot brains based on computers ---- rivalling human intelligence.
- A) claim / will have started
B) had claimed / started
C) claimed / have started
D) have claimed / would start
E) will claim / can start
4. At the current rate of deforestation, it ---- that roughly 135 different species of plants, animals and insects ---- extinct each day.
- A) has estimated / are going
B) was estimated / went
C) is estimated / go
D) will be estimated / will be gone
E) had been estimated / have been going
5. It ---- for a long time that bats ---- ultrasonic beams to follow insects through the dark.
- A) was known / would be used
B) had been known / were using
C) would be known / were used
D) has been known / use
E) is known / have been used
6. As recently as the late 1960s, scientists ---- that all organisms ---- as members of either the plant or the animal kingdom.
- A) were believing / had been classified
B) had to believe / may have been classified
C) have believed / should be classified
D) believe / will have been classified
E) believed / could be classified

7. It ---- that developing countries ---- better access to health information and services though telemedicine and the Internet.

- A) expected / were having
- B) is expected / will have
- C) has expected / will be had
- D) was expected / have been having
- E) has been expected / had had

8. In 1992, it ---- that there ---- 7.17 billion people on Earth by 2010 instead of the actual 6.8 billion.

- A) predicted / could have been
- B) had predicted / had been
- C) was predicted / would be
- D) has been predicted / might have been
- E) predicts / may be

9. Scientists ---- that exoplanets ---- in a manner contrary to that of Earth; that is, they always show their same side to their star.

- A) have thought / might have behaved
- B) thought / did behave
- C) are thought / are to behave
- D) think / behave
- E) were thinking / must have behaved

10. No one ---- that the immediate ecological effects of the Chernobyl disaster ---- devastating.

- A) had doubted / may be
- B) doubts / were
- C) doubted / will be
- D) has doubted / are
- E) will doubt / had been

11. Research into deposits of the Egyptian Nile ---- that a long dry period in the mountains at the river's source ---- to a lack of water for irrigation around 2180 BC.

- A) has indicated / leads
- B) is indicating / has led
- C) had indicated / led
- D) indicated / could be leading
- E) indicates / may have led

12. It ---- that bird feeders ---- and disinfected each time they are refilled to help reduce the likelihood of spreading disease.

- A) recommends / must be cleaned
- B) was recommended / should have cleaned
- C) has recommended / is cleaned
- D) is recommended / be cleaned
- E) recommended / to be cleaned



IF CLAUSES

1. - 12. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. ---- it is paying the electric bill or taking the clothes out of the dryer, there are many daily tasks that we fully intend to complete and then promptly forget about.
- A) If
B) Unless
C) Even if
D) In case
E) Whether
2. ---- you start a business in college and it fails, it is a huge plus on your resume.
- A) Provided that
B) As long as
C) Even if
D) In case
E) If
3. A popular misconception is that using a mobile phone while driving is safe ---- the driver uses a hands-free phone, but this is not the case and hands-free can be equally distracting
- A) as long as
B) whether
C) unless
D) even if
E) if only
4. A recent study interestingly showed that participants consistently rated the skin of another person as being softer than their own, ---- it really was softer.
- A) unless
B) whether or not
C) if only
D) even if
E) in case
5. ---- a plant flowers at the appropriate time can it reproduce successfully.
- A) if
B) As long as
C) Unless
D) Only if
E) In case
6. Hydrogen would be the ideal candidate to replace fossil fuels ---- it weren't so difficult to store it safely.
- A) even if
B) unless
C) if only
D) whether
E) in case

7. ---- you be the victim of a snakebite, the best thing you can do is get to a hospital as quickly as possible.

- A) If
B) Should
C) Only if
D) In case
E) Supposing that

8. ---- more people switch to walking or cycling instead of driving for the sake of their health, this will bring down the amount of air pollution.

- A) Only if
B) In case
C) Even if
D) Unless
E) If

9. If you ---- in a part of the world where migratory birds spend their breeding season, then you ---- the opportunity to see nest-building activity.

- A) would live / could have
B) live / will have
C) had lived / will have lived
D) lived / could have lived
E) will live / would live

10. Experts predict that bone fractures ---- a bigger and more costly problem unless more ---- to prevent them.

- A) will become / is done
B) had become / were done
C) would become / has been done
D) became / could be done
E) may have become / had been done

11. More than 85 percent of men state that they ---- a relationship unless they ---- that the woman has wife potential.

- A) didn't pursue / felt
B) wouldn't pursue / should feel
C) hadn't pursued / would feel
D) don't pursue / are feeling
E) won't pursue / feel

12. For millions of Americans, choosing between food and other necessities is a daily decision. If you ---- the choice between food or housing, can you tell me what you ----?

- A) made / chose
B) have made / could have chosen
C) had to make / would choose
D) must make / have chosen
E) had made / might choose

IF CLAUSES

1. - 12. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **Even if all emissions ---- now, temperatures ---- higher than pre-Industrial Revolution levels because the greenhouse gases already emitted are likely to persist in the atmosphere for thousands of years.**
- A) have been stopped / could have remained
B) were stopped / would remain
C) are stopped / may have remained
D) could be stopped / have remained
E) had been stopped / might have remained
2. **New statistics reveal that almost 75% of retirees wish they ---- more for their retirement.**
- A) had saved
B) will save
C) must save
D) would have saved
E) have saved
3. **Provided that the conditions ---- appropriate, each living organism ---- and spread.**
- A) will be / would multiply
B) had been / had been multiplied
C) are / will be able to multiply
D) will be / may be multiplied
E) were / could have multiplied
4. **If they ---- to community work, prisoners ---- at least 240 hours of community service.**
- A) are sentenced / have to do
B) had been sentenced / will have to do
C) were sentenced / had to do
D) would be sentenced / would have to do
E) were sentenced / may have to do
5. **The budget ---- credibility now if they ---- willing to present an alternative of their own.**
- A) will have / were
B) was having / had been
C) had had / should be
D) would have / had been
E) may have / might be
6. **Without the Internet, companies ---- an extremely difficult time competing in today's market.**
- A) may have been
B) had been
C) must have been
D) have been
E) would have

7. It is a bittersweet feeling that life ---- better or different if only one ---- the moment and taken certain actions.

- A) will be / would have seized
- B) might have been / had seized
- C) would be / would seize
- D) had been / may have seized
- E) were / had seized

10. ---- it were possible to measure the effects of music on us with perfect precision, what would the results be?

- A) What if
- B) Unless
- C) Supposing
- D) As if
- E) On condition that

8. Because space is expanding, it is possible for the galaxies to appear ---- they were moving faster than light.

- A) providing
- B) only if
- C) as if
- D) whether
- E) as long as

11. ---- the connections between biological and social approaches are explained in detail can a complete understanding of human personality be obtained.

- A) If only
- B) Provided that
- C) Unless
- D) Whether
- E) Only if

9. ---- there were a formula for successful teaching, it would be hard to follow.

- A) Even if
- B) Unless
- C) Whether
- D) As long as
- E) Providing that

12. Evil will always thrive ---- the good and the strong stand up to defend those that cannot defend themselves.

- A) if
- B) whether
- C) only if
- D) unless
- E) so long as



IF CLAUSES

1. - 12. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. Generally people may change their names freely ---- the request is reasonable and does not impinge on the rights of others.
 A) unless B) as long as
 C) in case D) if only
 E) whether
2. ---- the wind, the fire would not have spread at such a fast speed.
 A) Unless B) Only if
 C) In case D) Otherwise
 E) But for
3. People may express their feelings facially ---- they do not say a word.
 A) unless B) only if
 C) as long as D) even if
 E) if only
4. Many celebrities have called international attention to the refugee crisis, which would have ---- been ignored or overshadowed by indifference.
 A) otherwise B) only if
 C) in case D) as long as
 E) supposing that
5. If the power lines ---- down, you ---- a gasoline generator to have electricity in your house.
 A) have been / would use
 B) are / can use
 C) were / may be using
 D) had been / used to use
 E) should be / would have used
6. As climate changes, plant species in an area ---- if conditions ----.
 A) will diversify / improved
 B) diversified / had improved
 C) would diversify / would improve
 D) may diversify / improve
 E) might diversify / may improve

7. There were some attacks that ---- severe individual harm, if they ---- successful.

- A) would have caused / had been
- B) would cause / were
- C) may cause / are to be
- D) will cause / have been
- E) caused / should be

8. If a police officer ---- up the telephone at the scene of the crime, the fingerprint evidence ----.

- A) picks / may disappear
- B) had picked / will disappear
- C) might pick / could disappear
- D) may pick / might disappear
- E) picked / disappeared

9. The experienced doctor who is generally criticized for his unorthodox methods believes that the patient ---- dead if he ---- what he did.

- A) might have been / is not done
- B) would have been / had not done
- C) might be / does not do
- D) should have been / was not done
- E) will be / was not being done

10. It is really difficult to imagine how different the world ---- right now if the US troops ---- into Iraq.

- A) must have been / didn't go
- B) might be / don't go
- C) would be / hadn't gone
- D) had been / wouldn't gone
- E) could have been / haven't gone

11. Most of our behaviour is learned. If two people ---- the same snake, their reactions ---- very different.

- A) were shown / could have been
- B) had shown / would be
- C) are shown / might be
- D) have shown / may be
- E) had been shown / may have been

12. If you ---- prejudiced against a particular group, your attributions ---- more negative, as well as your emotional response.

- A) had been / will have been
- B) are / may be
- C) were / had been
- D) would have been / might be
- E) are to be / would be



IF CLAUSES

1. - 12. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **Even if emissions ---- to a sudden halt, the carbon dioxide already in Earth's atmosphere ---- to warm our planet for hundreds of years.**
 - A) had come / will continue
 - B) were to come / had continued
 - C) may come / continues
 - D) should come / continued
 - E) came / could continue

2. **Without bacteria, the world ---- very different because things ---- in the manner they do today.**
 - A) must be / should not decay
 - B) may have been / would not decay
 - C) had been / did not decay
 - D) would be / could not decay
 - E) should have been / may not decay

3. **If some fears ---- with properly, they ---- to psychological disorders in the child's future life.**
 - A) are not dealt / may lead
 - B) were not dealt / had been led
 - C) have not been dealt / might be led
 - D) had not dealt / would lead
 - E) have not dealt / led

4. **It would be fun ---- we had to go to the hospital because of a broken heart.**
 - A) unless
 - B) if
 - C) but for
 - D) otherwise
 - E) even if

5. **Some experts suggest the best way to teach language to a tiny baby is to speak ---- the infant were another adult.**
 - A) in case
 - B) but for
 - C) even if
 - D) as though
 - E) unless

6. **Keep a flashlight and pair of shoes next to each family member's bed ---- an earthquake strikes in the middle of the night.**
 - A) unless
 - B) in case
 - C) as though
 - D) even if
 - E) but for

7. Men in the Amazon rainforests care little or nothing for their wives and value them ---- they are able to provide food.

- A) even if B) supposing
C) only if D) unless
E) otherwise

8. It can be seen that the situation in Africa is deteriorating rapidly and that ---- serious measures are taken, it will be even worse in the future.

- A) unless B) only if
C) otherwise D) as long as
E) but for

9. For novices it is crucial that the bike fits properly. ----, it may lead to patellis tendinitis, which causes painful, red and swollen knees.

- A) In case B) But for
C) Otherwise D) As long as
E) If only

10. Some writers could not have been able to accomplish what they have done so far ---- the support and encouragement of their family.

- A) but for B) even if
C) unless D) if only
E) in case

11. ---- we seriously look at programs and try to find things to better address the needs of our low-performing students, we cannot improve our education system.

- A) In case B) Only if
C) As long as D) But for
E) Unless

12. ---- developed nations exploit the resources of less developed countries, the general populations will suffer and resent the US and Europe.

- A) Unless B) Even if
C) Only if D) As long as
E) As though

IF CLAUSES

1. - 12. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. ---- you are travelling alone or with your friends and family, the airlines serve with every possible and frequent service that is required.
- A) Unless B) So long as
C) Only if D) Whether
E) Suppose that
2. Most parents, ---- they are professional teachers themselves, do not have professional teaching skills.
- A) only if B) as long as
C) unless D) if only
E) supposing that
3. You may want to consider installing a backup generator ---- a severe storm or tornado knocks out the power.
- A) unless B) provided that
C) even if D) only if
E) in case
4. ---- robots took over the world, do you think they would let us live?
- A) Whether B) Suppose that
C) If only D) Even if
E) As long as
5. You must see your doctor in person or must visit your nearest hospital or medical facility ---- an urgent need.
- A) if B) or else
C) in case of D) providing that
E) but for
6. Many people who live near nuclear plants are concerned. ---- something go wrong, the impact on the surrounding area ---- be disastrous.
- A) If / will
B) Unless / may
C) Were / would
D) Should / could
E) Did / might

7. You ---- a visa to England much more easily if you ---- an invitation letter in the passport office of the British Embassy.

- A) had got / claimed
- B) can get / claim
- C) would get / have claimed
- D) might get / are claimed
- E) will get / had claimed

8. If anyone ---- from colour-blindness, he ---- to get driving license due to haphazard situations he may cause in roads.

- A) suffered / would not allow
- B) had suffered / might not allow
- C) suffers / is not allowed
- D) is suffered / will not be allowed
- E) were suffered / might not be allowed

9. Considering technological advances so far, we can say that if man ---- the determination to succeed, there is nothing he ----.

- A) has / cannot achieve
- B) had / may not achieve
- C) might have / would not achieve
- D) could have / has not achieved
- E) has had / did not achieve

10. Had George known the carpenter was going to take three days to show up, he ---- the materials and done the work myself. It ---- by now.

- A) might get / could have been finished
- B) would have got / would have been finished
- C) should have got / has been finished
- D) must get / might have been finished
- E) may have got / will have been finished

11. If there ---- no insects on earth, life ---- much more comfortable and fun. They cause a lot of irritation as far as I'm concerned.

- A) had been / would be
- B) could be / has been
- C) are / may be
- D) has been / might be
- E) were / would be

12. If I ---- the head of the company, I ---- the employees' salaries first instead of spending so much on building up new facilities.

- A) had been / may raise
- B) might be / should raise
- C) have been / will raise
- D) would be / might raise
- E) were / would raise

IF CLAUSES

1. - 12. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **Unless more people ---- use public transportation, the quality of our air ---- worse in near future.**
- A) began / became
B) begin / will become
C) had begun / might become
D) have begun / may become
E) begin / has become
2. **The world ---- a better place now if we ---- a hundred years ago what we know today about the earth's environment.**
- A) might be / knew
B) could be / know
C) would be / had known
D) should be / have known
E) has been / were knowing
3. **No attack ---- against a Bluetooth device unless the attacker ---- its Bluetooth address and which channels to transmit on.**
- A) should make / has known
B) can be made / knows
C) would be made / was known
D) would make / knew
E) was made / had known
4. **The United States and its allies will win ---- they adopt policies that appeal to the moderates and use public diplomacy effectively to get their message across.**
- A) only if
B) just in case
C) supposing that
D) unless
E) whether
5. **---- there is a thirst for luxury items, companies will keep producing them.**
- A) As long as
B) Even if
C) Unless
D) Only if
E) Supposing
6. **---- you follow a healthy diet with a recommended calorie amount will you start losing weight.**
- A) As long as
B) Even if
C) Unless
D) Only if
E) In case

7. Professional athletes can be very good role models for children, ---- they focus on the positive aspects of playing sports.

- A) unless
B) as long as
C) but for
D) if only
E) even if

8. Social networking involves making personal information available online, which means that, ---- the user is careful, anyone can have access to that information.

- A) in case
B) as long as
C) unless
D) supposing that
E) if only

9. Some song birds must hear their colleagues singing; ----, their singing patterns will be unrecognizable for the birds of the same species.

- A) otherwise
B) unless
C) but for
D) supposing that
E) even if

10. Researchers have recently shown that creatures help the ones from their own environment, ---- that costs them their own lives.

- A) if only
B) as though
C) in case
D) only if
E) even if

11. ---- there were no wars and man could learn to live in peace.

- A) If
B) Provided that
C) If only
D) On condition that
E) Unless

12. ---- you are interested in sociology or public relations, staying on top of news and research in your discipline is crucial.

- A) In case of
B) As if
C) Whether
D) What if
E) In case



IF CLAUSES

1. - 12. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. It is claimed in the passage that ---- there were no electricity and electrical appliances, life would not be so easy right now.
- A) whether B) unless
C) as long as D) if
E) even if
2. If a child ---- slow progress when they are taught in the same way as the rest of the class, the school ---- other ways to help them.
- A) is making / should try
B) was making / will try
C) had made / used to try
D) will make / would try
E) would make / had tried
3. We can only speculate how history ---- had the two world wars never occurred.
- A) had occurred
B) might have changed
C) occurred
D) was changing
E) should have changed
4. If a personality pattern ----, then tests ---- to measure the traits and interests of the people in the field.
- A) emerged / would construct
B) had been emerged / might have constructed
C) emerges / can be constructed
D) has emerged / have been constructed
E) would emerge / had been constructed
5. Unless Europeans ---- their universities, they ---- in the dust soon by Asia as well.
- A) reform / will be left
B) had reformed / left
C) are reformed / might be left
D) reformed / may have been left
E) have reform / will leave
6. Misunderstandings ---- between men and women unless complex sentences ----.
- A) didn't occur / were used
B) haven't occurred / are used
C) won't occur / have used
D) wouldn't occur / had used
E) don't occur / are used

7. If we ---- another flu pandemic tomorrow, one that hit people harder, you ---- a major deterioration of capacity throughout the health care system.

- A) had had / would have seen
- B) have had / have seen
- C) had / would see
- D) were to have / may see
- E) should see / were seen

8. If you ---- any questions about the general management of the department, Bob is the best person whom you ----.

- A) should have / can consult
- B) had / must have consulted
- C) have / should have consulted
- D) have had / will have consulted
- E) had had / may consult

9. Without social media, today people ---- to more "traditional" methods of communication – emails, telephone calls, texts, letters, and face-to-face communication.

- A) would have to resort
- B) must have resorted
- C) had resorted
- D) may have resorted
- E) have resorted

10. The real reason for the extinction of dinosaurs will probably remain a mystery ---- sound evidence is found.

- A) but for
- B) otherwise
- C) in case
- D) unless
- E) only if

11. In most parts of the United States, schools are required to have plans in place ---- a tornado strikes.

- A) as long as
- B) even if
- C) in case
- D) as though
- E) but for

12. ---- the support of the public, the President of Colombia could not have survived the revolt.

- A) Only if
- B) As long as
- C) Unless
- D) But for
- E) In case

IF CLAUSES

1. - 12. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **The body naturally strives to defend itself against foreign invasion, ---- the invasive substance is a lifesaving medicine.**
 A) but for B) even if
 C) as long as D) if only
 E) as though
2. **E-mail spoofing is simply the act of making an e-mail appear ---- it were sent from a specific person or address, when in reality it was not.**
 A) unless B) as if
 C) if D) provided that
 E) supposing
3. **According to a recent study, voters are willing to support their party's candidate, ---- that candidate is viewed as an incompetent man.**
 A) but for B) if
 C) even if D) in case
 E) as though
4. **---- technical problems were not enough, there are also a number of conceptual problems surrounding the application of the new method.**
 A) As if B) If
 C) As long as D) Even if
 E) If only
5. **New research found that ---- obese young women were able to return to the normal weight range in their teen years, the negative self-perception was still there.**
 A) as long as B) even if
 C) but for D) as though
 E) supposing
6. **Many academics and reporters believe that ---- the foreign powers had not interfered with the internal affairs of the country, none of the war atrocities would have happened there.**
 A) even if B) as though
 C) only if D) in case of
 E) if

7. If an organization ---- a process in place to gather invaluable information, it ---- so quickly with the help of a customer survey.

- A) does not have / should do
- B) had not had / could do
- C) did not have / would have done
- D) will not have / may do
- E) would not have / must do

8. In some parts of the United States, parents generally ---- for medical aid if their family income ---- more than 25 percent of the poverty level.

- A) will not qualify / were
- B) did not qualify / had been
- C) would not qualify / has been
- D) cannot qualify / is
- E) had not qualified / were

9. Bacteria can cause illnesses and diseases but without bacteria, life ---- impossible since they play crucial roles.

- A) must have been
- B) had been
- C) may have been
- D) would be
- E) has been

10. ---- a country lack efficient transportation and communication networks, its industrial development ---- severely hindered.

- A) If / will be
- B) Unless / would be
- C) Should / is
- D) Only if / might be
- E) As if / has been

11. If the school that offers the courses you want also ---- a residence for its students, that ---- everything much easier.

- A) had / may make
- B) will have / should make
- C) had had / made
- D) has / will make
- E) would have / made

12. If William ---- greedy, that ---- the end of the matter, but he insisted that he was the rightful heir to the title and to the entire family fortune.

- A) had not been / might have been
- B) were not / will be
- C) is not / might be
- D) has not been / may be
- E) should not be / could have been

ADVERB CLAUSES & CONJUNCTIONS

1. - 12. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. The mosquito-borne disease dengue usually causes only flu-like symptoms ---- it can be lethal, especially to children.

A) as
B) but
C) instead
D) when
E) for

2. North Korean women are living in total isolation, ---- they are not familiar with global trends.

A) so
B) now that
C) although
D) whereas
E) as if

3. Predators like lions and leopards are becoming more populous in Namibia ---- the success of recent conservation measures.

A) aside from
B) regardless of
C) due to
D) except for
E) as well as

4. It has been 30 years since the world's worst nuclear accident, Chernobyl, ---- it is still not clear how badly the local wildlife has been affected by the radiation.

A) since
B) yet
C) or
D) in that
E) nor

5. ---- things were not bad enough for the poor molly fish – toxic poison in the water, total darkness, slim food pickings – it also has to contend with the local population of humans poisoning it every year.

A) In case
B) Though
C) Whenever
D) As if
E) Unless

6. Bats play an important role in ecosystems, ---- they spread seeds and pollen from many plants and act as insect predators.

A) as
B) although
C) lest
D) in order that
E) so

7. ---- documented psychological and health benefits, getting outdoors is less of a priority for many people busy with work and family obligations.

- A) Besides
B) Despite
C) In addition to
D) As a result of
E) Unlike

8. The best diet should include food that ---- helps in fat burning, ---- helps in fighting disease, building muscles, and enhancing the bones.

- A) neither / nor
B) so / that
C) rather / than
D) not only / but also
E) only / when

9. ---- huge databases like Google and Wikipedia, it has never been so easy to research topics and discover solutions to complex problems.

- A) Instead of
B) Irrespective of
C) Thanks to
D) In spite of
E) Besides

10. Every year at least 2 million Americans acquire drug-resistant infections and 23,000 die ----.

- A) as a result
B) instead
C) rather
D) regardless
E) in addition

11. ---- apes get better sleep than monkeys, ---- we get better sleep than apes.

- A) Not only / but also
B) Whether / or
C) Both / and
D) Either / or
E) Just as / so

12. In a democracy, political equality is regarded as ---- a natural ---- an essential right for all.

- A) such / as
B) both / and
C) neither / nor
D) rather / than
E) hardly / when

ADVERB CLAUSES & CONJUNCTIONS

1. - 12. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. ---- antibiotic-resistant disease is concerned, you can help yourself and your community by only purchasing antibiotic-free meats and other foods and using antibiotics only when absolutely necessary.
- A) Because B) Unless
C) Before D) As far as
E) Even though
2. In many American households, the Thanksgiving celebration has lost much of its original religious significance; ----, it now centres on cooking and sharing a bountiful meal with family and friends.
- A) instead B) likewise
C) meanwhile D) moreover
E) in spite
3. ---- sugar consumption has risen, especially since the advent of processed foods and drinks, obesity and diabetes rates have skyrocketed worldwide.
- A) Though B) Before
C) As D) Whereas
E) In order that
4. A defining part of many leaders' careers is how they respond ---- things get tough.
- A) now that B) much as
C) when D) since
E) whereas
5. ---- some parts of the world have achieved a stable economy, around half of the world's population still lives in poverty.
- A) Given that B) Because
C) In order that D) While
E) Unless
6. Humanity has been on the move for millennia ---- it is no exaggeration to say that it has made us what we are today.
- A) whereby B) so that
C) and D) as
E) instead

7. Carbon dioxide levels have been on the rise all over the world, but ---- Antarctica is so remote, the pollutant has accumulated more slowly there.

- A) although B) even if
C) after D) because
E) then

8. In the decades following the Cold War, democracy flourished around the world as never before. In recent years, ----, much of this progress has steadily eroded.

- A) otherwise B) however
C) therefore D) moreover
E) indeed

9. Ending the slaughter of elephants will not be easy ---- the lucrative international ivory market.

- A) as well as B) in case of
C) regarding D) besides
E) given

10. Language learning is a powerful way to develop new behaviours that express higher status. ----, learning English is seen as a means of achieving higher status.

- A) Otherwise B) Thus
C) Nevertheless D) Besides
E) Instead

11. Babylonian religion, ---- that of Egypt, was more concerned with prosperity in this world than with happiness in the next.

- A) unlike B) despite
C) in place of D) whereby
E) in case of

12. ---- important its personal dimensions are, marriage has been defined primarily as a social institution.

- A) However B) Although
C) As soon as D) Because
E) Just as

ADVERB CLAUSES & CONJUNCTIONS

1. - 12. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. ---- geopolitics has been practiced by nation-states throughout history, its rise as a scientific discipline begins in the early 20th century.

A) Because
B) Just as
C) While
D) In case
E) If

2. ---- you encounter a bear or mountain lion, do not escalate the situation by approaching, crowding around or chasing the animal.

A) If
B) Because
C) Whereas
D) Now that
E) As

3. ---- we no longer share a language or culture with our neighbors, we feel alienated.

A) When
B) Even though
C) In order that
D) Much as
E) In case

4. ---- rapid advances in earthquake science, seismologists still cannot predict when a big earthquake will hit.

A) In addition to
B) Instead of
C) Due to
D) Despite
E) Except for

5. ---- the language they speak, people tend to invent the same metaphors over and over again.

A) Rather than
B) In case of
C) Regardless of
D) As well as
E) Besides

6. Life on land probably began about 430 million years ago, ---- it had existed in the water for perhaps as much as 3 billion years.

A) in case
B) therefore
C) because
D) though
E) so that

7. A personal finance crisis will be inevitable ---- you address the truly important tasks in your life before they become urgent.

- A) provided B) unless
C) in case D) much as
E) as though

10. ---- teenagers have not had much experience in testing dreams against reality, many of their dreams may seem crazy to their parents.

- A) Since B) Even if
C) Once D) Until
E) Before

8. Today ---- globalization, all the multinational companies either recruit or prefer to recruit aspirants who communicate fluently and correctly in English.

- A) despite B) besides
C) due to D) rather than
E) but for

11. There have been cases where a drunk driver ran away from the scene of a collision ---- avoid a breathalyser test.

- A) in order that B) on account of
C) with a view to D) whereby
E) so as to

9. ---- Palestinian boycotts of Israeli products only have a marginal impact on the Israeli economy, they do serve a greater social purpose.

- A) Given that B) As long as
C) Only if D) Since
E) Although

12. In many cases, a low grade fever will not indicate a serious problem. It can sometimes, ----, be an indication of an underlying issue.

- A) therefore B) furthermore
C) for example D) however
E) in other words

ADVERB CLAUSES & CONJUNCTIONS

1. - 12. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. The National Science Foundation provides critical funding to independent researchers who might ---- have no source of financial support.

A) otherwise B) instead
C) however D) namely
E) moreover

2. Profusion of prey may vary locally within a region. ----, animals like whales must be prepared to move regularly in search of the highest food densities.

A) However B) In contrast
C) In addition D) Hence
E) Likewise

3. Though Cholera is spread ---- directly ---- through flies and waste, water is the primary medium for spread of this disease and hence it is termed as water-borne disease.

A) so / as B) either / or
C) too / so D) so / that
E) such / as

4. Portuguese engineers studied the properties of a number of stainless steel materials ---- determine which were best suited for use in dairy processing applications.

A) as though B) in order to
C) rather than D) because of
E) in addition to

5. Two enormous ships collided with a sharp impact. ----, the damage was found, on inspection, to be of little or no significance.

A) Therefore B) Likewise
C) Nonetheless D) That is
E) Thereby

6. Some people believe nature should be altered to benefit human beings ---- others think it is too dangerous to make such enormous changes.

A) so that B) considering that
C) because D) while
E) since

7. The residents of the village claim that pedestrians risk their lives crossing the dangerous road as there is ---- a pedestrian bridge ---- a crosswalk.

- A) both / and
- B) such / as
- C) either / or
- D) more / than
- E) neither / nor

8. Light colours reflect heat, but dark colours absorb heat ---- throwing it back.

- A) instead of
- B) as well as
- C) due to
- D) on account of
- E) in addition to

9. Many hunters wear orange and other bright colours in order to be as conspicuous as possible, and ---- avoid being shot by other hunters by mistake.

- A) even so
- B) irrespective of
- C) rather than
- D) with a view to
- E) therefore

10. Many governments are fully aware of the dire need in the world for alternative energy sources, ---- the Earth's supply of fossil fuels is rapidly being depleted.

- A) whereas
- B) since
- C) much as
- D) so
- E) though

11. ---- the potential benefits of cloning and stem cell research, most scientists acknowledge that there are still many technical and scientific problems.

- A) Thanks to
- B) Because of
- C) Despite
- D) On account of
- E) In contrast with

12. ---- a therapist, a personal development coach is ready to look toward your future instead of digging into your past.

- A) In that
- B) Only if
- C) As though
- D) Unlike
- E) Whereas

ADVERB CLAUSES & CONJUNCTIONS

1. - 12. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **Plants exhibit natural defences against threats to their habitat, ---- these mechanisms are poorly understood.**

A) yet
B) therefore
C) in case
D) because
E) in that

2. **---- how sophisticated our technology becomes, we will probably always be vulnerable to the awesome forces of nature.**

A) Although
B) No matter
C) Given that
D) As
E) Before

3. **Thousands of beaches are closed every year ---- heavy rains cause waste from drainage systems to overflow into the ocean.**

A) but
B) yet
C) so
D) since
E) so that

4. **Many engineers approach the real world ---- it were uninhabited.**

A) because
B) after
C) even when
D) much as
E) as though

5. **Dolphins typically prefer tropical climates, ---- they can be found swimming in colder waters as well, such as the killer whale.**

A) therefore
B) regardless
C) however
D) otherwise
E) accordingly

6. **The restoration of the death penalty for serious crimes is an issue of debate in the UK ---- the recent rise in violent crime.**

A) because of
B) despite
C) on behalf of
D) except for
E) according to

7. Doing literature research can be a pain ---- you have restricted access to the sources you need.

- A) whether B) unless
C) though D) when
E) in case

10. Employees should continually expand their job skills ---- they can achieve their full potential.

- A) as if B) for fear that
C) so that D) in case
E) as long as

8. ---- the discovery of radium early in the 20th century, there has been a pursuit to attain, contain, and use the vast amounts of energy that is released by this element.

- A) Unlike B) Since
C) Instead of D) Despite
E) Apart from

11. Smaller companies were merged into a parent company, ---- forming a single organization.

- A) no matter how B) thereby
C) likewise D) whereby
E) instead

9. ---- the increase in the tourism revenues, difficulties are faced in the meeting due to the increasing demands with the existing accommodation capacities.

- A) In spite of B) As for
C) Apart from D) Thanks to
E) Pertaining to

12. Body language can communicate negative emotions. ----, when a listener crosses their arms against their chest, it can mean disagreement with the speaker.

- A) Therefore B) For example
C) However D) In brief
E) Furthermore

ADVERB CLAUSES & CONJUNCTIONS

1. - 12. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. The pressure on young people to perform well at school ---- compete for jobs is a possible cause of the drug use.

A) owing to
B) with a view to
C) due to
D) prior to
E) in order to

2. Tremendous progress has been made in treating heart disease, ---- it is still the biggest killer in the developed world, accounting for one in seven deaths.

A) for
B) so
C) nor
D) but
E) or

3. Terrorism is not likely to cease in India ---- great efforts are being made to end it.

A) even though
B) because
C) given that
D) after
E) as though

4. The Cold War has ended. ----, the two major world powers have been able to reduce their arms budgets dramatically.

A) By contrast
B) Nonetheless
C) As a consequence
D) In other words
E) Instead

5. The Red Cross and the Red Crescent provide relief ---- calamities such as floods, earthquakes, and hurricanes.

A) in spite of
B) aside from
C) coupled with
D) in case of
E) rather than

6. America faces a serious shortage of scientists ---- the country works harder at developing its own scientific talent.

A) as soon as
B) because
C) as long as
D) or
E) unless

7. ---- Germany, which has a large area devoted to agriculture, Switzerland is limited by its geography to a smaller area for production.

- A) In contrast to B) Apart from
C) Pertaining to D) Rather than
E) By means of

8. ---- eating reasonable portions of fruit, vegetables, whole grains, and other healthy foods, lots of people eat too many cookies and chips.

- A) In case of B) With respect to
C) On account of D) Regardless of
E) Instead of

9. ---- many people are unaware of the danger, air and water pollution is slowly destroying the ecological balance of nature.

- A) Although B) By the time
C) As though D) Unless
E) Whenever

10. ---- speech, writing may ignore pitch and stress, omit vowels, or include punctuation and capitalization.

- A) Along with B) Unlike
C) As regards D) By means of
E) Regardless of

11. ---- modern medical technology, many diseases caused by viruses still cannot be cured.

- A) As well as B) Thanks to
C) Pertaining to D) Rather than
E) In spite of

12. ---- extensive educational programs, the number of untreated or undiagnosed patients has significantly reduced.

- A) No matter B) In addition to
C) Apart from D) As a result of
E) Despite

ADVERB CLAUSES & CONJUNCTIONS

1. - 12. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. ---- anticipated demand and limited capacity in the gallery, we recommend you book your reservations as early as possible.
- A) Despite
B) Regardless of
C) Irrespective of
D) Contrary to
E) Due to
2. Social smokers are more likely to underestimate the negative impact of smoking on their health, ---- putting them at a greater risk.
- A) however
B) apart from
C) thus
D) likewise
E) rather than
3. ---- poorer countries did not cause much pollution, they do not have to bear so much of the burden in dealing with global warming.
- A) While
B) By the time
C) After
D) Since
E) Once
4. ---- the potential use of nuclear technology for spectacularly violent ends, nuclear power is among the most regulated of energy sources by the international community.
- A) Because of
B) Besides
C) Rather than
D) Apart from
E) In comparison with
5. Whales live in all of the open seas of the world; some occasionally enter coastal waters, ----.
- A) either
B) therefore
C) otherwise
D) though
E) as such
6. The role of contemporary universities is currently experiencing tremendous change ---- the advancements in technology.
- A) in spite of
B) rather than
C) regardless of
D) due to
E) contrary to

7. ---- the limitations of sensory and short-term storage, long-term memory is indefinite; much of it lasts a lifetime.

- A) On account of
- B) In contrast to
- C) Pertaining to
- D) Regarding
- E) As for

8. The Greeks were truly democratic, often without a single leader but ---- governed by a group of men (an oligarchy) chosen by the people.

- A) lest
- B) rather than
- C) thanks to
- D) as though
- E) instead

9. ---- maintaining family tradition is important, it can be a challenging feat with the fast paced and technologically driven world we occupy today.

- A) While
- B) Because
- C) The moment
- D) Just as
- E) Once

10. The pollution of the air in the area can only be prevented ---- factories obey the laws.

- A) unless
- B) whether
- C) provided that
- D) much as
- E) in case

11. Human language is unique ---- it is a symbolic communication system that is learned instead of biologically inherited as in animals.

- A) in order that
- B) much as
- C) just as
- D) until
- E) in that

12. The piranha, ---- its tiny size, is one of the most feared fish in the world.

- A) in view of
- B) in spite of
- C) in charge of
- D) instead of
- E) by means of

ADVERB CLAUSES & CONJUNCTIONS

1. - 12. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. The human brain goes through several large-scale changes ---- the individual progresses from embryo through to old age.
 A) though B) except
 C) as D) nor
 E) yet
2. ---- artificial fertilizers ensure high crop-yields, their environmental consequences are very disturbing.
 A) Since B) By the time
 C) The moment D) So long as
 E) Much as
3. ---- the grammar of a second language can be learnt in quite a short time, fluency usually takes much longer.
 A) Whereas B) Just as
 C) Once D) Seeing as
 E) As though
4. Exposure to lower levels of noise may be slightly irritating, ---- exposure to higher levels may actually cause hearing loss.
 A) seeing that B) whereas
 C) as long as D) even if
 E) in that
5. ---- T.S. Eliot published a limited number of poems, they have had an immense influence on modern poetic technique.
 A) By the time B) As soon as
 C) Now that D) Even though
 E) Inasmuch as
6. ---- their diligent research, a group of scientists were able to find a cure for the disease.
 A) In contrast to B) Alongside
 C) Rather than D) In spite of
 E) As a result of

7. ---- a growing population, the United States is now saving 38 billion gallons of water a day compared to the all-time-high consumption 18 years ago.

- A) Because of B) Rather than
C) In addition to D) Apart from
E) Despite

8. ---- attempts to decrease the country's dependence on coffee, this single crop still accounts for about 65% of Brazil's export incomes.

- A) Compared to
B) Owing to
C) On account of
D) In spite of
E) Pertaining to

9. ---- most people want environmentally-friendly products, industry has had to bow to consumer wishes.

- A) Since B) Suppose that
C) By the time D) So that
E) Though

10. Increasing numbers of people with less-than-perfect vision can now wear contact lenses, ---- innovations in lens design and materials.

- A) thanks to B) despite
C) regardless of D) rather than
E) apart from

11. ---- the simplicity of their construction, the ancient systems were found to exhibit very complicated behaviour.

- A) With respect to B) As a result of
C) Instead of D) Despite
E) On account of

12. Poetry is essentially an effort to elude facts, ---- prose is essentially a means of unearthing and exhibiting them.

- A) even if B) as though
C) whereas D) just as
E) because



ADVERB CLAUSES & CONJUNCTIONS

1. - 12. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **Space telescopes, which provide some of the clearest images of the universe, are typically limited in size ---- the difficulty and expense of sending large items into space.**
- A) despite B) contrary to
C) instead of D) due to
E) rather than
2. **Second-hand smoke is the exhaled smoke from the lungs of a smoker, ---- the smoke that disperses from a lit cigarette, cigar, or pipe.**
- A) despite B) as well as
C) rather than D) as for
E) instead of
3. **Weather describes the variations which occur in the atmosphere on a daily basis, ---- climate is a measure of the typical weather found at a place.**
- A) even though B) seeing that
C) whereas D) because
E) therefore
4. **---- arriving at a conclusion, the head of the school had to wait to hear and try to understand the case from the student's perspective.**
- A) After B) While
C) Since D) Before
E) If
5. **It is a good idea to wear warm clothes when people go camping in October ---- they do not get cold.**
- A) for fear that B) because
C) otherwise D) so that
E) but
6. **Some teachers facilitate the natural development of the child's innate capabilities ---- others build knowledge into the child's mind through a systematic method of instruction.**
- A) since B) whereas
C) because D) even though
E) given that

7. ---- the results of the study were far from being satisfactory, the researchers decided to collect new data.

- A) By the time
- B) In spite of the fact that
- C) Due to the fact that
- D) Provided that
- E) Even when

8. English vocabulary has constantly expanded ---- the impact made by a multilingual population.

- A) despite
- B) instead of
- C) as a result of
- D) rather than
- E) as for

9. Amphibians have developed in many different ways ---- survive in areas with widely varying climates, dangers, and food sources.

- A) owing to
- B) with respect to
- C) for fear that
- D) as to
- E) in order to

10. ---- penicillin continues to be used widely, some strains of bacteria have developed a resistance to the drug.

- A) Because
- B) Unless
- C) Whereas
- D) Although
- E) Now that

11. ---- the ancient philosopher Aristotle distinguished the five senses as sight, hearing, smell, taste, and touch, today it is known that many more senses exist.

- A) Due to the fact that
- B) Despite
- C) Even though
- D) By the time
- E) Seeing that

12. The Machida River is one of the major rivers in South America, yet the runoff is not constant, which means that large dams have to be constructed ---- store water for use.

- A) in order that
- B) so as to
- C) with respect to
- D) in addition to
- E) with a view to

ADVERB CLAUSES & CONJUNCTIONS

1. - 12. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. ---- the decline in the incidence of dental caries, demand for dental services that correspond to these problems has declined.
- A) Despite
B) Rather than
C) Due to
D) Apart from
E) Regardless of
2. As the world gets hotter by degrees, millions of poor people will suffer from hunger, thirst, floods and disease ---- drastic action is taken.
- A) unless
B) as long as
C) only if
D) in case
E) indeed
3. William J. Parker has a creative talent as a composer; ----, he is a successful arranger.
- A) however
B) nonetheless
C) moreover
D) in contrast
E) therefore
4. Due to ---- a lack of production ---- increasing housing prices, Rome is now ranked as one of the least affordable cities countrywide.
- A) neither / nor
B) so much / that
C) whether / not
D) much more / than
E) both / and
5. The essential difference between a star and a planet is that a star is a sun in its own right, ---- a planet shines only because it reflects the rays of our own particular Sun.
- A) just as
B) whereas
C) in case
D) before
E) now that
6. There is no known cause explaining why autism occurs; ----, there are a few theories explaining what causes the disorder.
- A) furthermore
B) instead
C) as a consequence
D) however
E) to wrap up

7. It is a well-known fact that ---- how long someone has been using tobacco, they can still overcome their addiction to smoking.

- A) however
B) because
C) although
D) no matter
E) as such

8. ---- motor vehicles are the most preferable way of transport, they are also the major contributor to global warming.

- A) In order that
B) The moment
C) While
D) On condition that
E) Due to the fact that

9. ---- slums are easily identifiable physically in many cities, statistics about them are often non-existent.

- A) Because
B) If
C) On the grounds that
D) Just as
E) Although

10. Several years ago, a tobacco company attempted to sell a cigarette that made no smoke; ----, people who tested that product did not like its taste.

- A) therefore
B) for instance
C) that's why
D) however
E) in short

11. It is reported that between twenty million and forty million people have been forced to move from their homes ---- the adverse effects of dams.

- A) due to
B) instead of
C) besides
D) despite
E) with the help of

12. The name Holland is frequently used instead of the Netherlands, but it ---- refers to the two Western coastal provinces, North and South Holland.

- A) otherwise
B) for example
C) actually
D) therefore
E) moreover

ADVERB CLAUSES & CONJUNCTIONS

1. - 12. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. ---- popular belief, cats cannot heal the wound by licking it.
 A) Contrary to B) Due to
 C) In addition to D) Such as
 E) Whatever
2. In the late 1980s, ---- a great number of organizations seeking to teach adults to read, the number of people who were illiterate remained the same.
 A) owing to B) instead of
 C) as regards D) in spite of
 E) given
3. ---- rainforests cover less than 6 percent of Earth's surface, they contain approximately 50 percent of the world's plant and animal species.
 A) Unless B) Although
 C) Now that D) In case
 E) Whether
4. ---- offering essential services to mankind, the marine life of the Asian countries generate income for millions of people.
 A) Apart from B) Despite
 C) Such as D) As
 E) Rather than
5. Smallpox was eventually eradicated in 1980, ---- a vigorous campaign of immunization by the World Health Organization.
 A) despite B) as a result of
 C) besides D) as regards
 E) apart from
6. ---- hard they tried, the design team could not complete the project in time as they were lacking in skills and knowledge.
 A) Even if B) Despite
 C) Though D) No matter
 E) However

7. ---- a person tries very hard to suppress an obsession, it could continue to reoccur in an uncontrollable fashion.

- A) Suppose that B) Now that
C) Since D) By the time
E) Even if

8. ---- eating sweets, the brain immediately releases endorphins which make us feel happy and relieve pain.

- A) Although B) While
C) Given that D) Whereas
E) Just as

9. While the harsh climate of the Antarctic does not threaten the survival of Antarctic penguins, overheating can be a concern, and ----, global warming is a threat to them.

- A) therefore B) however
C) though D) instead
E) moreover

10. The economy in India is booming; ----, many foreign investors are planning to penetrate India's market.

- A) however B) namely
C) instead D) in fact
E) on the contrary

11. ---- the political supremacy of Athens lasted only about 50 years, that of Rome endured nearly 500.

- A) Whether B) Because
C) Whereas D) By the time
E) If only

12. English is spoken by more people than any other language in the world, ---- it is considered a world language.

- A) nor B) then
C) thus D) for
E) yet

ADVERB CLAUSES & CONJUNCTIONS

1. - 12. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. A greenhouse is used ---- for displaying plants ----, where winters are cold, for growing plants that would not otherwise survive the seasonal change.
- A) so / that
B) such / as
C) both / and
D) more / than
E) the more / the more
2. More than 30 flights, including one to the Republic of Korea, and one to Japan, have been cancelled ---- the bad weather.
- A) rather than
B) due to
C) regardless of
D) despite
E) except for
3. The government deployed at least 5 000 missiles along the border, which are to be used ---- an attack.
- A) in spite of
B) apart from
C) except for
D) in case of
E) rather than
4. It is ---- people have a clear idea about their career goals that they get ultimate satisfaction from their job and therefore progress faster.
- A) though
B) due to
C) in case
D) just as
E) only when
5. The Babylonians celebrated New Year's Day over four thousand years ago, ---- their celebration was in March rather than in January, coinciding with the spring planting of crops.
- A) therefore
B) for instance
C) meanwhile
D) no matter
E) although
6. ---- its many benefits, genetic engineering has caused concern among some people.
- A) Thanks to
B) Rather than
C) As regards to
D) Despite
E) In addition to

7. ---- getting the highest result in the class, John still had problems with the teacher.

- A) Due to B) Unlike
C) In spite of D) In addition to
E) Regarding

8. Traditional shopping has lost its charm ---- the flock of people who want to get in line ahead of you.

- A) because of B) as regards
C) in spite of D) apart from
E) in place of

9. ---- many mammalian species have been successfully cloned, cloning procedures are still primitive.

- A) Because B) Just as
C) Seeing that D) Although
E) If

10. Some of the members of the national judo team were banned from international tournaments and championships ---- the evidence of doping during the competitions.

- A) in spite of B) apart from
C) rather than D) due to
E) regardless of

11. ---- you want to embark on an adventure or enjoy some coastal views, there is plenty to explore in Peru.

- A) As B) Unless
C) Whether D) Whereas
E) In order that

12. By 1946, the Soviet Union was consolidating her long-term control in eastern Europe by setting up satellite governments. ----, the United States was helping to establish free governments throughout western Europe.

- A) For instance
B) As a consequence
C) Otherwise
D) In the meantime
E) Accordingly

QUANTIFIERS

1. - 12. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. People are unique because ---- of us inherits ---- our genes from our mother and half from our father, but bacteria reproduce by binary fission, making two identical daughters.
- A) most / all
B) each / half
C) some / both
D) every / no
E) a good deal / a lot
2. Economists have long had difficulty explaining why ---- people are more generous than ----.
- A) any / either
B) no / several
C) both / neither
D) some / others
E) scores of / no
3. Earth and Mars ---- have big sand dunes and small sand ripples, but on Mars, there is ---- in between that we do not have on Earth.
- A) all / everything
B) every / a little
C) none / most
D) any / nowhere
E) both / something
4. ---- child with a parent with Huntington's disease has a 50 percent chance of carrying the faulty gene.
- A) No other
B) A few
C) Every
D) All
E) Neither
5. Supporting smokers to stop has so far received little attention in ---- countries, but ---- country in the world can afford to do so.
- A) a good many / a lot of
B) any / no other
C) a few / another
D) all / several
E) most / every
6. For ---- years, workers who have been regularly exposed to occupational ultrasound through industrial devices for cleaning and drilling have reported ---- negative effects.
- A) a number of / many
B) some / other
C) another / little
D) all / none
E) a few / either

7. Piotr's small building firm employs four crews of four workers doing renovation and small house construction but ---- of his workers pay ---- their taxes and many are undocumented.

- A) none / all
- B) most / both
- C) any / few
- D) no / every
- E) all / some

8. There have been ---- mass extinctions in the history of Earth with ---- adverse consequences for the environment.

- A) most / any
- B) several / a good many
- C) none / all
- D) a great many / none
- E) each / some

9. More than one billion people world-wide have ---- access to electricity to cook food or light their homes, despite the technology being in place.

- A) a number of
- B) either
- C) a few
- D) all
- E) no

10. Researchers of the Jena University located an important region for the visual processing of numbers in the human brain and showed that it is active in ---- hemispheres.

- A) several
- B) both
- C) all
- D) each
- E) either

11. Chile, Colombia, Mexico and Peru formed the Pacific Alliance of free-market economies and ---- has a trade accord with the United States, and also with one or more Asian countries.

- A) many
- B) each
- C) others
- D) a few
- E) all

12. New numbers show that growth, private employment, manufacturing and investment have ---- fallen since Mr Macri came to office.

- A) both
- B) a lot of
- C) every
- D) all
- E) none

QUANTIFIERS

1. - 12. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. ---- fruits and vegetables are regularly disposed of because they are misshapen or "ugly".
- A) Scores of
B) Little
C) Every
D) A great amount
E) Either
2. ---- society contains ---- elements of strain and potential conflict in itself.
- A) Any / neither
B) Each / some
C) Both / many
D) A good number of / the whole
E) Every / many a
3. Because of the prevalence of the arts, one might expect that ---- attention would have been given to them by sociologists.
- A) either
B) other
C) a great deal of
D) none of
E) many
4. The Egyptians and the Mayans ---- built highly visible pyramids, but the meaning of pyramids in ---- culture was very different.
- A) each / all
B) both / each
C) a number of / neither
D) either / the whole
E) a good amount / that
5. The term "Big Pharma" refers to the huge multinational pharmaceutical companies that have ---- influence around the world on various global health issues.
- A) a lot of
B) a few
C) a number of
D) many
E) both
6. Every year, chemists invent thousands of new chemicals, and ---- ultimately find their way into global use.
- A) each
B) many
C) no
D) both
E) either

7. There is no doubt that ---- illegal drugs and ---- legal ones can have serious negative consequences.

- A) other / a few
- B) all / some
- C) a number of / a large deal of
- D) each / each
- E) the number of / many

8. Smoke addiction causes damages to ---- kinds of organs which we need in order to live a normal life.

- A) each
- B) both
- C) a great deal of
- D) all
- E) no

9. There are ---- solutions to the problem of global warming that have not been considered by the authorities.

- A) a number of
- B) each
- C) large amounts of
- D) all
- E) a little

10. If all your vital energy is used up on intensive exercises, you will have ---- energy left for vital functions of the body.

- A) another
- B) none
- C) little
- D) few
- E) each

11. Two thirds of BBC workers think their TV bosses do not have ---- idea of what they are doing, a survey suggests.

- A) great many
- B) other
- C) no
- D) any
- E) half of

12. ---- old buildings do not have fire alarms, but ---- do.

- A) Both / either
- B) Most / some
- C) Few / few
- D) Either / neither
- E) A number of / each

QUANTIFIERS

1. - 12. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. Contamination in larger or high-rise buildings is hard to deal with because if mould is found in one unit, the ---- building has to be cleaned.
- A) all
B) whole
C) number of
D) several
E) every
2. Young people who cannot decide whether to get a university degree or to go straight into entrepreneurship need to know that ---- option can bring success.
- A) many
B) both
C) either
D) much
E) few
3. If there is one thing nearly ---- video game has in common, it is the fact that succeeding in the game requires players to learn from their mistakes.
- A) each
B) a great deal of
C) every
D) all
E) either
4. In an experiment, one half of the participants are given a caffeinated product, whereas ---- half are given a decaffeinated product to determine if caffeine will make them more talkative.
- A) the other
B) each other
C) other
D) another
E) every other
5. Many of us, particularly ---- with disabilities, have faced persistent discrimination throughout our lives.
- A) those
B) each
C) several
D) whose
E) so
6. Diamonds were so rare until the 1890's that ---- but the very rich could afford them.
- A) many
B) much as
C) each
D) very
E) none

7. In order to find the best way of dealing with a problem, company executives need to come up with ---- alternatives and ---- different ideas.

- A) a number of / much
- B) several / each
- C) many / a lot of
- D) the whole / scores of
- E) few / plenty

8. When opening a new business, there is ---- to consider legally, financially, and strategically.

- A) many
- B) much
- C) each
- D) as many
- E) those

9. Pancreatic cancer is actually four separate diseases, ---- with different genetic triggers and survival rates.

- A) both
- B) either
- C) whole
- D) other
- E) each

10. Today, ---- people who enjoy winter sports is much greater than that of twenty years ago.

- A) a number of
- B) several
- C) a great deal of
- D) the number of
- E) many

11. According to the studies, dolphins, whales and ---- other sea creatures use highly sophisticated navigation systems.

- A) each
- B) many
- C) either
- D) much
- E) little

12. In the first ---- months of life, an infant learns how to lift its head, how to smile and how to recognize its parents.

- A) many
- B) every
- C) few
- D) much
- E) each



7. We have interviewed twenty candidates for the vacant position, but ---- of them was actually a good fit.

- A) no
B) any
C) none
D) much
E) neither

10. ---- the workers in the factory have decided to stop working until their demand for a pay-rise has been met.

- A) Whole
B) Most
C) Many
D) All
E) Some

8. If we don't move faster, we'll miss our transfer to Munich. There isn't ---- time to waste.

- A) little
B) any
C) few
D) many
E) plenty

11. Some acknowledge that ---- uncertainty and controversy exist about climate change and its possible effects around the world.

- A) each
B) a large amount of
C) a number of
D) few
E) the number of

9. As adults, we have already learned ---- things, so our brains do not necessarily need to soak up every piece of information.

- A) a great number of
B) very few
C) a great amount of
D) very little
E) too much

12. I did not have ---- trouble getting the passports. I only had a problem with my photo because it was an old one.

- A) any
B) none
C) several
D) no
E) much

QUANTIFIERS

1. - 12. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. For at least the last 30 years, ---- of valid named amphibian species worldwide has increased at a rate of about 3 percent per year.
- A) many
B) the number
C) the amount
D) a number
E) much
2. James took ---- books with him while going on holiday but he read only ---- them during his stay.
- A) plenty / very few of
B) much / some of
C) a lot of / a few of
D) none / many of
E) the whole / any of
3. The Blues won the football match, but ---- of the players played well; in fact, they ---- played quite badly.
- A) each / both
B) none / all
C) every / neither
D) neither / whole
E) all / either
4. Although there are ---- brilliant students in this country, only ---- will choose to remain in the country after graduation.
- A) plenty / much
B) many / a few
C) much / some
D) none / many
E) any / a little
5. Both players in the tennis match have been warned by the referee but ---- of them seems to take it seriously.
- A) every
B) neither
C) either
D) none
E) both
6. Surveys say anti-war protests and incidents in ---- of Europe are at their most frequent since World War II.
- A) any
B) much
C) each
D) a few
E) many

7. Nearly ---- knows how to type, but ---- of today's typists use self-taught, nonstandard styles that aren't much like the "touch typing" taught in school.

- A) nobody / both
- B) someone / all
- C) anybody / a great quantity of
- D) everyone / most
- E) somebody / each

8. In the USA, ---- universities offer a wide range of courses. That's why they are preferred by foreign students as well.

- A) each
- B) most
- C) much
- D) none
- E) every

9. Like people, ants have long fought with ---- and with other species over food and territory.

- A) another
- B) each other
- C) the other
- D) other
- E) any

10. The vocabulary list had been memorized by ---- of the students and ---- one scored over 80 percent on the exam.

- A) most / no
- B) some / the whole
- C) many / none
- D) much / every
- E) all / each

11. No matter the content of an ad, repetition is the key. People often forget the source and after ---- repetitions, they may start to believe the message simply because they keep hearing it.

- A) many
- B) a little
- C) the other
- D) much
- E) others

12. Currently a fellow at the Stanford Humanities Centre, Rick Williams is gathering ---- evidence from more than two decades of fieldwork at the ancient site of Chavín de Huántar.

- A) several
- B) a large amount of
- C) another
- D) both
- E) a number of



QUANTIFIERS

1. - 12. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. The study asked teachers whether they communicated with a student's parents about ---- topics.
- A) few
B) every
C) several
D) a little
E) only a few
2. ---- people with diabetes has quadrupled worldwide over the last 20 years.
- A) All
B) Many
C) Some
D) The number of
E) A great deal of
3. Just being able to handle and examine a replica of a real organ can provide surgeons with ---- insight and information.
- A) a great deal of
B) neither
C) none
D) a number of
E) other
4. African fish called mormyrids communicate with ---- using electric discharges generated by an organ in their tails.
- A) the other
B) whole
C) no
D) some other
E) each other
5. Researchers suggest ---- possible explanations for why income inequality may spur civic engagement among youth but do the opposite for adults.
- A) both
B) each
C) the other
D) several
E) much
6. Spells of sleep paralysis last ---- moments - at most a couple of minutes - and typically only occur when falling asleep or waking up.
- A) most
B) a little
C) only a few
D) the number of
E) a number of

7. As life expectancy for American seniors continues to rise, ---- aging adults face the problem of outliving their retirement savings.

- A) each B) any
C) none D) either
E) many

10. Thanks to DNA samples retrieved from ---- fossils, we have enough data on the Neanderthal genome to identify their genes among ours.

- A) those B) no
C) little D) a number of
E) any

8. There is ---- evidence that identical twins are actually closer than fraternal twins.

- A) most B) any
C) none D) some
E) many

11. Binge eating is the uncontrollable consumption of ---- food in a short period of time.

- A) some other
B) many
C) that of
D) little
E) a large amount of

9. Scientists have used saws and shark teeth to try to figure out why ---- of the 400 shark species in the world has its own tooth shape.

- A) each B) much
C) neither D) every
E) either

12. ---- species are already moving to higher ground or toward the poles to seek cooler temperatures as global temperatures rise.

- A) Every B) Many
C) Half D) Either
E) None

QUANTIFIERS

1. - 12. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. ---- people getting a flu shot at a pharmacy skyrocketed from 3.2 million to 20.9 million between 2007 and 2013.
- A) Several
B) A number of
C) Plenty of
D) The number of
E) A great deal
2. ---- of the consequences of the way we manage resources and conserve natural systems will have very strong and powerful downstream effects on human health.
- A) Every
B) A large amount
C) Many
D) Either
E) Both
3. To understand how the brain works we need to know how neurons are wired to ----.
- A) both
B) any others
C) much
D) each other
E) neither
4. When you are young you have not experienced ----, so your brain needs to be a sponge that soaks up ---- types of information.
- A) many / both
B) much / all
C) a lot / neither
D) none / whole
E) any / either
5. In all parts of the United States, ---- neighbourhoods that are home to a mix of black, white, Asian, and Hispanic residents is growing.
- A) the number of
B) many
C) a great deal of
D) half
E) a lot of
6. Even though nearly ---- galaxy has a supermassive black hole, only a small fraction of galaxies—about one in ten—is an “active” galaxy, radiating a huge amount of energy.
- A) each
B) many
C) every
D) all
E) most

7. Malaria's symptoms can look like ---- diseases, and there are simply not enough well-trained field workers and functioning microscopes to keep pace with the parasite.
- A) neither B) a lot
C) plenty D) many other
E) the whole

10. The East African rift zone includes ---- active and dormant volcanoes, such as Mount Kilimanjaro.
- A) any B) either
C) no D) a number of
E) little

8. The study carried out by two young scientists could possibly aid efforts to reduce or eradicate ---- diseases which have afflicted humans for millennia.
- A) every
B) plenty of
C) each
D) a good amount of
E) either

11. Two rigid surfaces can stick tightly together, requiring ---- force to break the bond between them.
- A) many B) no
C) both D) all other
E) a great deal of

9. Cholera sickens 3 million to 5 million people around the world every year, leading to 100,000 to 120,000 deaths, ---- of them in the Indian subcontinent.
- A) any B) a large amount
C) neither D) many
E) other

12. Once modern conveniences became prevalent among Samoans, they, like ---- people around the world, became more prone to obesity.
- A) a little B) great deal
C) many D) half
E) both



QUANTIFIERS

1. - 12. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **People who believe societies and individuals are capable of change cooperate much better with ----.**
 - A) every
 - B) few
 - C) each other
 - D) only a few
 - E) another

2. **It is known that the Central Bridge and the L&N Railroad Bridge are well used for pedestrian crossing. ---- bridge could be used as a pedestrian / bikeway bridge.**
 - A) Every
 - B) A number of
 - C) Either
 - D) No
 - E) All

3. **The practice of changing ends in football games exists to ensure ---- teams have the same advantages and disadvantages of any variation in the pitch or other imbalance.**
 - A) both
 - B) lots of
 - C) some
 - D) few
 - E) any

4. **Research has shown that blacks suffer from poorer health and die earlier than whites due to ---- health conditions and life circumstances.**
 - A) much
 - B) a number of
 - C) each
 - D) several of
 - E) the number of

5. **The human fingertip is a finely tuned sensory machine, and even slight touches convey ---- information about our physical environment.**
 - A) many
 - B) several
 - C) little
 - D) a great deal of
 - E) scores of

6. **When you go to Google and just type in ---- words, it automatically fills out ---- possible search options based on your past searching.**
 - A) all / both
 - B) some / plenty
 - C) a few / several
 - D) either / many
 - E) a lot of / no

7. ---- of the teachers thought the academic term would not be enough to cover all the subjects so ---- units of the book were skipped.

- A) Much / plenty of
- B) Many / a great deal of
- C) Most / a number of
- D) None / lots of
- E) No / a lot of

8. There has not been ---- consumer research on how parents decide what to buy for their children.

- A) many
- B) each
- C) other
- D) much
- E) another

9. Volcanic events large enough to devastate Earth have taken place in ---- places worldwide in the recent geological past.

- A) none
- B) a number of
- C) every
- D) little
- E) a great deal of

10. Something I love about science is that when you answer one question, it raises a number of ----.

- A) others
- B) much
- C) none
- D) the number
- E) little

11. While ---- pharmacy vaccinations has increased dramatically, there has been minimal impact on the overall adult vaccination rate.

- A) the number of
- B) a great deal
- C) several
- D) a number of
- E) plenty

12. ---- studies show consistently that longer attention spans at an early age are a strong predictor of later achievement.

- A) Much
- B) A number of
- C) A little
- D) The amount of
- E) None

CEVAP ANAHTARI



Tenses / Test-1					
1. C	2. D	3. E	4. B	5. A	6. C
7. A	8. B	9. C	10. E	11. A	12. D

Tenses / Test-2					
1. B	2. D	3. A	4. D	5. A	6. E
7. D	8. B	9. E	10. A	11. B	12. E

Tenses / Test-3					
1. B	2. C	3. B	4. A	5. E	6. D
7. D	8. A	9. C	10. D	11. B	12. C

Tenses / Test-4					
1. A	2. C	3. B	4. D	5. A	6. C
7. D	8. E	9. A	10. B	11. A	12. E

Tenses / Test-5					
1. B	2. A	3. E	4. C	5. E	6. C
7. C	8. A	9. B	10. A	11. A	12. C

Tenses / Test-6					
1. B	2. D	3. C	4. A	5. E	6. B
7. B	8. A	9. D	10. E	11. C	12. B

Tenses / Test-7					
1. C	2. A	3. B	4. B	5. D	6. C
7. E	8. E	9. B	10. C	11. B	12. E

Tenses / Test-8					
1. A	2. B	3. E	4. A	5. D	6. B
7. E	8. D	9. B	10. E	11. A	12. D

Modals/ Test-1					
1. C	2. C	3. B	4. E	5. A	6. B
7. D	8. C	9. A	10. B	11. C	12. A

Modals/ Test-2					
1. D	2. B	3. E	4. A	5. D	6. C
7. A	8. B	9. D	10. B	11. A	12. B

Modals/ Test-3					
1. B	2. A	3. C	4. E	5. D	6. E
7. D	8. B	9. C	10. B	11. E	12. C

Modals/ Test-4					
1. B	2. D	3. D	4. C	5. C	6. D
7. E	8. B	9. B	10. D	11. B	12. A

Modals/ Test-5					
1. C	2. B	3. D	4. D	5. C	6. E
7. A	8. A	9. D	10. C	11. A	12. C

Modals/ Test-6					
1. E	2. D	3. B	4. E	5. A	6. E
7. B	8. D	9. C	10. D	11. A	12. E

Modals/ Test-7					
1. C	2. A	3. C	4. E	5. D	6. E
7. C	8. E	9. D	10. B	11. E	12. A

Modals/ Test-8					
1. D	2. C	3. E	4. A	5. C	6. B
7. E	8. D	9. C	10. B	11. B	12. D

Passive Voice / Test-1					
1. D	2. E	3. A	4. C	5. B	6. B
7. E	8. D	9. A	10. A	11. C	12. C

Passive Voice / Test-2					
1. A	2. D	3. E	4. C	5. A	6. A
7. C	8. D	9. A	10. E	11. B	12. D

Passive Voice / Test-3					
1. A	2. D	3. B	4. C	5. C	6. E
7. A	8. C	9. C	10. B	11. D	12. E

Passive Voice / Test-4					
1. B	2. D	3. B	4. E	5. C	6. A
7. B	8. C	9. C	10. E	11. B	12. A

Passive Voice / Test-5					
1. B	2. D	3. D	4. D	5. C	6. E
7. A	8. A	9. B	10. A	11. B	12. C

Passive Voice / Test-6					
1. C	2. C	3. D	4. E	5. B	6. D
7. C	8. B	9. B	10. B	11. E	12. E

Passive Voice / Test-7					
1. B	2. C	3. A	4. C	5. B	6. A
7. E	8. B	9. C	10. D	11. E	12. C

Passive Voice / Test-8					
1. C	2. D	3. A	4. B	5. A	6. E
7. D	8. E	9. B	10. A	11. B	12. C

Gerunds & Infinitives / Test-1					
1. B	2. D	3. E	4. E	5. D	6. A
7. C	8. D	9. E	10. C	11. B	12. C

Gerunds & Infinitives / Test-2					
1. A	2. D	3. B	4. D	5. A	6. E
7. E	8. C	9. D	10. B	11. E	12. E

Gerunds & Infinitives / Test-3					
1. B	2. D	3. A	4. B	5. B	6. C
7. C	8. E	9. A	10. C	11. A	12. A

Gerunds & Infinitives / Test-4					
1. C	2. D	3. C	4. A	5. C	6. E
7. D	8. B	9. B	10. A	11. E	12. D

Gerunds & Infinitives / Test-5					
1. C	2. E	3. D	4. C	5. B	6. C
7. E	8. D	9. D	10. B	11. D	12. E

Gerunds & Infinitives / Test-6					
1. B	2. A	3. C	4. D	5. D	6. A
7. E	8. B	9. C	10. B	11. A	12. E

Gerunds & Infinitives / Test-7					
1. E	2. A	3. D	4. C	5. E	6. B
7. A	8. E	9. C	10. B	11. B	12. A

Gerunds & Infinitives / Test-8					
1. E	2. C	3. B	4. E	5. D	6. A
7. C	8. D	9. A	10. A	11. D	12. E

Adjectives & Adverbs / Test-1					
1. D	2. B	3. E	4. C	5. E	6. B
7. D	8. D	9. E	10. E	11. B	12. A

Adjectives & Adverbs / Test-2					
1. C	2. B	3. D	4. E	5. A	6. B
7. B	8. D	9. B	10. A	11. E	12. A

Adjectives & Adverbs / Test-3					
1. A	2. C	3. C	4. E	5. D	6. A
7. C	8. A	9. E	10. C	11. A	12. A

Adjectives & Adverbs / Test-4					
1. C	2. E	3. B	4. B	5. D	6. D
7. A	8. D	9. B	10. B	11. C	12. D

Adjectives & Adverbs / Test-5					
1. B	2. C	3. B	4. D	5. A	6. A
7. D	8. B	9. E	10. A	11. B	12. E

Adjectives & Adverbs / Test-6					
1. E	2. C	3. A	4. C	5. B	6. E
7. B	8. A	9. E	10. B	11. E	12. E

Adjectives & Adverbs / Test-7					
1. D	2. A	3. C	4. B	5. E	6. A
7. D	8. D	9. C	10. B	11. A	12. C

Adjectives & Adverbs / Test-8					
1. D	2. E	3. D	4. A	5. D	6. E
7. B	8. D	9. B	10. D	11. D	12. E

Adjective Clauses / Test-1					
1. D	2. D	3. B	4. B	5. A	6. B
7. E	8. B	9. D	10. C	11. E	12. B

Adjective Clauses / Test-2					
1. E	2. C	3. A	4. D	5. B	6. A
7. D	8. A	9. A	10. E	11. E	12. A

Adjective Clauses / Test-3					
1. E	2. C	3. D	4. E	5. C	6. B
7. B	8. A	9. E	10. D	11. B	12. C

Adjective Clauses / Test-4					
1. A	2. C	3. A	4. C	5. E	6. B
7. E	8. A	9. A	10. D	11. C	12. E

Adjective Clauses / Test-5					
1. D	2. B	3. C	4. D	5. A	6. B
7. A	8. B	9. C	10. E	11. B	12. C

Adjective Clauses / Test-6					
1. B	2. E	3. A	4. A	5. A	6. B
7. B	8. E	9. B	10. A	11. C	12. A

Adjective Clauses / Test-7					
1. E	2. B	3. B	4. C	5. B	6. E
7. C	8. B	9. A	10. B	11. E	12. D

Adjective Clauses / Test-8					
1. E	2. A	3. B	4. E	5. D	6. D
7. C	8. A	9. C	10. E	11. D	12. B

Noun Clauses / Test-1

1. A 2. C 3. D 4. B 5. A 6. C
7. E 8. C 9. A 10. B 11. D 12. B

Noun Clauses / Test-2

1. C 2. E 3. A 4. C 5. D 6. B
7. A 8. D 9. A 10. C 11. A 12. A

Noun Clauses / Test-3

1. D 2. A 3. A 4. C 5. D 6. A
7. C 8. B 9. E 10. E 11. B 12. C

Noun Clauses / Test-4

1. C 2. D 3. C 4. B 5. A 6. E
7. B 8. A 9. C 10. D 11. A 12. D

Noun Clauses / Test-5

1. D 2. B 3. A 4. C 5. B 6. D
7. C 8. D 9. B 10. A 11. C 12. C

Noun Clauses / Test-6

1. B 2. A 3. E 4. C 5. A 6. E
7. D 8. C 9. D 10. B 11. B 12. E

Noun Clauses / Test-7

1. C 2. A 3. D 4. E 5. A 6. B
7. C 8. E 9. B 10. A 11. C 12. E

Noun Clauses / Test-8

1. E 2. B 3. A 4. C 5. D 6. E
7. B 8. C 9. D 10. B 11. E 12. D

If Clauses / Test-1

1. E 2. C 3. A 4. B 5. D 6. C
7. B 8. E 9. B 10. A 11. E 12. C

If Clauses / Test-2

1. B 2. A 3. C 4. A 5. D 6. E
7. B 8. C 9. A 10. C 11. E 12. D

If Clauses / Test-3

1. B 2. E 3. D 4. A 5. B 6. D
7. A 8. A 9. B 10. C 11. C 12. B

If Clauses / Test-4

1. E 2. D 3. A 4. B 5. D 6. B
7. C 8. A 9. C 10. A 11. E 12. D

If Clauses / Test-5

1. D 2. C 3. E 4. B 5. C 6. D
7. B 8. C 9. A 10. B 11. E 12. E

If Clauses / Test-6

1. B 2. C 3. B 4. A 5. A 6. D
7. B 8. C 9. A 10. E 11. C 12. C

If Clauses / Test-7

1. D 2. A 3. B 4. C 5. A 6. E
7. C 8. A 9. A 10. D 11. C 12. D

If Clauses / Test-8

1. B 2. B 3. C 4. A 5. B 6. E
7. A 8. D 9. D 10. C 11. D 12. A

Adverb Clauses / Test-1

1. B 2. A 3. C 4. B 5. D 6. A
7. B 8. D 9. C 10. A 11. E 12. B

Adverb Clauses / Test-2

1. D 2. A 3. C 4. C 5. D 6. C
7. D 8. B 9. E 10. B 11. A 12. A

Adverb Clauses / Test-3

1. C 2. A 3. A 4. D 5. C 6. D
7. B 8. C 9. E 10. A 11. E 12. D

Adverb Clauses / Test-4

1. A 2. D 3. B 4. B 5. C 6. D
7. E 8. A 9. E 10. B 11. C 12. D

Adverb Clauses / Test-5

1. A 2. B 3. D 4. E 5. C 6. A
7. D 8. B 9. A 10. C 11. B 12. B

Adverb Clauses / Test-6

1. E 2. D 3. A 4. C 5. D 6. E
7. A 8. E 9. A 10. B 11. E 12. D

Adverb Clauses / Test-7

1. E 2. C 3. D 4. A 5. D 6. D
7. B 8. E 9. A 10. C 11. E 12. B

Adverb Clauses / Test-8

1. C 2. E 3. A 4. B 5. D 6. E
7. E 8. D 9. A 10. A 11. D 12. C

Adverb Clauses / Test-9

1. D 2. B 3. A 4. D 5. D 6. B
7. C 8. C 9. E 10. D 11. C 12. B

Adverb Clauses / Test-10

1. C 2. A 3. C 4. E 5. B 6. D
7. D 8. C 9. E 10. D 11. A 12. C

Adverb Clauses / Test-11

1. A 2. D 3. B 4. A 5. B 6. E
7. E 8. B 9. A 10. D 11. C 12. D

Adverb Clauses / Test-12

1. C 2. B 3. C 4. E 5. E 6. D
7. C 8. A 9. D 10. D 11. C 12. D

Quantifiers / Test-1

1. B 2. D 3. E 4. C 5. E 6. A
7. A 8. B 9. E 10. B 11. B 12. D

Quantifiers / Test-2

1. A 2. B 3. C 4. B 5. A 6. B
7. B 8. D 9. A 10. C 11. D 12. B

Quantifiers / Test-3

1. B 2. C 3. C 4. A 5. A 6. E
7. C 8. B 9. E 10. D 11. B 12. C

Quantifiers / Test-4

1. E 2. D 3. A 4. C 5. E 6. C
7. C 8. B 9. A 10. D 11. B 12. E

Quantifiers / Test-5

1. B 2. C 3. B 4. B 5. B 6. B
7. D 8. B 9. B 10. E 11. A 12. B

Quantifiers / Test-6

1. C 2. D 3. A 4. E 5. D 6. C
7. E 8. D 9. A 10. D 11. E 12. B

Quantifiers / Test-7

1. D 2. C 3. D 4. B 5. A 6. C
7. D 8. B 9. D 10. D 11. E 12. C

Quantifiers / Test-8

1. C 2. C 3. A 4. B 5. D 6. C
7. C 8. D 9. B 10. A 11. A 12. B

